

Statistical bulletin

# Labour market overview, UK: August 2023

Estimates of employment, unemployment, economic inactivity and other employmentrelated statistics for the UK.



Release date: 15 August 2023

Next release: 12 September 2023

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### 1. Other pages in this release

- Average weekly earnings in Great Britain
- Earnings and employment from Pay As You Earn Real Time Information, UK
- Employment in the UK
- Labour market in the regions of the UK
- Vacancies and jobs in the UK

### 2. Main points

The UK employment rate was estimated at 75.7% in April to June 2023, 0.1 percentage points lower than January to March 2023. The quarterly decrease in employment was driven by full-time employees and self-employed workers.

The estimate of payrolled employees for July 2023 shows a monthly increase, up 97,000 on the revised June 2023 figure, to 30.2 million. The July 2023 estimate should be treated as a provisional estimate and is likely to be revised when more data are received next month.

The unemployment rate for April to June 2023 increased by 0.3 percentage points on the quarter to 4.2%. The increase in unemployment was driven by people unemployed for up to 6 months.

The economic inactivity rate decreased by 0.1 percentage points on the quarter, to 20.9% in April to June 2023. The decrease in economic inactivity during the latest quarter was largely driven by those inactive because they are looking after family or home. Meanwhile, those inactive because of long-term sickness increased to a record high.

Flows estimates show that, between January to March 2023 and April to June 2023, there was a large net movement from economic inactivity into unemployment.

In May to July 2023, the estimated number of vacancies fell by 66,000 on the quarter to 1,020,000. Vacancies fell on the quarter for the 13th consecutive period.

Annual growth in regular pay (excluding bonuses) was 7.8% in April to June 2023, this is the highest regular annual growth rate we have seen since comparable records began in 2001. Annual growth in employees' average total pay (including bonuses) was 8.2%; this total growth rate is affected by the NHS one-off bonus payments made in June 2023. In real terms (adjusted for inflation using Consumer Prices Index including owner occupier's housing costs (CPIH)), annual growth for total and regular pay rose on the year, by 0.5% for total pay, and by 0.1% for regular pay.

There were 160,000 working days lost because of labour disputes in June 2023. Over half of the days lost because of labour disputes in June 2023 were in the Health and Social Work sector.

## 3. Latest indicators at a glance

#### 4. Labour market data

#### Summary of labour market statistics

Dataset A01 | Released 15 August 2023

Labour market statistics summary data table, including earnings, employment, unemployment, redundancies and vacancies, Great Britain and UK, published monthly.

#### Earnings and employment from Pay As You Earn Real Time Information, seasonally adjusted

Dataset | Released 15 August 2023

Earnings and employment statistics from Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI) (experimental statistics), seasonally adjusted.

#### Labour Force Survey single-month estimates

Dataset X01 | Released 15 August 2023

Labour Force Survey (LFS) single-month estimates of employment, unemployment, and economic inactivity. Not designated as National Statistics.

#### A guide to labour market data

Methodology | Updated 21 April 2023

Summary of labour market datasets, providing estimates of employment, unemployment, average weekly earnings, and the number of vacancies. Tables are listed alphabetically and by topic.

View all related data on our related data page.

Alternatively, Nomis provides free access to the most detailed and up-to-date UK labour market statistics.

## 5. Glossary

#### Average weekly earnings

Average weekly earnings, detailed in our <u>Guide to labour market statistics methodology</u>, measure money paid by employers to employees in Great Britain before tax and other deductions from pay. The estimates are not just a measure of pay rises, because they also reflect, for example, changes in the overall structure of the workforce.

More high-paid jobs in the economy would have an upward effect on the earnings growth rate.

### **Economic inactivity**

People not in the labour force (also known as economically inactive in our <u>Guide to labour market statistics</u> <u>methodology</u> are not in employment but do not meet the internationally accepted definition of unemployment. This is because they have not been seeking work within the last four weeks or they are unable to start work in the next two weeks. The economic inactivity rate is the proportion of people aged between 16 and 64 years who are not in the labour force.

#### **Employment**

Employment measures the number of people in paid work or who had a job that they were temporarily away from (for example, because they were on holiday or off sick). This differs from the number of jobs because some people have more than one job. The employment rate is the proportion of people aged between 16 and 64 years who are in employment. See our <u>Guide to labour market statistics methodology</u> for a more detailed explanation.

#### Unemployment

Unemployment measures people without a job who have been actively seeking work within the last four weeks and are available to start work within the next two weeks. The unemployment rate is not the proportion of the total population who are unemployed. It is the proportion of the economically active population (people in work and those seeking and available to work) who are unemployed. See our <u>Guide to labour market statistics methodology</u> for more information.

#### **Vacancies**

Vacancies are defined as positions for which employers are actively seeking recruits from outside their business or organisation. The estimates are based on the Vacancy Survey. This is a survey of businesses designed to provide estimates of the stock of vacancies across the economy, excluding agriculture, forestry, and fishing (a small sector for which the collection of estimates would not be practical). For more information, see our <u>Guide to labour market statistics methodology</u>.

#### Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI)

These data come from HM Revenue and Customs' (HMRC's) Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI) system. They cover the whole population, rather than a sample of people or companies, and they will allow for more detailed estimates of the population. The release is classed as experimental statistics (see our <u>Guide to experimental statistics methodology</u>), as the methodologies used to produce the statistics are still in their development phase. As a result, the series are subject to revisions.

A more detailed glossary is available in our <u>Guide to labour market statistics methodology</u>.

### 6. Measuring the data

Our <u>Comparison of labour market data sources methodology</u> compares data sources and discusses some of the main differences.

#### Coronavirus

For more information on how labour market data sources were affected by the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, see our <u>Coronavirus and the effects on UK labour market statistics article</u>.

#### **Labour Force Survey reweighting**

The population totals used for the latest Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates use projected growth rates from Real Time Information (RTI) data for EU and non-EU populations based on 2021 patterns. Therefore, the total population used for the LFS, does not account for any changes in migration, birth rates, death rates, and so on since June 2021. As such, levels estimates may be under- or over-estimating the true values and should be used with caution. Estimates of rates will, however, be robust.

We are planning to reweight the Labour Force Survey (LFS) published data using more up-to-date population estimates, drawing on the latest census data alongside our labour market release in October 2023. We intend to publish indicative estimates of the reweighted LFS in an article publishing in September 2023.

#### Making our published spreadsheets accessible

Following the <u>Government Statistical Service (GSS)</u> guidance on <u>Releasing statistics in spreadsheets</u>, we will be amending our published tables over the coming months to improve usability, accessibility and machine readability of our published statistics. To help users change to the new formats, we will be publishing sample versions of a selection of our tables and, where practical, initially publish the tables in both the new and current formats. If you have any questions or comments, please email us at <u>labour.market@ons.gov.uk</u>.

#### Labour market transformation

We have published a <u>Labour market transformation article</u> and a <u>Transforming the LFS blog post</u> providing an update on the transformation of labour market statistics.

We welcome your feedback on this latest update and our plans. Please email us at <u>labour.market.transformation@ons.gov.uk</u> to tell us what you think.

#### Occupational data in Office for National Statistics (ONS) surveys

On 18 July 2022, the Office for National Statistics announced an <u>issue with the collection of some occupational data</u>. On 26 September 2022, we informed users of the impact of the coding error in our <u>Impact of miscoding of occupational data article</u>. We have undertaken a recoding exercise to correct the error and revised affected Labour Force Survey (LFS) estimates alongside the July release. For more detail on the new methodology used and its impact, see our <u>Revision of miscoded occupational data in the ONS Labour Force Survey</u>, <u>UK article</u>, released 11 July.

We have updated the Annual Population Survey estimates published on <u>Nomis</u> alongside the August labour market release.

## 7. Strengths and limitations

The estimates presented in this bulletin contain uncertainty. For more information, see our <u>Uncertainty and how we measure it methodology</u>.

Further information is available in our <u>Guide to labour market statistics methodology</u>.

Information on revisions is available in our Labour market statistics revisions policy.

Information on the strengths and limitations of this bulletin is available in our previous bulletin, <u>Labour market overview</u>, <u>UK: April 2021</u>.

#### 8. Related links

#### Cost of living latest insights

Web page | Updated as and when data become available

The latest data and trends about the cost of living. Explore changes in the cost of everyday items and how this is affecting people.

#### Economic activity and social change in the UK, real-time indicators: 10 August 2023

Bulletin | Released 10 August 2023

Early experimental data and analysis on economic activity and social change in the UK. These real-time indicators are created using rapid response surveys, novel data sources and experimental methods.

#### Business insights and impact on the UK economy: 10 August 2023

Bulletin | Released 10 August 2023

The impact of challenges facing the economy and other events on UK businesses. Based on responses from the voluntary fortnightly business survey (BICS) to deliver real-time information to help assess issues affecting UK businesses and economy, including financial performance, workforce, trade and business resilience.

#### Rising ill-health and economic inactivity due to long-term sickness, UK: 2019 to 2023

Article | Released 26 July 2023

Experimental statistics estimating the different health conditions of the working-age population and those economically inactive due to long-term sickness.

#### Sickness absence in the UK labour market: 2022

Article | Released 26 April 2023

Sickness absence rates of workers in the UK labour market, including number of days lost and reasons for absence.

#### The impact of strikes in the UK: June 2022 to February 2023

Article | Released 8 March 2023

A range of sources exploring the impact of strikes in the context of the wider economic and social landscape.

#### Returning to the workplace - the motivations and barriers for people aged 50 years and over, Great Britain: August 2022

Article | Released 19 December 2022

The characteristics and motivations associated with adults aged 50 years and over considering returning to the labour market after leaving their previous job since the start of the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. Experimental statistics.

#### 9. Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 15 August 2023, ONS website, statistical bulletin, <u>Labour market overview</u>, <u>UK: August 2023</u>



## Summary of labour market statistics published on 15 August 2023

Series	Reference period	Latest estimate	Last time higher	Last time lower	Comparable data begins in
Employment level (aged 16 and over)	Apr-Jun 2023	32.929 million	Mar-May 2023 (33.053 million)	Nov-Jan 2023 (32.839 million)	Jan-Mar 1971
Employment rate (aged 16 to 64)	Apr-Jun 2023	75.7%	Mar-May 2023 (76.0%)	Oct-Dec 2022 (75.6%)	Jan-Mar 1971
Unemployment level (aged 16 and over)	Apr-Jun 2023	1.439 million	Jul-Sep 2021 (1.452 million)	Mar-May 2023 (1.370 million)	Jan-Mar 1971
Unemployment rate (aged 16 and over)	Apr-Jun 2023	4.2%	Jul-Sep 2021 (4.3%)	Mar-May 2023 (4.0%)	Jan-Mar 1971
Inactivity level (aged 16 to 64)	Apr-Jun 2023	8.693 million	Feb-Apr 2023 (8.718 million)	Mar-May 2023 (8.651 million)	Jan-Mar 1971
Inactivity rate (aged 16 to 64)	Apr-Jun 2023	20.9%	Feb-Apr 2023 (21.0%)	Mar-May 2023 (20.8%)	Jan-Mar 1971
Average Earnings (total pay - nominal)	Apr-Jun 2023	8.2%	May-Jul 2021 (8.6%)	Mar-May 2023 (7.2%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Average Earnings (regular pay - nominal)	Apr-Jun 2023	7.8%	Never	Mar-May 2023 (7.5%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Average Earnings (total pay - real)	Apr-Jun 2023	0.5%	Jan-Mar 2022 (0.8%)	Mar-May 2023 (-0.9%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Average Earnings (regular pay - real)	Apr-Jun 2023	0.1%	Aug-Oct 2021 (1.0%)	Mar-May 2023 (-0.6%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Vacancies level	May-Jul 2023	1.02 million	Apr-Jun 2023 (1.036 million)	May-Jul 2021 (0.964 million)	Apr-Jun 2001

# **Index of Tables**

The table below provides an index of the tables appearing in this Statistical Bulletin and it shows how these table numbers match up with the Excel spreadsheet datasets which are available on the website at:

https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/bulletins/uklabourmarket/august2023/relateddata

Statistical Bulletin table number	Table description	Dataset
	SUMMARY	
1	Labour Force Survey Summary	Dataset A02 SA
2 (*)	Labour market status by age group	Dataset A05 SA
	EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS	
3	Full-time, part-time & temporary workers	Dataset EMP01 SA
4	Public and private sector employment	Dataset EMP02
4(1)	Public sector employment by industry	Dataset EMP03
5	Workforce jobs summary	Dataset JOBS01
6 (**)	Workforce jobs by industry	Dataset JOBS02
7	Actual weekly hours worked	Dataset HOUR01 SA
7(1)	Usual weekly hours worked	Dataset HOUR02 SA
	NON-UK WORKERS	
8	Employment by country of birth and nationality	Dataset EMP06
8(1)	Unemployment and economic inactivity by country of birth and nationality	Dataset A12
	UNEMPLOYMENT	
9	Unemployment by age and duration	Dataset UNEM01 SA
	ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY	
10(*)	Economic activity by age	Dataset A05 SA
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12	Labour market and educational status of young people	Dataset A06 SA
	EARNINGS	
13	Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Total pay	Dataset EARN01
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15	Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Regular pay	Dataset EARN01
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	INTERNATIONAL SUMMARY	
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	LABOUR DISPUTES	
18	Labour disputes	Labour Disputes in the UK
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19	Vacancies by size of business	Dataset VACS03
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	REDUNDANCIES	
22	Redundancies levels and rates	Dataset RED01 SA
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23(1)	Regional labour market summary	Dataset A07
23(2)	Regional summary of Workforce Jobs	Dataset JOBS05

<sup>(\*)</sup> Tables 2 and 10 in the Statistical Bulletin pdf file have been amalgamated into one spreadsheet (Dataset A05 SA).

The following symbols are used in the tables: p provisional, r revised, .. Not available,\* suppressed due to small sample size. The four-character identification codes appearing in the tables are the ONS references for the data series appearing in the Labour Market Statistics dataset which is available on the website at:

https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/datasets/labourmarketstatistics

<sup>(\*\*)</sup> Table JOBS02 provides more detail than Table 6 in the Statistical Bulletin pdf file.

## **SUMMARY**

# 1 Summary of headline LFS<sup>1</sup> indicators

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	LFS househo	ld population <sup>1</sup>			Headline	indicators		
			Emplo	yment	Unempl	loyment	Inac	tivity
			Level	Rate <sup>2</sup>	Level	Rate <sup>3</sup>	Level	Rate <sup>4</sup>
	All aged 16 &	All aged 16 to	All aged 16 &	All aged 16 to	All aged 16 &	All aged 16 &	All aged 16 to	All aged 16 to
	over	64	over	64	over	over	64	64
	MGSL	LF2O	MGRZ	LF24	MGSC	MGSX	LF2M	LF2S
People								
Apr-Jun 2021	53,634	41,343	32,303	75.0	1,600	4.7	8,764	21.2
Apr-Jun 2022	53,826	41,479	32,792	75.5	1,294	3.8	8,891	21.4
Jul-Sep 2022	53,956	41,579	32,739	75.5	1,224	3.6	8,999	21.6
Oct-Dec 2022	53,938	41,566	32,813	75.6	1,270	3.7	8,886	21.4
Jan-Mar 2023	53,967	41,584	32,995	75.9	1,329	3.9	8,730	21.0
Apr-Jun 2023	54,038	41,628	32,929	75.7	1,439	4.2	8,693	20.9
Change on quarter	72	44	-66	-0.1	109	0.3	-38	-0.1
Change %	0.1	0.1	-0.2		8.2		-0.4	
Change on year	212	149	137	0.2	145	0.4	-198	-0.6
Change %	0.4	0.4	0.4		11.2		-2.2	
Men	MGSM	YBTG	MGSA	MGSV	MGSD	MGSY	YBSO	YBTM
Apr-Jun 2021	26,287	20,584	16,842	78.1	869	4.9	3,654	17.8
Apr-Jun 2022	26,383	20,653	17,167	78.9	705	3.9	3,671	17.8
Jul-Sep 2022	26,446	20,702	17,108	78.9	648	3.7	3,737	18.1
Oct-Dec 2022	26,437	20,696	17,151	79.0	681	3.8	3,681	17.8
Jan-Mar 2023	26,451	20,704	17,333	79.5	742	4.1	3,518	17.0
Apr-Jun 2023	26,486	20,725	17,287	79.4	800	4.4	3,499	16.9
Change on quarter	34	21	-46	-0.1	58	0.3	-20	-0.1
Change %	0.1	0.1	-0.3		7.8		-0.6	
Change on year	103	73	120	0.5	95	0.5	-172	-0.9
Change %	0.4	0.4	0.7		13.5		-4.7	
Women	MGSN	LF2P	MGSB	LF25	MGSE	MGSZ	LF2N	LF2T
Apr-Jun 2021	27,347	20,759	15,461	71.9	731	4.5	5,110	24.6
Apr-Jun 2022	27,443	20,827	15,625	72.2	589	3.6	5,220	25.1
Jul-Sep 2022	27,510	20,877	15,631	72.1	576	3.6	5,262	25.2
Oct-Dec 2022	27,500	20,870	15,663	72.3	589	3.6	5,205	24.9
Jan-Mar 2023	27,515	20,879	15,662	72.3	587	3.6	5,212	25.0
Apr-Jun 2023	27,553	20,903	15,642	72.1	639	3.9	5,194	24.8
Change on quarter	37		-20	-0.1	52	0.3	-18	-0.1
Change %	0.1	0.1	-0.1		8.8		-0.3	
Change on year	109	76	17	-0.1	50	0.3	-26	-0.2
Change %	0.4	0.4	0.1		8.5		-0.5	

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

#### Note on headline employment, unemployment and inactivity rates

The headline employment and inactivity rates are based on the population aged 16 to 64 but the headline unemployment rate is based on the economically active population aged 16 and over. The employment and inactivity rates for those aged 16 and over are affected by the inclusion of the retired population in the denominators and are therefore less meaningful than the rates for those aged from 16 to 64. However, for the unemployment rate for those aged 16 and over,no such effect occurs as the denominator for the unemployment rate is the economically active population which only includes people in work or actively seeking and able to work.

#### Note on headline employment, unemployment and inactivity levels

The headline employment and unemployment levels are for those aged 16 and over; they measure all people in work or actively seeking and able to work. However, the headline inactivity level is for those aged 16 to 64. The inactivity rate for those aged 16 and over is less meaningful as it includes elderly people who have retired from the labour force.

<sup>1.</sup> The Labour Force Survey (LFS) is a survey of households in the UK.

<sup>2.</sup> The headline employment rate is the number of people aged 16 to 64 in employment divided by the population aged 16 to 64.

<sup>3.</sup> The headline unemployment rate is the number of unemployed people (aged 16+) divided by the economically active population (aged 16+).

The economically active population is defined as those in employment plus those who are unemployed.

4. The headline inactivity rate is the number of people aged 16 to 64 divided by the population aged 16-64.

# SUMMARY

# 2(1) Labour market status by age group United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

			Aged 16	6 and over					Aged	16-64		
	Emplo	yment	Unemplo	yment	Inactiv	rity	Employ	ment	Unemplo	yment	Inactiv	vity
	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate
Poonlo	MCP7	MCCD	MCSC	MCSY	MCSI	VPTC	LESC	1 524	I ESI	1 E2O	LEOM	l Eac
<b>People</b> Apr-Jun 2021	MGRZ 32,303	MGSR 60.2	MGSC 1,600	MGSX 4.7	MGSI 19,731	YBTC 36.8	LF2G 31,015	LF24 75.0	LF2I 1,564	LF2Q 4.8	LF2M 8,764	LF2S 21.2
Apr-Jun 2022	32,792	60.9	1,294	3.8	19,740	36.7	31,324	75.5	1,264	3.9	8,891	21.4
Jul-Sep 2022	32,739	60.7	1,224	3.6	19,992	37.1	31,383	75.5	1,198	3.7	8,999	21.6
Oct-Dec 2022	32,813	60.8	1,270	3.7	19,855	36.8	31,436	75.6	1,243	3.8	8,886	21.4
Jan-Mar 2023	32,995	61.1	1,329	3.9	19,642	36.4	31,553	75.9	1,301	4.0	8,730	21.0
Apr-Jun 2023	32,929	60.9	1,439	4.2	19,670	36.4	31,525	75.7	1,410	4.3	8,693	20.9
Change on quarter Change %	-66 -0.2	-0.2	109 8.2	0.3	28 0.1	0.0	-28 -0.1	-0.1	109 8.4	0.3	-38 -0.4	-0.1
Change on year Change %	137 0.4	0.0	145 11.2	0.4	-70 -0.4	-0.3	200 0.6	0.2	146 11.6	0.4	-198 -2.2	-0.6
Men	MGSA	MGSS	MGSD	MGSY	MGSJ	YBTD	YBSF	MGSV	YBSI	YBTJ	YBSO	YBTM
Apr-Jun 2021	16,842	64.1	869	4.9	8,576	32.6	16,080	78.1	850	5.0	3,654	17.8
Apr-Jun 2022	17,167	65.1	705	3.9	8,511	32.3	16,294	78.9	687	4.0	3,671	17.8
Jul-Sep 2022	17,108	64.7	648	3.7	8,690	32.9	16,329	78.9	637	3.8	3,737	18.1
Oct-Dec 2022 Jan-Mar 2023	17,151 17,333	64.9 65.5	681 742	3.8 4.1	8,606 8,376	32.6 31.7	16,352 16,464	79.0 79.5	663 722	3.9 4.2	3,681 3,518	17.8 17.0
Apr-Jun 2023	17,287	65.3	800	4.4	8,399	31.7	16,451	79.4	776	4.5	3,499	16.9
Change on quarter Change %	-46 -0.3	-0.3	58 7.8	0.3	23 0.3	0.0	-14 -0.1	-0.1	54 7.5	0.3	-20 -0.6	-0.1
Change on year Change %	120 0.7	0.2	95 13.5	0.5	-112 -1.3	-0.5	156 1.0	0.5	89 12.9	0.5	-172 -4.7	-0.9
Women	MGSB	MGST	MGSE	MGSZ	MGSK	YBTE	LF2H	LF25	LF2J	LF2R	LF2N	LF2T
Apr-Jun 2021	15,461	56.5	731	4.5	11,155	40.8	14,935	71.9	714	4.6	5,110	24.6
Apr-Jun 2022	15,625	56.9	589	3.6	11,230	40.9	15,030	72.2	577	3.7	5,220	25.1
Jul-Sep 2022	15,631	56.8	576	3.6	11,302	41.1	15,054	72.1	561	3.6	5,262	25.2
Oct-Dec 2022	15,663	57.0	589	3.6	11,248	40.9	15,084	72.3	581	3.7	5,205	24.9
Jan-Mar 2023 <b>Apr-Jun 2023</b>	15,662 15,642	56.9 56.8	587 639	3.6 3.9	11,266 11,271	40.9 40.9	15,088 15,074	72.3 72.1	579 634	3.7 4.0	5,212 5,194	25.0 24.8
Change on quarter	-20	-0.1	52	0.3	5	0.0	-14	-0.1	55	0.3	-18	-0.1
Change % Change on year	-0.1 17	-0.2	8.8 50	0.3	0.0 42	0.0	-0.1 44	-0.1	9.5 58	0.3	-0.3 -26	-0.2
			8.5	140.47	0.4		0.3		Ad	10.01		
	Emplo:		Aged Unemplo		Inactiv		Employ		Unemplo		Inactiv	
Daniela.	Level	Rate	Aged Unemplo Level	oyment Rate	Inactiv Level	Rate	Employ Level	Rate	Unemplo Level	yment Rate	Level	Rate
•	Level YBTO	Rate YBUA	Aged Unemplo Level YBVH	Rate YBVK	Inactiv Level YCAS	Rate LWEX	Employ Level YBTR	Rate YBUD	Unemplo Level YBVN	yment Rate YBVQ	Level YCAV	Rate LWFA
Apr-Jun 2021	Level YBTO 247	YBUA 17.0	Aged Unemplo Level YBVH 124	YBVK 33.4	Inactiv Level YCAS 1,087	Rate LWEX 74.5	Employ Level YBTR 3,278	YBUD 61.3	Unemplo Level YBVN 402	yment Rate YBVQ 10.9	YCAV 1,667	Rate LWFA 31.2
Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022	Level YBTO	Rate YBUA	Aged Unemplo Level YBVH	Rate YBVK	Inactiv Level YCAS	Rate LWEX	Employ Level YBTR	Rate YBUD	Unemplo Level YBVN	yment Rate YBVQ	Level YCAV	LWFA 31.2 31.0
Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022	YBTO 247 337	YBUA 17.0 23.0	Agec Unemplo Level YBVH 124 103	YBVK 33.4 23.4	Inactiv Level YCAS 1,087 1,026	Rate LWEX 74.5 70.0	Employ Level YBTR 3,278 3,370 3,343 3,320	YBUD 61.3 62.9	Unemplo Level YBVN 402 326	yment Rate YBVQ 10.9 8.8	YCAV 1,667 1,661	Rate LWFA 31.2 31.0 32.0
Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Jan-Mar 2023	YBTO 247 337 351 380 433	YBUA 17.0 23.0 23.9 25.9 29.5	Aged Unemplo Level YBVH 124 103 90 101 87	YBVK 33.4 23.4 20.5 21.0 16.8	Inactiv Level YCAS 1,087 1,026 1,028 988 950	Rate  LWEX 74.5 70.0 70.0 67.2 64.6	Employ Level YBTR 3,278 3,370 3,343 3,320 3,365	YBUD 61.3 62.9 62.3 61.8 62.6	Vnemplo Level  YBVN 402 326 309 370 395	yment Rate  YBVQ 10.9 8.8 8.5 10.0 10.5	YCAV 1,667 1,661 1,718 1,679 1,612	Rate LWFA 31.2 31.0 32.0 31.3 30.0
Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Jan-Mar 2023	YBTO 247 337 351 380	YBUA 17.0 23.0 23.9 25.9	Agec Unemplo Level YBVH 124 103 90 101	YBVK 33.4 23.4 20.5 21.0	Inactiv Level YCAS 1,087 1,026 1,028 988	Rate  LWEX 74.5 70.0 70.0 67.2	Employ Level YBTR 3,278 3,370 3,343 3,320	YBUD 61.3 62.9 62.3 61.8	Unemplo Level YBVN 402 326 309 370	yment Rate YBVQ 10.9 8.8 8.5 10.0	YCAV 1,667 1,661 1,718 1,679	Rate  LWFA 31.2 31.0 32.0 31.3 30.0
Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Jan-Mar 2023 <b>Apr-Jun 2023</b> Change on quarter	YBTO 247 337 351 380 433	YBUA 17.0 23.0 23.9 25.9 29.5	Aged Unemplo Level YBVH 124 103 90 101 87	YBVK 33.4 23.4 20.5 21.0 16.8	Inactiv Level YCAS 1,087 1,026 1,028 988 950	Rate  LWEX 74.5 70.0 70.0 67.2 64.6	Employ Level YBTR 3,278 3,370 3,343 3,320 3,365	YBUD 61.3 62.9 62.3 61.8 62.6	Vnemplo Level  YBVN 402 326 309 370 395	yment Rate  YBVQ 10.9 8.8 8.5 10.0 10.5	YCAV 1,667 1,661 1,718 1,679 1,612	Rate  LWFA 31.2 31.0 32.0 31.3 30.0 30.7
People Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Jan-Mar 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change %	Level YBTO 247 337 351 380 433 429	YBUA 17.0 23.0 23.9 25.9 29.5 29.2	YBVH 124 103 90 101 87 94	YBVK 33.4 23.4 20.5 21.0 16.8 17.9	Inactiv Level YCAS 1,087 1,026 1,028 988 950 949	Rate  LWEX 74.5 70.0 70.0 67.2 64.6 64.5	Employ Level YBTR 3,278 3,370 3,343 3,320 3,365 3,296	YBUD 61.3 62.9 62.3 61.8 62.6 61.3	VBVN 402 326 309 370 395 430 35	yment Rate  YBVQ 10.9 8.8 8.5 10.0 10.5 11.5	YCAV 1,667 1,661 1,718 1,679 1,612 1,652	Rate LWFA 31.2 31.0 32.0 31.3
Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Jul-Dec 2022 Jan-Mar 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change %	VBTO 247 337 351 380 433 429 -4 -0.9	Rate  YBUA 17.0 23.0 23.9 25.9 29.5 29.2 -0.3	Agec Unemplo Level YBVH 124 103 90 101 87 94 6 7.1	YBVK 33.4 23.4 20.5 21.0 16.8 17.9	Inactiv Level YCAS 1,087 1,026 1,028 988 950 949 -1 -0.1	Rate  LWEX 74.5 70.0 70.0 67.2 64.6 64.5	Employ Level YBTR 3,278 3,370 3,343 3,320 3,365 3,296 -69 -2.0	YBUD 61.3 62.9 62.3 61.8 62.6 61.3	YBVN 402 326 309 370 395 430 35 8.9	yment Rate  YBVQ 10.9 8.8 8.5 10.0 10.5 11.5	YCAV 1,667 1,661 1,718 1,679 1,612 1,652 41 2.5	Rate  LWFA 31.2 31.0 32.0 31.3 30.0 30.7
Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Jan-Mar 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change w Men	Level  YBTO 247 337 351 380 433 429 -4 -0.9 92 27.2	YBUA 17.0 23.0 23.9 25.9 29.5 29.2 -0.3	Agec Unemplo Level YBVH 124 103 90 101 87 94 6 7.1	YBVK 33.4 20.5 21.0 16.8 17.9 1.1	Inactiv Level  YCAS 1,087 1,026 1,028 988 950 949 -1 -0.1 -77 -7.5	Rate  LWEX 74.5 70.0 70.0 67.2 64.6 64.5 -0.1	Employ Level  YBTR 3,278 3,370 3,343 3,320 3,365 3,296 -69 -2.0 -75 -2.2	Rate YBUD 61.3 62.9 62.3 61.8 62.6 61.3 -1.4	YBVN 402 326 309 370 395 430 35 8.9	YBVQ 10.9 8.8 8.5 10.0 10.5 11.5	YCAV 1,667 1,661 1,718 1,679 1,612 1,652 41 2.5	Rate  LWFA 31.2 31.0 32.0 32.0 30.7 0.7
Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Jan-Mar 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change %  Men Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022	Level  YBTO 247 337 351 380 433 429  -4 -0.9  92 27.2  YBTP 104 151	YBUA 17.0 23.0 25.9 29.5 29.2 -0.3 6.2 YBUB 13.9 20.2	Aged Unemplo Level  YBVH 124 103 90 101 87 94 6 7.1 -9 -9.2  YBVI 57 63	YBVK 33.4 23.4 20.5 21.0 16.8 17.9 1.1 -5.5  YBVL 35.4 29.5	Inactiv Level YCAS 1,087 1,026 1,028 988 950 949 -1 -0.1 -77 -7.5 YCAT 586 536	Rate  LWEX 74.5 70.0 70.0 67.2 64.6 64.5 -0.1  -5.5  LWEY 78.5 71.4	Employ Level  YBTR 3,278 3,370 3,343 3,320 3,365 3,296  -69 -2.0  -75 -2.2  YBTS 1,648 1,726	YBUD 61.3 62.9 62.3 61.8 62.6 61.3 -1.4 -1.6 YBUE 60.4 63.2	YBVN 402 326 309 370 395 430 35 8.9 104 32.0 YBVO 236 207	YBVQ 10.9 8.8 8.5 10.0 10.5 11.5 1.0 2.7  YBVR 12.6 10.7	YCAV 1,667 1,661 1,718 1,679 1,612 1,652 41 2.5 -9 -0.5 YCAW 844 800	Rate  LWFA 31.2 31.0 32.0 31.3 30.0 30.7  -0.3  LWFB 30.9 29.3
Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Jan-Mar 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change %  Men Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022	Level  YBTO 247 337 351 380 433 429  -4 -0.9  92 27.2  YBTP 104 151 152	YBUA 17.0 23.0 25.9 29.5 29.2 -0.3 6.2 YBUB 13.9 20.2 20.2	Agec Level YBVH 124 103 90 101 87 94 6 7.1 -9 -9.2 YBVI 57 63 60	YBVK 33.4 20.5 21.0 16.8 17.9 1.1 -5.5  YBVL 35.4 29.5 28.4	Inactiv Level  YCAS 1,087 1,026 1,028 988 950 949 -1 -0.1 -77 -7.5  YCAT 586 536 540	Rate  LWEX 74.5 70.0 70.0 67.2 64.6 64.5 -0.1  -5.5  LWEY 78.5 71.4 71.7	Employ Level  YBTR 3,278 3,370 3,343 3,320 3,365 3,296  -69 -2.0  -75 -2.2  YBTS 1,648 1,726 1,668	Rate  YBUD 61.3 62.9 62.3 61.8 62.6 61.3 -1.4 -1.6  YBUE 60.4 63.2 60.9	YBVN 402 326 309 370 395 430 35 8.9 104 32.0 YBVO 236 207 193	YBVQ 10.9 8.8 8.5 10.0 10.5 11.5 1.0 2.7  YBVR 12.6 10.7 10.4	YCAV 1,667 1,661 1,718 1,679 1,612 1,652 41 2.5 -9 -0.5 YCAW 844 800 879	Rate  LWFA 31.2 31.0 32.0 31.3 30.0 30.7 0.7 -0.3  LWFB 30.9 29.3 32.1
Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Jan-Mar 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change %  Men Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Oct-Dec 2022	Level  YBTO 247 337 351 380 433 429  -4 -0.9  92 27.2  YBTP 104 151 152 178	YBUA 17.0 23.0 23.9 25.9 29.5 29.2 -0.3 6.2 YBUB 13.9 20.2 20.2 23.6	Agec Unemplo Level YBVH 124 103 90 101 87 94 6 7.1 -9 -9.2 YBVI 57 63 60 60 68	YBVK 33.4 20.5 21.0 16.8 17.9 1.1 -5.5  YBVL 35.4 29.5 28.4 27.5	Inactiv Level  YCAS 1,087 1,026 1,028 988 950 949 -1 -0.1 -77 -7.5  YCAT 586 536 540 507	Rate  LWEX 74.5 70.0 70.0 67.2 64.6 64.5 -0.1  -5.5  LWEY 78.5 71.4 71.7 67.4	Employ Level  YBTR 3,278 3,370 3,343 3,320 3,365 3,296  -69 -2.0  -75 -2.2  YBTS 1,648 1,726 1,668 1,641	Rate  YBUD 61.3 62.9 62.3 61.8 62.6 61.3 -1.4 -1.6  YBUE 60.4 63.2 60.9 59.9	YBVN 402 326 309 370 395 430 35 8.9 104 32.0 YBVO 236 207 193 225	YBVQ 10.9 8.8 8.5 10.0 10.5 11.5 1.0 2.7  YBVR 12.6 10.7 10.4 12.1	YCAV 1,667 1,661 1,718 1,679 1,612 1,652 41 2.5 -9 -0.5 YCAW 844 800 879 873	Rate  LWFA 31.2 31.0 32.0 30.7 0.7 -0.3  LWFB 30.9 29.3 32.1 31.9
Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Jan-Mar 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change %  Men Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Jan-Mar 2023	Level  YBTO 247 337 351 380 433 429  -4 -0.9  92 27.2  YBTP 104 151 152	YBUA 17.0 23.0 25.9 29.5 29.2 -0.3 6.2 YBUB 13.9 20.2 20.2	Agec Level YBVH 124 103 90 101 87 94 6 7.1 -9 -9.2 YBVI 57 63 60	YBVK 33.4 20.5 21.0 16.8 17.9 1.1 -5.5  YBVL 35.4 29.5 28.4	Inactiv Level  YCAS 1,087 1,026 1,028 988 950 949 -1 -0.1 -77 -7.5  YCAT 586 536 540	Rate  LWEX 74.5 70.0 70.0 67.2 64.6 64.5 -0.1  -5.5  LWEY 78.5 71.4 71.7	Employ Level  YBTR 3,278 3,370 3,343 3,320 3,365 3,296  -69 -2.0  -75 -2.2  YBTS 1,648 1,726 1,668	Rate  YBUD 61.3 62.9 62.3 61.8 62.6 61.3 -1.4 -1.6  YBUE 60.4 63.2 60.9	YBVN 402 326 309 370 395 430 35 8.9 104 32.0 YBVO 236 207 193	YBVQ 10.9 8.8 8.5 10.0 10.5 11.5 1.0 2.7  YBVR 12.6 10.7 10.4	YCAV 1,667 1,661 1,718 1,679 1,612 1,652 41 2.5 -9 -0.5 YCAW 844 800 879	Rate  LWFA 31.2 31.0 32.0 31.3 30.0 30.7 0.7 -0.3  LWFB 30.9 29.3 32.1
Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Jan-Mar 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year	Level  YBTO 247 337 351 380 433 429  -4 -0.9 92 27.2  YBTP 104 151 152 178 209	YBUA 17.0 23.0 23.9 25.9 29.5 29.2 -0.3 6.2 YBUB 13.9 20.2 20.2 23.6 27.8	Agec Unemplo Level YBVH 124 103 90 101 87 94 6 7.1 -9 -9.2 YBVI 57 63 60 68 47	YBVK 33.4 23.4 20.5 21.0 16.8 17.9 1.1 -5.5  YBVL 35.4 29.5 28.4 27.5 18.4	Inactiv Level  YCAS 1,087 1,026 1,028 988 950 949 -1 -0.1 -77 -7.5  YCAT 586 536 540 507 496	Rate  LWEX 74.5 70.0 70.0 67.2 64.6 64.5 -0.1  -5.5  LWEY 78.5 71.4 71.7 67.4 65.9	Employ Level  YBTR 3,278 3,370 3,343 3,320 3,365 3,296  -69 -2.0  -75 -2.2  YBTS 1,648 1,726 1,668 1,641 1,732	Rate  YBUD 61.3 62.9 62.3 61.8 62.6 61.3 -1.4  -1.6  YBUE 60.4 63.2 60.9 59.9 63.2	Unemplo Level  YBVN 402 326 309 370 395 430  35 8.9  104 32.0  YBVO 236 207 193 225 238	YBVQ 10.9 8.8 8.5 10.0 10.5 11.5 1.0 2.7  YBVR 12.6 10.7 10.4 12.1 12.1	YCAV 1,667 1,661 1,718 1,679 1,612 1,652 41 2.5 -9 -0.5 YCAW 844 800 879 873 771	Rate  LWFA 31.2 31.0 32.0 31.3 30.0 30.7 0.7 -0.3  LWFB 30.9 29.3 32.11 31.9 28.1
Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Jan-Mar 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Change on quarter Change %  Men Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Jan-Mar 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Change on quarter Change %  Change on quarter Change %	Level  YBTO 247 337 351 380 433 429  -4 -0.9  92 27.2  YBTP 104 151 152 178 209 206	YBUA 17.0 23.0 23.9 25.9 29.5 29.2 -0.3 6.2 YBUB 13.9 20.2 20.2 23.6 27.8 27.3	Aged Unemplo Level  YBVH 124 103 90 101 87 94 6 7.1 -9 -9.2  YBVI 57 63 60 68 47 46	YBVK 33.4 23.4 20.5 21.0 16.8 17.9 1.1 -5.5  YBVL 35.4 29.5 28.4 27.5 18.4 18.3	Inactiv Level YCAS 1,087 1,026 1,028 988 950 949 -1 -0.1 -77 -7.5 YCAT 586 536 540 507 496 502	Rate  LWEX 74.5 70.0 70.0 67.2 64.6 64.5 -0.1  -5.5  LWEY 78.5 71.4 71.7 67.4 65.9 66.6	Employ Level  YBTR 3,278 3,370 3,343 3,320 3,365 3,296  -69 -2.0  -75 -2.2  YBTS 1,648 1,726 1,668 1,641 1,732 1,716  -16	YBUD 61.3 62.9 62.3 61.8 62.6 61.3 -1.4 -1.6  YBUE 60.4 63.2 60.9 59.9 63.2 62.6	VINEMPIO Level  YBVN 402 326 309 370 395 430 35 8.9 104 32.0 YBVO 236 207 193 225 238 281 44	YBVQ 10.9 8.8 8.5 10.0 10.5 11.5 1.0 2.7  YBVR 12.6 10.7 10.4 12.1 14.1	YCAV 1,667 1,661 1,718 1,679 1,612 1,652 41 2.5 -9 -0.5 YCAW 844 800 879 873 771 746	Rate  LWFA 31.2 31.0 32.0 31.3 30.0 30.7  -0.3  LWFB 30.9 29.3 32.1 31.9 28.1 27.2
Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Jan-Mar 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Change on quarter Change %  Men Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Cot-Dec 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Cot-Dec 2022 Jul-Sep 3023 Apr-Jun 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Change on quarter Change %  Change on year Change %	PRIO 247 337 351 380 433 429 -4 -0.9 92 27.2 YBTP 104 151 152 178 209 206 -4 -1.8 54 35.7 YBTQ	YBUA 17.0 23.9 25.9 29.5 29.2 -0.3 6.2 YBUB 13.9 20.2 20.2 23.6 27.8 27.3 -0.5 7.1	Aged Unemplo Level  YBVH 124 103 90 101 87 94 6 7.1 -9 -9.2  YBVI 57 63 60 68 47 46 -1 -2.7 -17 -27.4  YBVJ	YBVK 33.4 23.4 20.5 21.0 16.8 17.9 1.1 -5.5  YBVL 35.4 29.5 28.4 27.5 18.4 18.3 -0.1 -11.2  YBVM	Inactiv Level  YCAS 1,087 1,026 1,028 988 950 949 -1 -0.1 -77 -7.5  YCAT 586 536 540 507 496 502 6 1.2 -34 -6.4  YCAU	Rate  LWEX 74.5 70.0 70.0 67.2 64.6 64.5 -0.1  -5.5  LWEY 78.5 71.4 71.7 67.4 65.9 66.6 0.7  -4.8  LWEZ	Employ Level  YBTR 3,278 3,370 3,343 3,320 3,365 3,296  -69 -2.0  -75 -2.2  YBTS 1,648 1,726 1,668 1,641 1,732 1,716  -16 -0.9  -10 -0.6  YBTT	YBUD 61.3 62.9 62.3 61.8 62.6 61.3 -1.4 -1.6  YBUE 60.4 63.2 60.9 59.9 63.2 62.6 -0.6 -0.6  YBUF	VBVN 402 326 309 370 395 430 35 8.9 104 32.0 YBVO 236 207 193 225 238 281 44 18.5 74 35.9 YBVP	YBVQ 10.9 8.8 8.5 10.0 10.5 11.5 1.0 2.7  YBVR 12.6 10.7 10.4 12.1 14.1 2.0 3.4  YBVS	YCAV 1,667 1,661 1,718 1,679 1,612 1,652 41 2.5 -9 -0.5 YCAW 844 800 879 873 771 746 -25 -3.3 -54 -6.8 YCAX	Rate  LWFA 31.2 31.0 32.0 31.3 30.0 30.7  -0.3  LWFB 30.9 29.3 32.1 31.9 28.1 27.2 -1.0  -2.1  LWFC
Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Jan-Mar 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Change on quarter Change %  Men Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Jan-Mar 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Change on quarter Change %  Change on quarter Change %  Change on year Change %  Change on year Change %  Women Apr-Jun 2021	Level  YBTO 247 337 351 380 433 429  -4 -0.9  92 27.2  YBTP 104 151 152 178 209 206  -4 -1.8  54 35.7  YBTQ 144	YBUA 17.0 23.0 23.9 25.9 29.5 29.2 -0.3 6.2 YBUB 13.9 20.2 20.2 23.6 27.8 27.3 -0.5 7.1 YBUC 20.2	Agec Unemple Level  YBVH 124 103 90 101 87 94 6 7.1 -9 -9.2  YBVI 57 63 60 68 47 46 -1 -2.7 -17 -27.4  YBVJ 67	YBVK 33.4 20.5 21.0 16.8 17.9 1.1 -5.5  YBVL 35.4 29.5 28.4 27.5 18.4 18.3 -0.1 -11.2  YBVM 31.9	Inactiv Level  YCAS 1,087 1,026 1,028 988 950 949 -1 -0.1 -77 -7.5  YCAT 586 536 540 507 496 502 6 1.2 -34 -6.4  YCAU 501	Rate  LWEX 74.5 70.0 70.0 67.2 64.6 64.5 -0.1  -5.5  LWEY 78.5 71.4 71.7 67.4 65.9 66.6  0.7  -4.8  LWEZ 70.4	Employ Level  YBTR 3,278 3,370 3,343 3,320 3,365 3,296  -69 -2.0  -75 -2.2  YBTS 1,648 1,726 1,668 1,641 1,732 1,716  -16 -0.9  -10 -0.6  YBTT 1,630	YBUD 61.3 62.9 62.3 61.8 62.6 61.3 -1.4 -1.6  YBUE 60.4 63.2 60.9 59.9 63.2 62.6 -0.6  YBUF 62.2	VBVN 402 326 309 370 395 430 35 8.9 104 32.0 YBVO 236 207 193 225 238 281 44 18.5 74 35.9 YBVP 165	YBVQ 10.9 8.8 8.5 10.0 10.5 11.5 1.0 2.7  YBVR 12.6 10.7 10.4 12.1 14.1 2.0 3.4  YBVS 9.2	YCAV 1,667 1,661 1,718 1,679 1,612 1,652 41 2.5 -9 -0.5 YCAW 844 800 879 873 771 746 -25 -3.3 -54 -6.8 YCAX 824	Rate  LWFA 31.2 31.0 32.0 31.3 30.0 30.7 0.7 -0.3  LWFB 30.9 29.3 32.1 31.9 28.1 27.2 -1.0 -2.1  LWFC 31.4
Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Jul-Sep 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Change on quarter Change %  Men Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Jul-Sep 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Change on quarter Change %  Change on quarter Change %  Change on year Change %  Change on year Change %  Women Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022	Level  YBTO 247 337 351 380 433 429  -4 -0.9  92 27.2  YBTP 104 151 152 178 209 206  -4 -1.8  54 35.7  YBTQ 144 186	YBUA 17.0 23.9 25.9 29.5 29.2 -0.3 6.2 YBUB 13.9 20.2 23.6 27.8 27.3 -0.5 7.1 YBUC 20.2 26.0	Agec Unemplo Level  YBVH 124 103 90 101 87 94 6 7.1 -9 -9.2  YBVI 57 63 60 68 47 46 -1 -2.7 -17 -27.4  YBVJ 67 40	YBVK 33.4 20.5 21.0 16.8 17.9 1.1 -5.5  YBVL 35.4 29.5 28.4 27.5 18.4 18.3 -0.1  -11.2  YBVM 31.9 17.6	Inactiv Level  YCAS 1,087 1,026 1,028 988 950 949 -1 -0.1 -77 -7.5  YCAT 586 536 540 507 496 502 6 1.2 -34 -6.4  YCAU 501 490	Rate  LWEX 74.5 70.0 70.0 67.2 64.6 64.5 -0.1  -5.5  LWEY 78.5 71.4 71.7 67.4 65.9 66.6  0.7  -4.8  LWEZ 70.4 68.5	Employ Level  YBTR 3,278 3,370 3,343 3,320 3,365 3,296  -69 -2.0  -75 -2.2  YBTS 1,648 1,726 1,668 1,641 1,732 1,716  -16 -0.9  -10 -0.6  YBTT 1,630 1,644	YBUD 61.3 62.9 62.3 61.8 62.6 61.3 -1.4 -1.6  YBUE 60.4 63.2 60.9 59.9 63.2 62.6 -0.6  YBUF 62.2 62.7	VINEMPIO Level  YBVN 402 326 309 370 395 430  35 8.9  104 32.0  YBVO 236 207 193 225 238 281  44 18.5  74 35.9  YBVP 165 119	YBVQ 10.9 8.8 8.5 10.0 10.5 11.5 1.0 2.7  YBVR 12.6 10.7 10.4 12.1 14.1 2.0 3.4  YBVS 9.2 6.7	YCAV 1,667 1,661 1,718 1,679 1,612 1,652 41 2.5 -9 -0.5 YCAW 844 800 879 873 771 746 -25 -3.3 -54 -6.8 YCAX 824 861	Rate  LWFA 31.2 31.0 32.0 31.3 30.0 30.7  -0.3  LWFB 30.9 29.3 32.1 31.9 28.1 27.2  -1.0  -2.1  LWFC 31.4 32.8
Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Oct-Dec 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Change on quarter Change %  Men Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Jan-Mar 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Apr-Jun 2021 Change on quarter Change %  Women Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022	YBTO 247 337 351 380 433 429 -4 -0.9 92 27.2 YBTP 104 151 152 178 209 206 -4 -1.8 54 35.7 YBTQ 144 186 199	YBUA 17.0 23.0 23.9 25.9 29.5 29.2 -0.3 6.2  YBUB 13.9 20.2 23.6 27.8 27.3 -0.5  7.1  YBUC 20.2 26.0 27.7	Ageo Unemplot Level  YBVH 124 103 90 101 87 94 6 7.1 -9 -9.2  YBVI 57 63 60 68 47 46 -1 -2.7 -17 -27.4  YBVJ 67 40 30	YBVK 33.4 20.5 21.0 16.8 17.9 1.1 -5.5  YBVL 35.4 29.5 28.4 27.5 18.4 18.3 -0.1 -11.2  YBVM 31.9 17.6 13.0	Inactiv Level  YCAS 1,087 1,026 1,028 988 950 949 -1 -0.1 -77 -7.5  YCAT 586 536 540 507 496 502 6 1.2 -34 -6.4  YCAU 501 490 489	Rate  LWEX 74.5 70.0 70.0 67.2 64.6 64.5 -0.1  -5.5  LWEY 78.5 71.4 71.7 67.4 65.9 66.6  0.7  -4.8  LWEZ 70.4 68.5 68.1	Employ Level  YBTR 3,278 3,370 3,343 3,320 3,365 3,296  -69 -2.0  -75 -2.2  YBTS 1,648 1,726 1,668 1,641 1,732 1,716  -16 -0.9  -10 -0.6  YBTT 1,630 1,644 1,675	YBUD 61.3 62.9 62.3 61.8 62.6 61.3 -1.4 -1.6 YBUE 60.4 63.2 60.9 59.9 63.2 62.6 -0.6 YBUF 62.2 62.7 63.7	VIN HOLD THE PROPERTY OF THE P	YBVR 12.6 10.7 10.4 12.1 14.1 2.0  YBVS 9.2 6.7 6.5	YCAV 1,667 1,661 1,718 1,679 1,612 1,652 41 2.5 -9 -0.5 YCAW 844 800 879 873 771 746 -25 -3.3 -54 -6.8 YCAX 824 861 839	Rate  LWFA 31.2 31.0 32.0 31.3 30.0 30.7  -0.3  LWFB 30.9 29.3 32.1 31.9 28.1 27.2 -1.0  -2.1  LWFC 31.4 32.8 31.9
Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Jan-Mar 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Change on quarter Change %  Men Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Jan-Mar 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Apr-Jun 2021 Change on quarter Change on year Change on year Change on year Change %	Level  YBTO 247 337 351 380 433 429  -4 -0.9  92 27.2  YBTP 104 151 152 178 209 206  -4 -1.8  54 35.7  YBTQ 144 186 199 202	YBUA 17.0 23.0 23.9 25.9 29.5 29.2 -0.3 6.2 YBUB 13.9 20.2 20.6 27.8 27.3 -0.5  7.1  YBUC 20.2 26.0 27.7 28.2	Ageo Unemplot Level YBVH 124 103 90 101 87 94 6 7.1 -9 -9.2 YBVI 57 63 60 68 47 46 -1 -2.7 -17 -27.4 YBVJ 67 40 30 34	YBVK 33.4 23.4 20.5 21.0 16.8 17.9 1.1 -5.5  YBVL 35.4 29.5 28.4 29.5 28.4 27.5 18.4 18.3 -0.1 -11.2  YBVM 31.9 17.6 13.0 14.3	Inactiv Level  YCAS 1,087 1,026 1,028 988 950 949 -1 -0.1 -77 -7.5  YCAT 586 536 540 507 496 502 -34 -6.4  YCAU 501 490 489 481	Rate  LWEX 74.5 70.0 70.0 67.2 64.6 64.5 -0.1  -5.5  LWEY 78.5 71.4 71.7 67.4 65.9 66.6  0.7  -4.8  LWEZ 70.4 68.5 68.1 67.1	Employ Level  YBTR 3,278 3,370 3,343 3,320 3,365 3,296  -69 -2.0  -75 -2.2  YBTS 1,648 1,726 1,668 1,641 1,732 1,716  -10 -0.6  YBTT 1,630 1,644 1,675 1,679	YBUD 61.3 62.9 62.3 61.8 62.6 61.3 -1.4 -1.6 YBUE 60.4 63.2 60.9 59.9 63.2 62.6 -0.6 YBUF 62.2 62.7 63.7 63.9	VBVN 402 326 309 370 395 430 35 8.9 104 32.0 YBVO 236 207 193 225 238 281 44 18.5 74 35.9 YBVP 165 119 116 144	YBVR 12.6 10.7 10.4 12.1 14.1 2.0 3.4 YBVS 9.2 6.7 6.5 7.9	YCAV 1,667 1,661 1,718 1,679 1,612 1,652 41 2.5 -9 -0.5 YCAW 844 800 879 873 771 746 -25 -3.3 -54 -6.8 YCAX 824 861 839 806	Rate  LWFA 31.2 31.0 32.0 31.3 30.0 30.7  -0.3  LWFB 30.9 29.3 32.1 31.9 28.1 27.2 -1.0  -2.1  LWFC 31.4 32.8 31.9 30.6
Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Jan-Mar 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Change on quarter Change %  Men Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Jul-Sep 2023 Change on quarter Change %  Women Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2023 Change on quarter Change %  Women Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Jul-Mar 2023	YBTO 247 337 351 380 433 429 -4 -0.9 92 27.2 YBTP 104 151 152 178 209 206 -4 -1.8 54 35.7 YBTQ 144 186 199	YBUA 17.0 23.0 23.9 25.9 29.5 29.2 -0.3 6.2  YBUB 13.9 20.2 23.6 27.8 27.3 -0.5  7.1  YBUC 20.2 26.0 27.7	Ageo Unemplot Level  YBVH 124 103 90 101 87 94 6 7.1 -9 -9.2  YBVI 57 63 60 68 47 46 -1 -2.7 -17 -27.4  YBVJ 67 40 30	YBVK 33.4 20.5 21.0 16.8 17.9 1.1 -5.5  YBVL 35.4 29.5 28.4 27.5 18.4 18.3 -0.1 -11.2  YBVM 31.9 17.6 13.0	Inactiv Level  YCAS 1,087 1,026 1,028 988 950 949 -1 -0.1 -77 -7.5  YCAT 586 536 540 507 496 502 6 1.2 -34 -6.4  YCAU 501 490 489	Rate  LWEX 74.5 70.0 70.0 67.2 64.6 64.5 -0.1  -5.5  LWEY 78.5 71.4 71.7 67.4 65.9 66.6  0.7  -4.8  LWEZ 70.4 68.5 68.1	Employ Level  YBTR 3,278 3,370 3,343 3,320 3,365 3,296  -69 -2.0  -75 -2.2  YBTS 1,648 1,726 1,668 1,641 1,732 1,716  -16 -0.9  -10 -0.6  YBTT 1,630 1,644 1,675	YBUD 61.3 62.9 62.3 61.8 62.6 61.3 -1.4 -1.6 YBUE 60.4 63.2 60.9 59.9 63.2 62.6 -0.6 YBUF 62.2 62.7 63.7	VIN HOLD THE PROPERTY OF THE P	YBVR 12.6 10.7 10.4 12.1 14.1 2.0  YBVS 9.2 6.7 6.5	YCAV 1,667 1,661 1,718 1,679 1,612 1,652 41 2.5 -9 -0.5 YCAW 844 800 879 873 771 746 -25 -3.3 -54 -6.8 YCAX 824 861 839	Rate  LWFA 31.2 31.0 32.0 31.3 30.0 30.7  -0.3  LWFB 30.9 29.3 32.1 31.9 28.1 27.2  -1.0  -2.1  LWFC 31.4 32.8 31.9 30.6 31.9
Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Jan-Mar 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change %  Men Apr-Jun 2021 Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022 Oct-Dec 2022 Jan-Mar 2023 Apr-Jun 2023 Change on quarter	Level  YBTO 247 337 351 380 433 429  -4 -0.9  92 27.2  YBTP 104 151 152 178 209 206  -4 -1.8  54 35.7  YBTQ 144 186 199 202 224	YBUA 17.0 23.0 23.9 29.5 29.2 -0.3 6.2 YBUB 13.9 20.2 23.6 27.3 -0.5 7.1 YBUC 20.2 26.0 27.7 28.2 31.2	Ageo Level  YBVH 124 103 90 101 87 94 67.1 -9 -9.2  YBVI 57 63 60 68 47 46 -1 -2.7 -17 -27.4  YBVJ 67 40 30 34 40	YBVK 33.4 23.4 20.5 21.0 16.8 17.9 1.1 -5.5  YBVL 35.4 29.5 28.4 27.5 18.4 18.3 -0.1 -11.2  YBVM 31.9 17.6 13.0 14.3 15.2	Inactiv Level YCAS 1,087 1,026 1,028 988 950 949 -1 -0.1 -77 -7.5 YCAT 586 536 540 507 496 502 6 1.2 -34 -6.4 YCAU 501 490 489 481 454	Rate  LWEX 74.5 70.0 70.0 67.2 64.6 64.5 -0.1  -5.5  LWEY 78.5 71.4 71.7 67.4 65.9 66.6  0.7  -4.8  LWEZ 70.4 68.5 68.1 67.1 63.2	Employ Level  YBTR 3,278 3,370 3,343 3,320 3,365 3,296  -69 -2.0  -75 -2.2  YBTS 1,648 1,726 1,668 1,641 1,732 1,716  -16 -0.9  -10 -0.6  YBTT 1,630 1,644 1,675 1,679 1,633	YBUD 61.3 62.9 62.3 61.8 62.6 61.3 -1.4 -1.6  YBUE 60.4 63.2 60.9 59.9 63.2 62.6 -0.6  YBUF 62.2 62.7 63.7 63.9 62.1	VINEMPIO Level  YBVN 402 326 309 370 395 430 35 8.9 104 32.0  YBVO 236 207 193 225 238 281 44 18.5 74 35.9  YBVP 165 119 116 144 157	YBVQ 10.9 8.8 8.5 10.0 10.5 11.5 1.0 2.7  YBVR 12.6 10.7 10.4 12.1 14.1 2.0  3.4  YBVS 9.2 6.7 6.5 7.9 8.8	YCAV 1,667 1,661 1,718 1,679 1,612 1,652 41 2.5 -9 -0.5 YCAW 844 800 879 873 771 746 -25 -3.3 -54 -6.8 YCAX 824 861 839 806 841	Rate  LWFA 31.2 31.0 32.0 31.3 30.0 30.7  -0.3  LWFB 30.9 29.3 32.1 31.9 28.1 27.2 -1.0  -2.1  LWFC 31.4 32.8 31.9 30.6

Source: Labour Force Survey

## SUMMARY

# 2(2) Labour market status by age group

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

			Age	d 25-34					P	ged 35-49		
	Employ	yment	Unemplo	oyment	Inactiv	/ity	Employ	/ment	Une	mployment	Inactiv	/ity
	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate
People	YBTU	YBUG	YCGM	YCGP	YCAY	LWFD	YBTX	YBUJ	YCGS	YCGV	YCBB	LWFG
Apr-Jun 2021	7,516	84.4	321	4.1	1,064	11.9	10,763	85.1	372	3.3	1,511	11.9
Apr-Jun 2022	7,512	84.1	301	3.9	1.114	12.5	10.884	85.8	272	2.4	1,528	12.0
Jul-Sep 2022	7,559	84.5	272	3.5	1,118	12.5	10,881	85.6	271	2.4	1,562	12.3
Oct-Dec 2022	7,582	84.7	260	3.3	1,104	12.3	10,867	85.5	274	2.5	1,569	12.3
Jan-Mar 2023	7,632	85.3	272	3.4	1,104	11.7	10,897	85.7	256	2.3	1,567	12.3
Apr-Jun 2023	7,632	84.8	305	3.4	1,046	11.7	10,892	85.5	299	2.3	1,546	12.3
Apr-Jun 2023	7,595	04.0	303	3.9	1,059	11.0	10,003	65.5	299	2.1	1,546	12.1
Change on quarter	-37	-0.5	34	0.4	13	0.1	-9	-0.2	43	0.4	-21	-0.2
Change %	-0.5		12.3		1.3		-0.1		16.8		-1.4	
Change on year	83	0.6	4	0.0	-55	-0.7	-1	-0.3	27	0.2	19	0.1
Change %	1.1		1.3		-4.9		0.0		9.7		1.2	
Men	YBTV	YBUH	YCGN	YCGQ	YCAZ	LWFE	YBTY	YBUK	YCGT	YCGW	YCBC	LWFH
Apr-Jun 2021	3,954	88.0	176	4.3	361	8.0	5,622	89.9	182	3.1	448	7.2
Apr-Jun 2022	3,967	88.0	152	3.7	387	8.6	5,682	90.6	126	2.2	463	7.4
Jul-Sep 2022	3,985	88.2	131	3.2	402	8.9	5,690	90.5	108	1.9	489	7.8
Oct-Dec 2022	3,994	88.5	123	3.0	399	8.8	5,706	90.8	109	1.9	469	7.5
Jan-Mar 2023	4,025	89.1	129	3.1	363	8.0	5,689	90.5	128	2.2	471	7.5
Apr-Jun 2023	4,025	89.0	139	3.3	358	7.9	5,677	90.2	141	2.4	475	7.6
Change on quarter	0	-0.1	10	0.2	-5	-0.1	-12	-0.3	13	0.2	5	0.1
Change %	0.0	-0.1	7.5	0.2	-1.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.5	10.5	0.2	1.0	0.1
Change on year	58	1.0	-13	-0.4	-29	-0.7	-5	-0.4	15	0.3	12	0.2
Change %	1.5		-8.7	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	-7.4	•	-0.1	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	11.9	0.0	2.6	
Women	YBTW	YBUI	YCGO	YCGR	YCBA	LWFF	YBTZ	YBUL	YCGU	YCGX	YCBD	LWFI
Apr-Jun 2021	3,562	80.8	145	3.9	702	15.9	5,141	80.4	189	3.6	1,063	16.6
Apr-Jun 2022	3,545	80.2	150	4.0	727	16.4	5,202	81.1	146	2.7	1,064	16.6
Jul-Sep 2022	3,574	80.7	141	3.8	716	16.2	5,190	80.8	163	3.1	1,074	16.7
Oct-Dec 2022	3,587	81.0	138	3.7	705	15.9	5,161	80.3	165	3.1	1,099	17.1
Jan-Mar 2023	3,607	81.4	143	3.8	682	15.4	5,203	80.9	128	2.4	1,097	17.1
Apr-Jun 2023	3,570	80.5	167	4.5	701	15.8	5,206	80.9	158	2.9	1,071	16.6
Change on quarter	-37	-0.9	24	0.7	18	0.4	3	0.0	30	0.5	-26	-0.4
Change %	-1.0	-0.9	16.7	0.7	2.7	0.4	0.1	0.0	23.0	0.5	-2.4	-0.4
Change on year	25	0.3	17	0.4	-26	-0.6	4	-0.2	12	0.2	7	0.0

			Age	d 50-64						Age 65+		
	Employ	yment	Unempl	oyment	Inactiv	/ity	Emplo	yment	Uner	nployment	Inactiv	/ity
	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate
People	LF26	LF2U	LF28	LF2E	LF2A	LF2W	LFK4	LFK6	K5HU	K5HW	LFL4	LFL6
Apr-Jun 2021	9,211	70.9	345	3.6	3,435	26.4	1,288	10.5	36	2.7	10,967	89.2
Apr-Jun 2022	9,221	70.7	261	2.8	3,563	27.3	1,468	11.9	30	2.0	10,849	87.9
Jul-Sep 2022	9,249	70.7	255	2.7	3,572	27.3	1,357	11.0	26	1.9	10,993	88.8
Oct-Dec 2022	9,288	71.0	238	2.5	3,547	27.1	1,377	11.1	27	1.9	10,969	88.7
Jan-Mar 2023	9,231	70.6	291	3.1	3,556	27.2	1,443	11.6	28	1.9	10,912	88.1
Apr-Jun 2023	9,322	71.2	283	2.9	3,486	26.6	1,405	11.3	29	2.0	10,977	88.5
Change on quarter	91	0.6	-9	-0.1	-70	-0.6	-38	-0.3	0	0.1	66	0.3
Change %	1.0		-2.9		-2.0		-2.6		0.3		0.6	
Change on year	101	0.5	21	0.2	-76	-0.7	-63	-0.6	-1	0.0	128	0.6
Change %	1.1		8.1		-2.1		-4.3		-3.9		1.2	
Men	MGUX	YBUN	MGVM	MGXF	MGWB	LWFK	MGVA	YBUQ	MGVP	MGXI	MGWE	LWFN
Apr-Jun 2021	4,752	74.7	198	4.0	1,415	22.2	762	13.4	19	2.4	4,922	86.3
Apr-Jun 2022	4,767	74.6	139	2.8	1,485	23.2	873	15.2	18	2.0	4,840	84.5
Jul-Sep 2022	4,833	75.4	145	2.9	1,428	22.3	779	13.6	12	1.5	4,953	86.2
Oct-Dec 2022	4,833	75.5	138	2.8	1,433	22.4	798	13.9	18	2.2	4,926	85.8
Jan-Mar 2023	4,809	75.1	180	3.6	1,418	22.1	869	15.1	20	2.3	4,858	84.5
Apr-Jun 2023	4,827	75.3	169	3.4	1,418	22.1	837	14.5	24	2.8	4,900	85.1
Change on quarter	18	0.2	-11	-0.2	0	0.0	-32	-0.6	3	0.5	42	0.5
Change %	0.4		-6.4		0.0		-3.7		16.5		0.9	
Change on year	60	0.7	30	0.6	-67	-1.1	-36	-0.7	6	8.0	60	0.6
Change %	1.3		21.7		-4.5		-4.1		35.9		1.2	
Women	LF27	LF2V	LF29	LF2F	LF2B	LF2X	LFK5	LFK7	K5HV	K5HX	LFL5	LFL7
Apr-Jun 2021	4,459	67.3	147	3.2	2,020	30.5	526	8.0	17	3.2	6,045	91.8
Apr-Jun 2022	4,454	66.9	123	2.7	2,078	31.2	595	9.0	12	2.0	6,010	90.8
Jul-Sep 2022	4,416	66.2	110	2.4	2,144	32.1	577	8.7	15	2.5	6,040	91.1
Oct-Dec 2022	4,455	66.8	99	2.2	2,114	31.7	579	8.7	9	1.5	6,043	91.1
Jan-Mar 2023	4,422	66.3	111	2.4	2,139	32.1	574	8.7	8	1.4	6,054	91.2
Apr-Jun 2023	4,495	67.3	114	2.5	2,069	31.0	568	8.5	5	8.0	6,077	91.4
Change on quarter	73	1.0	3	0.0	-70	-1.1	-6	-0.1	-3	-0.6	23	0.2
Change %	1.7		2.7		-3.3		-1.0		-40.9		0.4	
Change on year	41	0.4	-9	-0.2	-9	-0.2	-27	-0.4	-7	-1.2	68	0.6
Change %	0.9		-7.2		-0.4		-4.5		-61.1		1.1	

Source: Labour Force Survey

## **EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS**

## 3 Full-time, part-time and temporary workers

United Kingdom (thousands of people aged 16 and over) seasonally adjusted

		A	ll in employm	nent			Full-	time and pa	rt-time work	ers <sup>1</sup>		
					Government					Self-	Self-	Tota
					supported	Total	total			employed	employed	Workers
		Employee	Self-	Unpaid family	training & employment	people working	people working	s working	Employee s working	people working	people working	with
	Total	s	employed	,	programmes <sup>2</sup>	full-time	part-time	full-time	part time	full-time	part-time	jobs
People	MGRZ	2 MGRN	3 MGRQ	4 MGRT	5 MGRW	6 YCBE	7 YCBH	YCBK	9 YCBN	10 YCBQ	11 YCBT	YCBW
Apr-Jun 2021	32,303	27,903	4,279	86	34	24,494	7,809	21,478	6,425	2,975	1,304	1,174
Apr-Jun 2022	32,792	28,376	4,248	99	69	24,612	8,180	21,713	6,663	2,837	1,411	1,224
Jul-Sep 2022	32,739	28,320	4,295	62	62	24,597	8,142	21,695	6,625	2,856	1,439	1,252
Oct-Dec 2022	32,813	28,353	4,305	78	78	24,536	8,277	21,622	6,731	2,844	1,460	1,221
Jan-Mar 2023	32,995	28,440	4,389	81	85	24,537	8,458	21,581	6,859	2,879	1,510	1,258
Apr-Jun 2023	32,929	28,462	4,311	89	67	24,396	8,533	21,514	6,948	2,824	1,487	1,173
Change on quarter	-66	22	-78	9	-18	-141	75	-67	89	-55	-23	-85
Change %	-0.2	0.1	-1.8	10.8	-21.5	-0.6	0.9	-0.3	1.3	-1.9	-1.5	-6.8
Change on year	137	86	63	-10	-2	-216	354	-200	285	-13	76	-51
Change %	0.4	0.3	1.5	-9.8	-2.6	-0.9	4.3	-0.9	4.3	-0.5	5.4	-4.1
Men	MGSA	MGRO	MGRR	MGRU	MGRX	YCBF	YCBI	YCBL	YCBO	YCBR	YCBU	YCBX
Apr-Jun 2021	16,842	14,027	2,751	49	16	14,730	2,112	12,481	1,546	2,228	522	494
Apr-Jun 2022	17,167	14,363	2,726	40	38	14,855	2,313	12,675	1,689	2,146	580	541
Jul-Sep 2022	17,108	14,318	2,735	26	29	14,843	2,265	12,665	1,653	2,154	581	544
Oct-Dec 2022	17,151	14,346	2,718	36	51	14,798	2,353	12,616	1,730	2,133	585	515
Jan-Mar 2023	17,333	14,450	2,787	45	51	14,856	2,477	12,646	1,804	2,160	626	544
Apr-Jun 2023	17,287	14,439	2,762	49	37	14,818	2,469	12,633	1,806	2,145	617	506
Change on quarter	-46	-11	-25	4	-13	-38	-8	-13	2	-16	-10	-38
Change %	-0.3	-0.1	-0.9	8.8	-26.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.7	-1.5	-7.0
Change on year	120	76	36	8	0	-36	156	-42	117	-1	37	-35
Change %	0.7	0.5	1.3	20.9	-0.4	-0.2	6.8	-0.3	6.9	-0.1	6.4	-6.4
Women	MGSB	MGRP	MGRS	MGRV	MGRY	YCBG	YCBJ	YCBM	YCBP	YCBS	YCBV	YCBY
Apr-Jun 2021	15,461	13,876	1,529	37	18	9,764	5,697	8,997	4,880	747	781	681
Apr-Jun 2022	15,625	14,013	1,523	58	31	9,758	5,867	9,038	4,974	691	832	683
Jul-Sep 2022	15,631	14,002	1,560	36	33	9,754	5,877	9,031	4,972	702	858	709
Oct-Dec 2022	15,663	14,007	1,587	42	27	9,738	5,924	9,005	5,001	711	876	706
Jan-Mar 2023	15,662	13,990	1,602	36	34	9,681	5,981	8,935	5,055	718	884	714
Apr-Jun 2023	15,642	14,023	1,550	40	30	9,578	6,064	8,880	5,142	679	870	667
Change on quarter	-20	33	-52	5	-5	-103	83	-54	87	-39	-13	-47
Change %	-0.1	0.2	-3.3	13.4	-14.5	-1.1	1.4	-0.6	1.7	-5.4	-1.5	-6.6
Change on year	17	10	27	-18	-2	-180	197	-158	168	-12	39	-16
Change %	0.1	0.1	1.8	-31.0	-5.2	-1.8	3.4	-1.7	3.4	-1.7	4.7	-2.3

		Tempo	orary employ		s for tempor	ary working)	Part-time workers (reasons for working part-time) <sup>3</sup>						
			Could not	% that could not	Did not	Had a				% that			
		Total as %	find permanent	find	want	contract with period of	Some other		Could not find full-	could not find full-	Did not want full-	III or	Student or
	Total	employees	job	job	job	training	reason	Total <sup>4</sup>	time job	time job	time job	disabled	at school
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
People	YCBZ	YCCC	YCCF	YCCI	YCCL	YCCO	YCCR	YCCU	YCCX	YCDA	YCDD	YCDG	YCDJ
Apr-Jun 2021	1,632	5.9	536	32.8	393	103	601	7,729	987	12.8	5,458	267	956
Apr-Jun 2022	1,635	5.8	392	24.0	452	196	595	8,074	821	10.2	5,776	316	1,114
Jul-Sep 2022	1,620	5.7	386	23.8	461	163	610	8,064	806	10.0	5,730	323	1,141
Oct-Dec 2022	1,655	5.8	359	21.7	511	161	624	8,191	776	9.5	5,797	343	1,204
Jan-Mar 2023	1,654	5.8	364	22.0	465	158	666	8,370	797	9.5	5,932	351	1,209
Apr-Jun 2023	1,624	5.7	350	21.6	445	172	656	8,435	797	9.4	5,974	367	1,237
Change on quarter	-29	-0.1	-14	-0.5	-20	14	-10	66	0	-0.1	42	16	28
Change %	-1.8		-3.8	0.0	-4.3	9.0	-1.5	0.8	0.0		0.7	4.5	2.3
3													
Change on year	-11	-0.1	-41	-2.4	-7	-24	61	362	-24	-0.7	199	50	123
Change %	-0.7		-10.5		-1.5	-12.1	10.2	4.5	-2.9		3.4	15.9	11.0
Men	YCCA	YCCD	YCCG	YCCJ	YCCM	YCCP	YCCS	YCCV	YCCY	YCDB	YCDE	YCDH	YCDK
Apr-Jun 2021	744	5.3	254	34.1	175	52	263	2,068	415	20.0	1,165	88	375
Apr-Jun 2022	744	5.2	179	24.1	201	100	264	2,268	363	16.0	1,301	127	457
Jul-Sep 2022	764	5.3	194	25.4	205	80	284	2,234	358	16.0	1,269	128	454
Oct-Dec 2022	788	5.5	176	22.4	216	84	312	2,314	361	15.6	1,307	149	474
Jan-Mar 2023	796	5.5	184	23.1	207	94	311	2,431	361	14.8	1,402	132	495
Apr-Jun 2023	722	5.0	155	21.5	195	94	277	2,423	343	14.2	1,387	138	529
7.p. 04.1. 2020	,	0.0	100	21.0	100	01	2	2,120	0.10		1,007	100	020
Change on quarter	-75	-0.5	-29	-1.6	-12	0	-34	-8	-18	-0.7	-15	6	34
Change %	-9.4		-15.6		-5.7	0.1	-11.0	-0.3	-5.0		-1.1	4.2	6.9
Change on year	-22	-0.2	-24	-2.6	-6	-5	13	154	-21	-1.9	87	11	73
Change %	-3.0	0.2	-13.4		-3.1	-5.2	4.9	6.8	-5.6		6.7	8.8	16.0
3													
Women	YCCB	YCCE	YCCH	YCCK	YCCN	YCCQ	YCCT	YCCW	YCCZ	YCDC	YCDF	YCDI	YCDL
Apr-Jun 2021	888	6.4	282	31.7	218	51	338	5,661	572	10.1	4,293	178	581
Apr-Jun 2022	891	6.4	213	23.9	251	96	331	5,806	457	7.9	4,475	190	658
Jul-Sep 2022	856	6.1	192	22.4	255	82	326	5,830	449	7.7	4,461	195	688
Oct-Dec 2022	867	6.2	183	21.1	295	77	312	5,877	415	7.1	4,490	194	730
Jan-Mar 2023	857	6.1	181	21.1	258	64	355	5,939	436	7.3	4,530	219	714
Apr-Jun 2023	903	6.4	195	21.6	250	78	379	6,013	454	7.5	4,587	229	708
Change on quarter	45	0.3	15	0.6	-8	14	25	74	18	0.2	57	10	-6
Change %	5.3		8.1		-3.2	22.3	6.9	1.2	4.0		1.3	4.7	-0.9
Change on year	12	0.1	-17	-2.2	-1	-19	48	207	-4	-0.3	112	39	50
Change %	1.3		-8.1		-0.2	-19.2	14.5	3.6	-0.8		2.5	20.7	7.6
											Courses La		

Source: Labour Force Survey Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May).

1. The split between full-time and part-time employment is based on respondents' self-classification.

<sup>2.</sup> This series does not include all people on these programmes; it only includes those engaging in any form of work, work experience or work-related training.

<sup>3.</sup> These series cover Employees and Self-employeed only. These series include some temporary employees.

4. The total includes those who did not give a reason for working part-time and it therefore does not equal the

<sup>4.</sup> The total includes those who did not give a reason for working part-time and it therefore does not equal the sum of the other columns in this section of the table.

## **EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS**

## 4 Public and private sector employment

					l			aged 16 and over), seaso	
						Public sector excludir major reclassific	•	Private sector excludi major reclassifion	•
					Total	(See Explanator	y note at	(See Explanator	y note at
	Public secto	r	Private secto	or <sup>1</sup>	employment 2	bottom of ta	•	bottom of to	-
	(000s)	(%)	(000s)	(%)	(000s)	(000s)	(%)	(000s)	(%)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	G7AU	G9BZ	G7K5	G9C2	G7GO	MFY7	MFY9	MFZ2	MFY5
Dec 20	5,592	17.4	26,534	82.6	32,126	5,449	17.0	26,677	83.0
Mar 21	5,672	17.6	26,502	82.4	32,174	5,529	17.2	26,645	82.8
Jun 21	5,675	17.5	26,734	82.5	32,409	5,539	17.1	26,870	82.9
Sep 21	5,696	17.5	26,887	82.5	32,583	5,556	17.1	27,027	82.9
Dec 21	5,719	17.6	26,811	82.4	32,530	5,574	17.1	26,956	82.9
Mar 22	5,733 r	17.5	26,974 r	82.5	32,707	5,593 r	17.1	27,114 r	82.9
Jun 22	5,741	17.5	27,005	82.5	32,746	5,608	17.1	27,138	82.9
Sep 22	5,769	17.6	27,004	82.4	32,773	5,630	17.2	27,143	82.8
Dec 22	5,802 r	17.7	27,037 r	82.3	32,839	5,657 r	17.2	27,182 r	82.8
Mar 23	5,833	17.6	27,256	82.4	33,089	5,691	17.2	27,398	82.8
Change on quarter	31	-0.1	219	0.1	250	34	0.0	216	0.0
Change %	0.5	-	0.8	-	0.8	0.6	-	0.8	-
Change on year	100	0.1	282	-0.1	382	98	0.1	284	-0.1
Change %	1.7	=	1.0	-	1.2	1.8	-	1.0	-

Enquiries 01633 455400

Relationship between columns: 2 = 1/5\*100; 3 = 5-1; 4 = 3/5\*100, 5=6+8

Source: Labour Force Survey (LFS) and returns from public sector organisations

See footnotes under table 4(1)

## 4(1) Public sector employment by industry

United Kingdom (thousands of people aged 16 and over), seasonally adjusted

	Construction 1 G7ER	HM Forces <sup>3</sup> 2 G7EU	Police (including civilians)  3  G7EX	Public administration 4	Of which: <i>Civil</i> Service   5  G7D6	Education 6 G7F5	National Health Service 7 G7FG	Other health and social work 8 G7FJ	Other (including financial corporations)  9  G7FM	Total public sector employment <sup>5</sup> 10 G7AU
Dec 20	35	158	264	1,097	473	1,487	1,794	210	547	5,592
Mar 21	35	159	268	1,124	505	1,484	1,836	211	550	5,672
Jun 21 Sep 21 Dec 21	34 35 35	159 159 159	269 271 270	1,120 1,127 1,131	498 505 507	1,491 1,497 1,498	1,846 1,848 1,863	209 212 211	550 550 550	5,675 5,696 5,719
Mar 22	35	157	272	1,140	512	1,497	1,874 r	212	543	5,733
Jun 22 Sep 22 Dec 22	34 34 34	156 155 154 r	272 274 276	1,143 1,148 1,154	512 513 515	1,499 1,501 1,503 r	1,883 1,899 1,918 r	213 213 211 r	543 548 550	5,741 5,769 5,802
Mar 23	34	152	279	1,156	521	1,506	1,937	210	553	5,833
Change on quarter Change %	0 0.0	-2 -1.3	3 1.1	2 0.2	6 1.2	3 0.2	19 1.0	-1 -0.5	3 0.5	31 0.5
Change on year Change %	-1 -2.9	-5 -3.2	7 2.6	16 1.4	9 1.8	9 0.6	63 3.4	-2 -0.9	10 1.8	100 1.7

Enquiries 01633 455400

Source: returns from public sector organisations

**Explanatory Note:** The public and private sector employment series have been affected by a number of major reclassifications where bodies employing large numbers of people have moved between the public and private sectors. These major reclassifications are as follows:

Further Education corporations and Sixth Form College corporations in England are included in the private sector from June 2012 but in the public sector for earlier time periods. Royal Mail plc is included in the private sector from December 2013 but in the public sector for earlier time periods.

Lloyds Banking Group plc is included in the public sector from December 2008 to December 2013 but in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.

Royal Bank of Scotland plc is included in the public sector from December 2008 but in the private sector for earlier and later time period Royal Bank of Scotland plc is included in the public sector from December 2008 but in the private sector for earlier time periods.

Network Rail is included in the private sector before December 2002. From December 2002 onwards it is included in the public sector (except for the period from June 2003 to March 2004, when it is included in the private sector).

Northern Rock is included in the public sector from December 2007 until December 2011 but in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.

Bradford and Bingley is included in the public sector from September 2008 but in the private sector for earlier time periods. Welsh Further Education colleges are included in the private sector from March 2015 but in the public sector for earlier time periods.

Housing associations in England are included in the public sector between September 2008 and September 2017; they are in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.

Housing associations in Scotland are included in the public sector from September 2001 until June 2018; they are included in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.

Housing associations in Wales are included in the private sector from June 2018; they are included in the public sector for earlier time periods. Housing associations in Northern Ireland are included in the public sector from March 1999 to June 2020.

Train operating companies in England, Scotland and Wales operating under emergency measure agreements are included in the public sector from June 2020.

The series shown at Table 4 (in columns 6 to 9) for public and private sector employment excluding the effects of major reclassifications show all of the above mentioned bodies included in the private sector for all time periods and excluded from the public sector for all time periods. When using figures from this table, the latest estimate of the number of people employed in the public and private sectors should be taken from columns 1 and 3 respectively. However the quarterly and annual changes in employment shown in these columns are affected by reclassifications. Figures from columns 6 and 8 should be used for assessments of the recent underlying changes in public and private sector employment. The changes in employment shown in these columns are measured on a consistent basis to remove the effect of major reclassifications.

- Estimated as the difference between LFS total employment and the data from public sector organisations.
- 2. LFS employment data for March refer to February-April, June refers to May-July, September refers to August-October and December refers to November-January.
- ${\it 3. \ } {\it This \ series \ excludes \ locally \ engaged \ staff \ stationed \ outside \ the \ United \ Kingdom.}$

# EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS 5 Workforce jobs

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

			Self-employment		Government- supported
	Workforce jobs	Employee jobs	jobs <sup>1</sup>	HM Forces	trainees1
	1	2	3	4	5
	DYDC	BCAJ	DYZN	LOJX	LOJU
Mar 21	34,760	30,430	4,146	159	24
Jun 21	35,149	30,736	4,222	159	32
Sep 21	35,374	31,069	4,113	159	33
Dec 21	35,442	31,252	4,002	158	30
Mar 22	35,799	31,491	4,099	158	51
Jun 22	36,119	31,785	4,140	156	38
Sep 22	36,209	31,899	4,110	155	45
Dec 22 (r)	36,449	32,071	4,161	153	63
Mar 23 (p)	36,845	32,380	4,243	153	69
Change on quarter	395	308	82	-1	6
Change %	1.1	1.0	2.0	-0.3	9.3
Change on year	1,046	889	144	-5	18
Change %	2.9	2.8	3.5	-3.1	35.0

# 6 Workforce jobs by industry

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

					Electricity, gas, steam & air	Water supply, sewerage, waste &		Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor		Accommod-	Information &
	Agric	culture, forestry	Mining &		conditioning	remediation		vehicles and	Transport &	ation & food	communic-
	All jobs	& fishing	quarrying	Manufacturing	supply	activities	Construction	motor cycles	storage s	service activities	ation
SIC 2007 sections	A-T	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J
	DYDC	JWR5	JWR6	JWR7	JWR8	JWR9	JWS2	JWS3	JWS4	JWS5	JWS6
Mar 21	34,760	369	53	2,537	144	219	2,162	4,818	1,841	2,236	1,515
Jun 21	35,149	370	54	2,549	146	231	2,230	4,787	1,829	2,376	1,501
Sep 21	35,374	367	52	2,538	145	236	2,219	4,846	1,829	2,461	1,545
Dec 21	35,442	337	50	2,556	142	231	2,221	4,803	1,836	2,479	1,584
Mar 22	35,799	331	50	2,617	136	237	2,256	4,841	1,843	2,526	1,598
Jun 22	36,119	347	49	2,631	136	234	2,269	4,811	1,869	2,553	1,639
Sep 22	36,209	345	50	2,635	140	235	2,235	4,821	1,917	2,605	1,661
Dec 22 (r)	36,449	331	52	2,644	135	240	2,257	4,826	1,932	2,638	1,664
Mar 23 (p)	36,845	344	56	2,643	132	256	2,294	4,847	1,956	2,689	1,700
Change on quarter	395	13	4	-1	-3	16	37	21	24	51	36
Change %	1.1	4.0	8.6	0.0	-2.1	6.9	1.6	0.4	1.2	1.9	2.2
Change on year	1,046	13	6	26	-4	20	38	5	113	164	102
Change %	2.9	4.0	11.3	1.0	-3.2	8.3	1.7	0.1	6.1	6.5	6.4

SIC 2007 sections	Financial & insurance activities K	Real estate activities L	Professional scientific & technical activities M	Administrative & support service activities	Public admin & defence; compulsory social security <sup>2</sup>	Education P	Human health & social work activities Q	Arts, entertainment & recreation R		People employed by households,etc. T	Total services G-T
	JWS7	JWS8	JWS9	JWT2	JWT3	JWT4	JWT5	JWT6	JWT7	KW78	JWT8
Mar 21	1,164	634	3,161	2,945	1,612	2,936	4,570	891	901	51	29,275
Jun 21	1,171	634	3,182	3,017	1,611	2,944	4,592	955	912	60	29,569
Sep 21	1,165	641	3,199	3,002	1,609	2,955	4,611	974	918	63	29,817
Dec 21	1,164	615	3,229	3,050	1,616	2,989	4,598	982	906	54	29,905
Mar 22	1,155	625	3,298	3,066	1,636	3,040	4,611	980	901	52	30,172
Jun 22	1,148	648	3,313	3,130	1,631	3,089	4,632	1,013	924	54	30,453
Sep 22	1,163	660	3,324	3,075	1,635	3,055	4,650	1,017	932	53	30,570
Dec 22 (r)	1,201	679	3,406	3,075	1,644	3,036	4,675	1,013	952	51	30,791
Mar 23 (p)	1,235	699	3,436	3,074	1,660	3,052	4,765	1,014	940	52	31,118
Change on quarter	34	20	30	-2	15	16	90	1	-12	2	328
Change %	2.8	3.0	0.9	-0.1	0.9	0.5	1.9	0.1	-1.2	3.1	1.1
Change on year	80	74	138	8	23	12	154	34	39	0	947
Change %	6.9	11.9	4.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.3	3.4	4.3	0.6	3.1

Workforce jobs enquiries 01633 456776

Sources: Employer surveys, Labour Force Survey and administrative sources

<sup>1.</sup> Workforce Jobs figures are a measure of jobs rather than people. For this reason estimates of self-employment jobs and government supported trainine jobs differ from estimates of people in self-employment and in government supported training and employment programmes shown at Table 3. The estimates for government supported trainines shown in this table exclude trainines with contracts of employment as such people are included in the estimates of employee jobs.

<sup>2.</sup> This series is not exclusively a public sector series as it includes some private sector jobs. See table 4 for estimates of public and private sector employment.

# EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS 7 Actual weekly hours worked

United Kingdom (hours worked by people aged 16 and over), seasonally adjusted

	_		Average (mean) actual we	eekly hours worked	
	Total weekly hours (millions) <sup>12</sup>	All workers <sup>1</sup>	Full-time workers <sup>3</sup>	Part-time workers <sup>3</sup>	Second Jobs
People	YBUS	YBUV	YBUY	YBVB	YBVE
Apr-Jun 2021	1,003.2	31.1	35.5	15.4	10.0
Apr-Jun 2022	1,043.1	31.8	36.4	16.4	10.2
Jul-Sep 2022	1,038.5	31.7	36.3	16.3	10.0
Oct-Dec 2022	1,035.6	31.6	36.2	16.6	9.4
Jan-Mar 2023	1,052.0	31.9	36.6	16.9	9.4
Apr-Jun 2023	1,046.4	31.8	36.6	16.6	9.0
Change on quarter	-5.6	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.5
Change %	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	-1.7	-5.2
Change on year	3.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	-1.2
Change %	0.3	-0.1	0.6	1.1	-12.0
Men	YBUT	YBUW	YBUZ	YBVC	YBVF
Apr-Jun 2021	584.4	34.7	37.0	15.2	10.7
Apr-Jun 2022	606.5	35.3	37.8	16.2	11.2
Jul-Sep 2022	605.0	35.4	37.8	16.1	10.3
Oct-Dec 2022	601.6	35.1	37.7	16.8	10.3
Jan-Mar 2023	611.1	35.3	38.0	17.2	9.3
Apr-Jun 2023	608.5	35.2	38.0	16.4	8.8
Change on quarter	-2.6	-0.1	0.0	-0.8	-0.4
Change %	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-4.6	-4.8
Change on year	2.0	-0.1	0.2	0.3	-2.4
Change %	0.3	-0.4	0.5	1.6	-21.0
Women	YBUU	YBUX	YBVA	YBVD	YBVG
Apr-Jun 2021	418.8	27.1	33.3	15.5	9.6
Apr-Jun 2022	436.6	27.9	34.2	16.6	9.4
Jul-Sep 2022	433.5	27.7	33.9	16.4	9.7
Oct-Dec 2022	434.1	27.7	33.9	16.4	8.7
Jan-Mar 2023	440.9	28.2	34.4	16.8	9.6
Apr-Jun 2023	437.9	28.0	34.5	16.7	9.1
Change on quarter	-3.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.5
Change %	-0.7	-0.6	0.2	-0.5	-5.4
Change on year	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.3
Change %	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.0	-3.5

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

<sup>1</sup> Main and second job

<sup>2</sup> Total actual weekly hours worked including paid and unpaid overtime.

<sup>3</sup> Main job only. The split between full-time and part-time employment is based on respondents' self-classification.

# 7 (1) Usual weekly hours of work<sup>1</sup>

United Kingdom, seasonally adjusted

	All in E	mployment (%	)	Em	ployees (%)		Self-E	Employed (%)	
_	People	Men	Women	People	Men	Women	People	Men	Women
Apr-Jun 2022									
Less than 6 Hours	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.5	1.1	3.7	2.2	6.3
6 up to 15 hours	6.2	3.6	9.0	5.5	3.1	7.9	10.3	5.6	18.5
16 up to 30 hours	18.6	10.3	27.7	17.4	8.5	26.6	26.0	19.0	38.6
31 up to 45 hours	58.1	64.3	51.4	61.0	67.6	54.3	39.4	47.3	25.2
Over 45 hours	15.9	21.0	10.3	15.3	20.3	10.2	20.7	25.9	11.4
Total (thousands)	32,792	17,167	15,625	28,376	14,363	14,013	4,248	2,726	1,523
Jan-Mar 2023									
Less than 6 Hours	1.4	1.0	1.8	0.9	0.6	1.2	4.1	2.5	6.8
6 up to 15 hours	6.1	3.6	8.8	5.5	3.2	7.8	9.6	5.3	17.0
16 up to 30 hours	18.5	10.4	27.4	17.4	8.7	26.5	25.6	19.4	36.2
31 up to 45 hours	59.0	64.7	52.8	62.0	68.1	55.6	40.3	47.3	28.0
Over 45 hours	15.0	20.3	9.2	14.2	19.4	8.9	20.5	25.4	11.9
Total (thousands)	32,995	17,333	15,662	28,440	14,450	13,990	4,389	2,787	1,602
Apr-Jun 2023									
Less than 6 Hours	1.3	1.0	1.7	0.9	0.6	1.2	3.7	2.6	5.6
6 up to 15 hours	6.3	3.8	9.0	5.4	3.2	7.7	11.4	6.6	20.0
16 up to 30 hours	18.6	10.6	27.5	17.8	9.2	26.6	24.2	17.4	36.1
31 up to 45 hours	59.1	65.1	52.4	62.1	68.6	55.3	39.9	47.2	26.9
Over 45 hours	14.7	19.5	9.4	13.8	18.3	9.2	20.8	26.1	11.5
Total (thousands)	32,929	17,287	15,642	28,462	14,439	14,023	4,311	2,762	1,550

<sup>1</sup> Total usual weekly hours worked by people aged 16 and over in main job including paid and unpaid overtime.

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

United Kingdom (thousands of people aged 16 and over) not seasonally adjusted

				Europe							Africa		Asia			America and Oceania			
			-	-	uropean Union (EU)														
	Total <sup>1</sup>	UK	Non UK	Total Europe	Total EU (EU27) <sup>2</sup>	EU14 <sup>3</sup>	EU8 <sup>4</sup>	EU2 <sup>5</sup>	Other EU <sup>6</sup>	Other Europe (not in EU)	Total Africa	Of which: South Africa	Total Asia	Of which: India	Of which: Pakistan and Bangla- desh	Total America and Oceania	Of which: Au USA	Of which: Istralia and New Zealand	Total Non-EU <sup>7</sup>
Levels (aged 16 and	over)				,					-,									
Country of birth levels	MGTM	JF6F	JF6G	FSC2	EQ4Q	JJR3	JJR5	EQ4R	FSC3	FSC4	FSC5	JJS3	FSC6	JJS7	JJS9	FSC7	JJR7	JJS5	EQ4
Apr-Jun 2021	32,236	26,200	6,029		2,354														3,67
Apr-Jun 2022	32,733	26,469	6,253		2,389		••						••						3,86
Jul-Sep 2022	32,763	26,546	6,209		2,296						••	••					••		3,91
Oct-Dec 2022	32,858	26,616	6,239	••	2,362		••				••		••						3,87
				••							••		••						
Jan-Mar 2023	32,994	26,381	6,612		2,455														4,15
Apr-Jun 2023	32,867	26,484	6,379	••	2,366	••					••								4,01
Change on year	134	15	126		-23														14
Change %	0.4	0.1	2.0		-1.0														3.
Country of birth rates	LF9D	LFM6	LFM7	FSD5	EQ4Y	LFM8	LFM9	EQ4Z	FSD6	FSD7	FSD8	LFN4	FSD9	LFN6	LFN7	FSE2	LFN2	LFN5	EQ5
Apr-Jun 2021	74.9	74.9	75.1		81.4														71.
Apr-Jun 2022	75.4	75.3	75.7		82.9														71.
Jul-Sep 2022	75.5	75.5	75.6		81.6														72.
Oct-Dec 2022	75.8	75.8	76.0		82.2						••	••					••		72.
							••				••	••	••						72.
Jan-Mar 2023 Apr-Jun 2023	75.9 75.6	75.7 75.5	76.5 76.0		83.5 83.3														72. 72.
Change on year	0.2	0.2	0.3		0.4														0.:
,							••												
Nationality levels	MGTM	JF6H	JF6I	FSC8	EQ4U	JJR4	JJR6	EQ4V	FSC9	FSCE	FSD2	JJS4	FSD3	JJS8	JJT2	FSD4	JJR8	JJS6	EQ4V
Apr-Jun 2021	32,236	28,539	3,692		2,207														1,48
Apr-Jun 2022	32,733	28,758	3,964		2,176														1,78
Jul-Sep 2022	32,763	28,813	3,943		2,112														1,83
Oct-Dec 2022	32,858	28,812	4,040		2,173														1,86
Jan-Mar 2023	32,994	28,729	4,263		2,280														1,98
Apr-Jun 2023	32,867	28,694	4,169		2,240														1,92
Change on year	134	-64	205		63														14
Change %	0.4	-0.2	5.2		2.9														7.
Nationality rates	LF9D	LFN8	LFN9	FSE3	EQ54	LFO2	LFO3	EQ55	FSE4	FSE5	FSE6	LFO6	FSE7	LFO8	LFO9	FSE8	LFO4	LF07	EQ5
Apr-Jun 2021	74.9	74.9	75.4		80.7														68.
Apr-Jun 2022	75.4	75.4	75.3		81.8		••	••			••	••		••	••				68.
Jul-Sep 2022	75.5	75. <del>4</del>	75.2		80.9										••	••			69.
Oct-Dec 2022	75.8	75.0 75.9	75.2 75.3		81.2								••						69
Jan-Mar 2023	75.6 75.9	75.9 75.9	76.3 76.1		82.6														69.
			76.1 76.0																
Apr-Jun 2023	75.6	75.5	76.0		83.1														69.
Change on year	0.2	0.2	0.7		1.3														0.4

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

2. This series consists of all 27 EU member states. This series equals the sum of EU14, EU8, EU2 and Other EU.

3. Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain and Sweden.

The estimates shown in this table relate to the number of people in employment and should not be used as a proxy for flows of foreign migrants into the UK.

<sup>1.</sup> The total series includes people who do not state their country of birth or nationality. The total levels series MGTM does not therefore equal the sum of the "UK" and "Non-UK" series.

<sup>4.</sup> Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Slovak Republic and Slovenia.

<sup>5.</sup> Romania and Bulgaria.

<sup>6.</sup> Cyprus, Malta and Croatia

<sup>7.</sup> Total Non-EU equals the sum of Other Europe, Total Africa, Total Asia and Total America and Oceania

## **NON-UK WORKERS**

# 8(2) Unemployment and economic inactivity levels and rates by country of birth and nationality

United Kingdom (thousands of people) not seasonally adjusted

		Unemploy	ment (all aged 16 and o	ver)					Econor	mically inactive (al	l aged from 16 t	to 64)			
	Total <sup>1</sup>	UK	Non-UK	EU27 <sup>2</sup>	Non-EU	Tota	al <sup>1</sup>	U	K	Nor	n-UK	EU	27 <sup>2</sup>	Nor	n-EU
						All econom- ically inactive	Of which: Students <sup>3</sup>								
Levels (thousands of people)															
Country of birth levels	MGTP	DSWD	DT35	DT3F	DTKB	LF9L	LF9W	DTLK	DYUP	DYUR	DYVR	DYVZ	DYWL	DYWR	DZ37
Apr-Jun 2021	1,539	1,178	361	100	261	8,890	2,569	7,271	2,083	1,588	483	430	180	1,158	303
Apr-Jun 2022	1,233	934	299	71	228	9,019	2,436	7,329	1,945	1,668	490	413	145	1,255	345
Jul-Sep 2022	1,286	957	329	88	241	8,912	2,247	7,268	1,783	1,626	463	419	158	1,206	
Oct-Dec 2022	1,294	962	332	72	259	8,803		7,182	1,746	1,602		431	163	1,171	293
Jan-Mar 2023	1,310	989	321	54	267	8,753	2,280	7,084	1,758	1,655	521	422	171	1,233	350
Apr-Jun 2023	1,389	1,016	373	71	302	8,810	2,302	7,181	1,777	1,606	525	404	177	1,202	348
Change on year	156	81	74	0	74	-209	-134	-149	-168	-62	35	-9	33	-53	3
Change %	12.6	8.7	24.9	0.0	32.6	-2.3	-5.5	-2.0	-8.6	-3.7	7.2	-2.1	22.7	-4.2	0.7
Country of birth rates	MGUK	DT2W	DT3B	DTJG	DTKD	CRZK		DYTD		DYUT		DYWD		DYWT	
Apr-Jun 2021	4.6	4.3	5.7	4.1	6.6	21.5		21.7		20.4		15.2		23.3	
Apr-Jun 2022	3.6	3.4	4.6	2.9	5.6	21.7		22.0		20.7		14.6		23.9	
Jul-Sep 2022	3.8	3.5	5.0	3.7	5.8	21.4		21.7		20.3		15.2		23.0	
Oct-Dec 2022	3.8	3.5	5.0	3.0	6.3	21.2		21.4		20.0		15.3		22.6	
Jan-Mar 2023	3.8	3.6	4.6	2.2	6.0	21.0		21.4		19.7		14.6		22.3	
Apr-Jun 2023	4.1	3.7	5.5	2.9	7.0	21.2		21.5		19.6		14.4		22.3	
Change on year	0.4 #	0.3 #	1.0 #	0.0 #	1.4	-0.6		-0.5		-1.1		-0.2		-1.7	
Nationality levels	MGTP	DSWE	DT39	DTG9	DTKC	LF9L	LF9W	DYTC	DYUQ	DYUS	DYVU	DYWA	DYWM	DYWS	DZGD
Apr-Jun 2021	1,539	1,310	228	102	125	8,890	2,569	7,891	2,228	964	338	416	181	548	157
Apr-Jun 2022	1,233	1,029	204	82	122	9,019	2,436	7,922	2,082	1,080	354	399	147	681	207
Jul-Sep 2022	1,286	1,057	229	93	136	8,912		7,837	1,891	1,061	357	399	144	662	
Oct-Dec 2022	1,294	1,046	248	85	162	8,803		7,717	1,849	1,068	353	412	144	656	
Jan-Mar 2023	1,310	1,081	230	72	158	8,753		7,642	1,863	1,097	417	401	148	696	
Apr-Jun 2023	1,389	1,133	256	67	189	8,810	2,302	7,734	1,910	1,053	392	385	150	669	243
Change on year	156	104	52	-14	67	-209		-189	-172	-27	38	-14	2	-13	
Change %	12.6	10.1	25.6	-17.7	54.4	-2.3	-5.5	-2.4	-8.3	-2.5	10.7	-3.6	1.7	-1.9	17.2
Nationality rates	MGUK	DT2Z	DT3D	DTKA	DTLH	CRZK		DYUO		DYUU		DYWE		DZ36	
Apr-Jun 2021	4.6	4.4	5.8	4.4	7.8	21.5		21.6		20.0		15.5		25.6	
Apr-Jun 2022	3.6	3.5	4.9	3.6	6.4	21.7		21.9		20.8		15.2		26.5	
Jul-Sep 2022	3.8	3.5	5.5	4.2	6.9	21.4		21.5		20.5		15.5		25.4	
Oct-Dec 2022	3.8	3.5	5.8	3.8	8.0	21.2		21.3		20.1		15.6		24.6	
Jan-Mar 2023	3.8	3.6	5.1	3.1	7.4	21.0		21.2		19.8		14.7		24.7	
Apr-Jun 2023	4.1	3.8	5.8	2.9	8.9	21.2		21.4		19.4		14.4		24.1	
Change on year	0.4 #	0.3 #	0.9 #	-0.7 #	2.5	-0.6		-0.5		-1.4		-0.8		-2.4	

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

<sup>1.</sup> The total series includes people who do not state their country of birth or nationality. The total levels series therefore do not equal the sum of the "UK" and "Non-UK" series.

<sup>2.</sup> This series consists of all 27 EU member states.

<sup>3.</sup> This series consists of those people whose main reason for being economically inactive was because they were students. It does not include all students as some students will be included in the employment and unemployment estimates.

			All	aged 16 & over						A	ll aged 16 - 64			
	All	Rate(%) <sup>1</sup>	Up to 6 months	ver 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months	All	Rate (%) <sup>1</sup>	Up to 6 months	ver 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months
_	1	Rate(%)	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12 months	12 months	13	14
People	MGSC	MGSX	YBWF	YBWG	YBWH	YBWI	YBWL		LF2Q	LF2Y	LF32	LF34	LF36	LF38
Apr-Jun 2021	1,600	4.7	823	334	443	27.7	197	1,564	4.8	811	325	428	27.4	185
Apr-Jun 2022	1,294	3.8	782	160	352	27.2	174	1,264	3.9	763	152	349	27.6	166
Jul-Sep 2022	1,224	3.6	762	154	309	25.2	163	1,198	3.7	751	152	295	24.6	157
Oct-Dec 2022	1,270	3.7	829	171	270	21.3	143	1,243	3.8	813	165	265	21.4	138
Jan-Mar 2023	1,329	3.9	848	169	312	23.5	195	1,301	4.0	835	163	303	23.3	187
Apr-Jun 2023	1,439	4.2	936	206	297	20.7	169	1,410	4.3	917	203	290	20.6	162
Change on quarter	109	0.3	88	37	-15	-2.8	-26	109	0.3	82	40	-13	-2.7	-24
Change %	8.2		10.4	21.7	-4.9		-13.3	8.4		9.9	24.3	-4.2		-13.1
Change on year	145	0.4	154	46	-55	-6.6	-5	146	0.4	154	51	-59	-7.0	-4
Change %	11.2		19.7	28.8	-15.6		-2.8	11.6		20.2	33.7	-16.9		-2.3
Men	MGSD	MGSY	MGYK	MGYM	MGYO	YBWJ	YBWM	YBSI	YBTJ	YBWP	YBWS	YBWV	YBWY	YBXB
Apr-Jun 2021	869	4.9	413	180	276	31.8	130	850	5.0	407	173	270	31.7	126
Apr-Jun 2022	705	3.9	417	76	211	29.9	109	687	4.0	406	72	209	30.4	105
Jul-Sep 2022	648	3.7	388	69	192	29.6	111	637	3.8	382	69	186	29.2	108
Oct-Dec 2022	681	3.8	436	87	158	23.2	99	663	3.9	424	81	157	23.7	95
Jan-Mar 2023	742	4.1	432	108	202	27.3	144	722	4.2	424	104	194	26.9	140
Apr-Jun 2023	800	4.4	489	121	190	23.7	114	776	4.5	476	118	182	23.5	108
Change on quarter	58	0.3	57	13	-12	-3.5	-30	54	0.3	52	14	-12	-3.5	-31
Change %	7.8		13.1	12.3	-6.1		-21.0	7.5		12.3	13.8	-6.4		-22.5
Change on year	95	0.5	72	44	-21	-6.2	5	89	0.5	70	46	-27	-7.0	3
Change %	13.5		17.1	58.0	-9.9		4.2	12.9		17.2	63.9	-12.9		2.9
Women	MGSE	MGSZ	MGYL	MGYN	MGYP	YBWK	YBWN	LF2J	LF2R	LF2Z	LF33	LF35	LF37	LF39
Apr-Jun 2021	731	4.5	410	154	167	22.8	68	714	4.6	404	151	158	22.2	59
Apr-Jun 2022	589	3.6	364	83	141	24.0	64	577	3.7	357	80	140	24.3	61
Jul-Sep 2022	576	3.6	375	85	117	20.3	52	561	3.6	369	83	109	19.4	49
Oct-Dec 2022	589	3.6	393	84	113	19.1	44	581	3.7	389	83	108	18.7	44
Jan-Mar 2023	587	3.6	416	62	110	18.7	50	579	3.7	411	60	109	18.7	47
Apr-Jun 2023	639	3.9	447	85	107	16.8	55	634	4.0	441	85	108	17.1	54
Change on quarter	52	0.3	31	24	-3	-2.0	5	55	0.3	30	25	0	-1.7	7
Change %	8.8		7.5	38.3	-2.6		9.1	9.5		7.3	42.6	-0.3		14.9
Change on year	50	0.3	83	2	-34	-7.2	-9	58	0.3	84	5	-32	-7.2	-7
Change %	8.5		22.7	2.1	-24.2		-14.7	10.0		23.6	6.5	-22.7		-11.2

			0	ver 6 and up to	All over	% over 12	All over 24			0	ver 6 and up to	All over	% over 12	All over 24
	All	Rate (%) <sup>1</sup>	Up to 6 months	12 months	12 months	months	months	All	Rate (%) <sup>1</sup>	Up to 6 months	12 months	12 months	months	months
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
People	YBVH	YBVK	YBXD	YBXG	YBXJ	YBXM	YBXP	YBVN	YBVQ	YBXS	YBXV	YBXY	YBYB	YBYE
Apr-Jun 2021	124	33.4	96	15	14	11.1		402	10.9	230	87	85	21.1	26
Apr-Jun 2022	103	23.4	88	13	2	2.0	*	326	8.8	241	26	59	18.1	20
Jul-Sep 2022	90	20.5	73	11	7	7.3	*	309	8.5	216	39	55	17.6	16
Oct-Dec 2022	101	21.0	89	8	4	4.3	*	370	10.0	271	44	54	14.7	10
Jan-Mar 2023	87	16.8	71	13	*	*	*	395	10.5	283	53	58	14.8	26
Apr-Jun 2023	94	17.9	71	19	3	3.6	*	430	11.5	286	82	62	14.4	29
Change on aventor	6	1.1	0	7	*	*	*	35	1.0	2	29	4	-0.3	3
Change on quarter	6 7.1	1.1	0 0.3	52.8	*		*	8.9	1.0	3 1.0	53.5	4 6.5	-0.3	12.0
Change %	7.1		0.3	52.6				0.9		1.0	55.5	0.5		12.0
Change on year	-9	-5.5	-18	7	1	1.6	*	104	2.7	46	55	3	-3.7	9
Change %	-9.2		-19.9	53.8	64.5		*	32.0		19.0	209.7	5.3		43.6
Man	VD) (I	\/D\/I	VDVE	VDVII	VDVIV	VDVN	VPVO	VPVO	VDVD	VDVT	VDVM	VDVZ	VDV0	VDVE
Men	YBVI	YBVL	YBXE	YBXH	YBXK	YBXN	YBXQ *	YBVO	YBVR	YBXT	YBXW	YBXZ	YBYC	YBYF
Apr-Jun 2021	57	35.4	43	8	6	10.5	*	236	12.6	132	52	53	22.5	15
Apr-Jun 2022	63	29.5	56	7				207	10.7	151	18	38	18.5	14
Jul-Sep 2022	60	28.4	50	7	4	6.2	*	193	10.4	128	25	40	20.8	11
Oct-Dec 2022	68	27.5	62	4		*	*	225	12.1	164	24	37	16.5	8
Jan-Mar 2023	47	18.4	42	5		*	*	238	12.1	159	38	41	17.1	25
Apr-Jun 2023	46	18.3	40	6	*	*	*	281	14.1	174	59	49	17.3	25
Change on quarter	-1	-0.1	-2	1	*	*	*	44	2.0	15	21	8	0.2	1
Change %	-2.7		-5.3	17.2	*		*	18.5		9.5	54.6	19.7		2.2
Change on year	-17	-11.2	-16	-2	*	*	*	74	3.4	23	41	10	-1.2	11
Change %	-27.4		-28.3	-25.6	*		*	35.9		15.4	225.6	26.9		81.5
Women	YBVJ	YBVM	YBXF	YBXI	YBXL	YBXO	YBXR	YBVP	YBVS	YBXU	YBXX	YBYA	YBYD	YBYG
Apr-Jun 2021	67	31.9	53	7	8	11.5	*	165	9.2	98	36	32	19.2	11
Apr-Jun 2022	40	17.6	33	5	*	*	*	119	6.7	90	8	21	17.4	6
Jul-Sep 2022	30	13.0	23	4	*	*	*	116	6.5	87	15	15	12.5	5
Oct-Dec 2022	34	14.3	26	4	3	9.2	*	144	7.9	107	20	17	12.1	*
Jan-Mar 2023	40	15.2	28	8	*	∌.∠ *	*	157	8.8	125	15	18	11.2	1
Apr-Jun 2023	48	17.6	31	14	*	*	*	149	8.6	113	23	14	9.1	*
Change on quarter	7	2.4	2	6	*	*	*	-9	-0.2	-12	8	-4	-2.2	*
Change %	18.7		8.5	73.8	*		*	-5.5		-9.7	50.8	-23.6		*
Change on year	8	0.0	-2	9	*	*	*	30	1.9	23	14	-7	-8.3	*
Change %	19.9	0.0	-5.5	167.4	*		*	25.1		25.1	174.6	-34.6	0.0	*

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Denominator = economically active for that age group.

<sup>\*</sup> Sample size too small for reliable estimate.

				25-49							50 and over			
	All	Rate(%)	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months	All	Rate (%) 1	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12 11011113	13	14
People	MGVI	MGXB	YBYH	YBYK	YBYN	YBYQ	YBYT	YBVT	YBVW	YBYW	YBYZ	YBZC	YBZF	YBZI
Apr-Jun 2021	693	3.7	350	149	193	27.9	79	381	3.5	148	82	151	39.5	92
Apr-Jun 2022	574	3.0	315	79	179	31.2	96	291	2.7	137	42	112	38.5	58
Jul-Sep 2022	543	2.9	335	77	131	24.2	70	282	2.6	139	27	116	41.2	78
Oct-Dec 2022	535	2.8	346	77	112	20.9	67	264	2.4	123	42	100	37.7	66
Jan-Mar 2023	527	2.8	338	61	129	24.4	80	320	2.9	156	43	121	38.0	86
Apr-Jun 2023	604	3.2	411	73	120	19.8	58	311	2.8	167	32	112	35.9	82
Change on quarter	76	0.4	73	12	-9	-4.6	-22	-8	-0.1	12	-11	-10	-2.0	-5
Change %	14.5		21.6	20.2	-6.9		-28.0	-2.6		7.6	-25.0	-7.8		-5.3
Change on year	30	0.1	96	-6	-59	-11.4	-38	20	0.2	30	-10	0	-2.6	24
Change %	5.3		30.4	-8.1	-33.0		-39.9	6.9		21.9	-23.2	-0.3		40.5
Men	YBYF	MGXC	YBYI	YBYL	YBYO	YBYR	YBYU	YBYU	YBVX	YBYX	YBZA	YBZD	YBZG	YBZJ
Apr-Jun 2021	358	3.6	169	72	118	32.8	51	217	3.8	69	49	99	45.8	64
Apr-Jun 2022	278	2.8	143	27	108	38.9	63	156	2.7	69	24	64	40.9	32
Jul-Sep 2022	238	2.4	141	21	76	32.1	48	157	2.7	69	16	71	45.6	51
Oct-Dec 2022	231	2.3	147	33	51	22.2	42	156	2.7	63	26	68	43.4	49
Jan-Mar 2023	257	2.6	135	44	78	30.3	59	201	3.4	97	21	84	41.6	60
Apr-Jun 2023	280	2.8	183	33	63	22.6	33	193	3.3	92	23	78	40.3	56
Change on quarter	23	0.2	48	-11	-15	-7.7	-26	-8	-0.1	-4	2	-6	-1.3	-5
Change %	9.0		35.8	-24.1	-18.8		-44.4	-4.0		-4.4	10.2	-7.1		-7.8
Change on year	2	0.0	41	6	-45	-16.3	-31	36	0.6	24	-1	14	-0.6	24
Change %	0.6		28.5	22.7	-41.7		-48.3	23.3		34.2	-3.7	21.4		74.3
Women	YBYG	MGXD	YBYJ	YBYM	YBYP	YBYS	YBYV	YBYV	YBVY	YBYY	YBZB	YBZE	YBZH	YBZK
Apr-Jun 2021	334	3.7	181	78	76	22.7	29	164	3.2	79	34	51	31.3	28
Apr-Jun 2022	296	3.3	173	52	71	23.9	32	135	2.6	69	18	48	35.7	26
Jul-Sep 2022	305	3.4	194	56	55	18.0	22	125	2.4	70	11	45	35.6	27
Oct-Dec 2022	303	3.3	199	44	60	19.9	25	108	2.1	60	16	32	29.4	17
Jan-Mar 2023	271	3.0	203	17	51	18.8	21	119	2.3	59	22	38	31.8	26
Apr-Jun 2023	324	3.6	228	39	57	17.5	25	118	2.3	75	9	34	28.8	26
Change on quarter	53	0.6	25	23	6	-1.3	4	0	0.0	16	-13	-4	-3.0	0
Change %	19.7		12.2	138.3	11.3		17.7	-0.3		27.2	-57.9	-9.6		0.4
Change on year	29	0.3	55	-13	-14	-6.5	-8	-16	-0.3	7	-9	-14	-6.9	0
Change %	9.7		32.0	-24.3	-19.9		-23.6	-12.1		9.5	-48.7	-29.1		-0.6

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous. non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Denominator = economically active for that age group.

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}\,$  Sample size too small for reliable estimate.

# ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY 10 Economic activity by age

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	All aged 16 & over	16 - 64	16 - 17	18 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 49	50 - 64	65+
Economically active	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
People	MGSF	LF2K	YBZL	YBZO	YBZR	YBZU	LF3A	LFK8
Apr-Jun 2021	33,903	32,579	372	3,679	7,837	11,135	9,556	1,324
Apr-Jun 2022 Jul-Sep 2022	34,086 33,964	32,588 32,581	440 441	3,696 3,652	7,814 7,831	11,156 11,152	9,482 9,504	1,497
Oct-Dec 2022	34,083	32,680	481	3,690	7,842	11,132	9,504	1,383 1,404
Jan-Mar 2023	34,325	32,854	520	3,760	7,904	11,148	9,522	1,471
Apr-Jun 2023	34,368	32,935	523	3,726	7,900	11,182	9,605	1,433
Change on quarter	44	82	2	-33	-4	34	83	-38
Change %	0.1	0.2	0.4	-0.9	0.0	0.3	0.9	-2.6
Change on year Change %	283 0.8	347 1.1	82 18.7	30 0.8	87 1.1	26 0.2	122 1.3	-64 -4.3
Men	MGSG	YBSL	YBZM	YBZP	YBZS	YBZV	YBZY	YCAE
Apr-Jun 2021	17,711	16,930	161	1,884	4,131	5,805	4,950	781
Apr-Jun 2022	17,872	16,982	215	1,933	4,119	5,808	4,906	890
Jul-Sep 2022	17,756	16,966	213	1,861	4,116	5,798	4,978	791
Oct-Dec 2022	17,831	17,015	245	1,866	4,117	5,815	4,972	816
Jan-Mar 2023 Apr-Jun 2023	18,075	17,186	257	1,969	4,155	5,816	4,990	889
•	18,087	17,227	251	1,997	4,164	5,818	4,996	860
Change on quarter Change %	12 0.1	40 0.2	-5 -2.0	28 1.4	10 0.2	2 0.0	6 0.1	-29 -3.2
Change on year	215	245	37	64	45	10	90	-30
Change %	1.2	1.4	17.1	3.3	1.1	0.2	1.8	-3.3
Women	MGSH	LF2L	YBZN	YBZQ	YBZT	YBZW	LF3B	LFK9
Apr-Jun 2021	16,192	15,649	211	1,795	3,707	5,330	4,606	543
Apr-Jun 2022	16,214	15,607	226	1,763	3,694	5,348	4,576	607
Jul-Sep 2022	16,208	15,615	229	1,791	3,715	5,354	4,526	592
Oct-Dec 2022 Jan-Mar 2023	16,252 16,249	15,665 15,667	236 264	1,824 1,790	3,725 3,750	5,326 5,331	4,554 4,532	587 582
Apr-Jun 2023	16,281	15,709	271	1,729	3,736	5,364	4,609	573
Change on quarter	32	41	7	-62	-13	32	76	-9
Change %	0.2	0.3	2.8	-3.4	-0.4	0.6	1.7	-1.6
Change on year	68	102	46	-34	42	16	33	-34
Change %	0.4	0.7	20.2	-1.9	1.1	0.3	0.7	-5.7
<b>Economic activity</b>	rates (%)							
People	MGWG	LF22	YCAG	YCAJ	YCAM	YCAP	LF2C	LFL2
Apr-Jun 2021	63.2	78.8	25.5	68.8	88.1	88.1	73.6	10.8
Apr-Jun 2022	63.3 62.9	78.6 78.4	30.0	69.0 68.0	87.5	88.0 87.7	72.7 72.7	12.1 11.2
Jul-Sep 2022 Oct-Dec 2022	63.2	78.4 78.6	30.0 32.8	68.7	87.5 87.7	87.7	72.7 72.9	11.2
Jan-Mar 2023	63.6	79.0	35.4	70.0	88.3	87.7	72.8	11.9
Apr-Jun 2023	63.6	79.1	35.5	69.3	88.2	87.9	73.4	11.5
Change on quarter	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.7	-0.1	0.2	0.6	-0.3
Change on year	0.3	0.6	5.5	0.3	0.7	-0.1	0.7	-0.6
Men	MGWH	MGSP	YCAH	YCAK	YCAN	YCAQ	MGWQ	MGWT
Apr-Jun 2021	67.4	82.2	21.5	69.1	92.0	92.8	77.8	13.7
Apr-Jun 2022	67.7	82.2	28.6	70.7	91.4	92.6	76.8	15.5
Jul-Sep 2022 Oct-Dec 2022	67.1 67.4	81.9 82.2	28.3 32.6	67.9 68.1	91.1 91.2	92.2 92.5	77.7 77.6	13.8 14.2
Jan-Mar 2023	68.3	83.0	34.1	71.9	92.0	92.5	77.0 77.9	15.5
Apr-Jun 2023	68.3	83.1	33.4	72.8	92.1	92.4	77.9	14.9
Change on quarter	0.0	0.1	-0.7	1.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.5
Change on year	0.5	0.9	4.8	2.1	0.7	-0.2	1.1	-0.6
Women	MGWI	LF23	YCAI	YCAL	YCAO	YCAR	LF2D	LFL3
Apr-Jun 2021	59.2	75.4	29.6	68.6	84.1	83.4	69.5	8.2
Apr-Jun 2022	59.1	74.9	31.5	67.2	83.6	83.4	68.8 67.0	9.2
Jul-Sep 2022 Oct-Dec 2022	58.9 59.1	74.8 75.1	31.9 32.9	68.1 69.4	83.8 84.1	83.3 82.9	67.9 68.3	8.9 8.9
Jan-Mar 2023	59.1	75.1 75.0	36.8	68.1	84.6	82.9	67.9	8.8
Apr-Jun 2023	59.1	75.2	37.8	65.6	84.2	83.4	69.0	8.6
Change on quarter	0.0	0.1	1.0	-2.5	-0.4	0.4	1.1	-0.2
Change on year	0.0	0.2	6.2	-1.6	0.6	0.0	0.2	-0.6

Data source: Labour Force Survey

## ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

11 Economic inactivity: reasons

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	Total aged 16-64			Economic inac	tivity by reason (ag	ed 16 to 64)			Wanting/not wanti 16 to 6	
		Student	Looking after family / home	Temp sick	Long-term sick	Discouraged workers <sup>1</sup>	Retired	Other <sup>2</sup>	Does not want job	Wants a job
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
People	LF2M	LF63	LF65	LF67	LF69	LFL8	LF6B	LF6D	LFL9	LFM2
Apr-Jun 2021	8,764	2,471	1,599	187	2,182	60	1,190	1,075	6,987	1,777
Apr-Jun 2022	8,891	2,337	1,713	207	2,386	18	1,196	1,034	7,145	1,746
Jul-Sep 2022	8,999	2,408	1,720	161	2,519	18	1,157	1,016	7,260	1,739
Oct-Dec 2022	8,886	2,274	1,702	200	2,465	31	1,107	1,108	7,140	1,746
Jan-Mar 2023	8,730	2,179	1,660	194	2,550	31	1,083	1,033	6,972	1,758
Apr-Jun 2023	8,693	2,200	1,582	192	2,576	24	1,077	1,041	7,026	1,667
Change on quarter	-38	22	-78	-2	26	-7	-6	8	54	-92
Change %	-0.4	1.0	-4.7	-1.0	1.0	-21.5	-0.6	0.7	0.8	-5.2
Change on year	-198	-136	-131	-14	190	6	-119	6	-119	-79
Change %	-2.2	-5.8	-7.6	-6.9	8.0	32.1	-9.9	0.6	-1.7	-4.5
Men	YBSO	BEEX	BEAQ	BEDI	BEDL	YCFP	BEDR	BEDU	YBWA	YBWD
Apr-Jun 2021	3,654	1,271	226	90	1,018	29	543	476	2,863	791
Apr-Jun 2022	3,671	1,184	246	107	1,135	11	546	442	2,888	783
Jul-Sep 2022	3,737	1,241	276	83	1,167	11	504	455	2,968	769
Oct-Dec 2022	3,681	1,175	234	105	1,122	20	486	538	2,916	765
Jan-Mar 2023	3,518	1,062	230	101	1,166	17	479	464	2,733	785
Apr-Jun 2023	3,499	1,038	234	96	1,145	18	494	474	2,757	741
Change on quarter	-20	-24	4	-5	-21	1	15	10	24	-44
Change %	-0.6	-2.2	1.9	-4.8	-1.8	5.2	3.1	2.2	0.9	-5.6
Change on year	-172	-146	-12	-11	10	7	-53	32	-131	-42
Change %	-4.7	-12.3	-4.9	-10.1	0.9	63.2	-9.7	7.2	-4.5	-5.3
Women	LF2N	LF64	LF66	LF68	LF6A	LFM3	LF6C	LF6E	LFM4	LFM5
Apr-Jun 2021	5,110	1,200	1,373	96	1,164	31	647	598	4,124	986
Apr-Jun 2022	5,220	1,153	1,467	100	1,251	7	650	592	4,257	963
Jul-Sep 2022	5,262	1,167	1,444	77	1,352	8	653	561	4,291	970
Oct-Dec 2022	5,205	1,099	1,468	95	1,342	10	620	571	4,224	981
Jan-Mar 2023	5,212	1,117	1,430	93	1,384	14	605	569	4,239	973
Apr-Jun 2023	5,194	1,162	1,348	96	1,432	6	584	567	4,268	926
Change on quarter	-18	45	-83	3	47	-7	-21	-2	30	-48
Change %	-0.3	4.1	-5.8	3.2	3.4	-54.5	-3.5	-0.4	0.7	-4.9
Change on year	-26	10	-119	-4	180	-1	-66	-26	11	-37
Change %	-0.5	0.8	-8.1	-3.6	14.4	-14.7	-10.2	-4.3	0.3	-3.9

_				Percentage of e	conomically inactive	e aged from 16 to	o 64 (%)			
People	LF6V	LF6X	LF6Z	LF73	LF75	LF77	LF79	LF7B	LF7D	LF7F
Apr-Jun 2021	100.0	28.2	18.2	2.1	24.9	0.7	13.6	12.3	79.7	20.3
Apr-Jun 2022	100.0	26.3	19.3	2.3	26.8	0.2	13.5	11.6	80.4	19.6
Jul-Sep 2022	100.0	26.8	19.1	1.8	28.0	0.2	12.9	11.3	80.7	19.3
Oct-Dec 2022	100.0	25.6	19.2	2.2	27.7	0.3	12.5	12.5	80.4	19.6
Jan-Mar 2023	100.0	25.0	19.0	2.2	29.2	0.4	12.4	11.8	79.9	20.1
Apr-Jun 2023	100.0	25.3	18.2	2.2	29.6	0.3	12.4	12.0	8.08	19.2
Men	BEBP	BEEH	BEEK	BEEN	BEEQ	BEET	BEEW	BEEZ	BEAS	BEGT
Apr-Jun 2021	100.0	34.8	6.2	2.5	27.9	0.8	14.9	13.0	78.4	21.6
Apr-Jun 2022	100.0	32.3	6.7	2.9	30.9	0.3	14.9	12.0	78.7	21.3
Jul-Sep 2022	100.0	33.2	7.4	2.2	31.2	0.3	13.5	12.2	79.4	20.6
Oct-Dec 2022	100.0	31.9	6.4	2.9	30.5	0.6	13.2	14.6	79.2	20.8
Jan-Mar 2023	100.0	30.2	6.5	2.9	33.1	0.5	13.6	13.2	77.7	22.3
Apr-Jun 2023	100.0	29.7	6.7	2.8	32.7	0.5	14.1	13.5	78.8	21.2
Women	LF6W	LF6Y	LF72	LF74	LF76	LF78	LF7A	LF7C	LF7E	LF7G
Apr-Jun 2021	100.0	23.5	26.9	1.9	22.8	0.6	12.7	11.7	80.7	19.3
Apr-Jun 2022	100.0	22.1	28.1	1.9	24.0	0.1	12.4	11.3	81.6	18.4
Jul-Sep 2022	100.0	22.2	27.4	1.5	25.7	0.1	12.4	10.7	81.6	18.4
Oct-Dec 2022	100.0	21.1	28.2	1.8	25.8	0.2	11.9	11.0	81.1	18.9
Jan-Mar 2023	100.0	21.4	27.4	1.8	26.6	0.3	11.6	10.9	81.3	18.7
Apr-Jun 2023	100.0	22.4	25.9	1.8	27.6	0.1	11.2	10.9	82.2	17.8

Data Source: Labour Force Survey.

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

<sup>1.</sup> Discouraged workers are those who are not looking for work because they believe no jobs are available.
2. Other reasons include people who (i) are waiting the results of a job application, (ii) have not yet started looking for work, (iii) do not need or want employment, (iv) have given an uncategorised reason for being economically inactive, or (v) have not given a reason for being economically inactive.

## **ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY**

# 12 Educational status, economic activity and inactivity of people aged from 16 to 24

Apr-Jun 2023

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

_		All aged 1		<del></del> _	ln t	full-time educat		<del></del>	No	t in full-time ed	,	
	Total	Employed Jne		conomically inactive	Total	Employed <sup>2</sup> Une	mployed <sup>2</sup>	conomically inactive	Total	Employed Une		conomical inactiv
_	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	1.
Levels												
People												
16-17	1,471	429	94	949	1,288	354	73	860	184	75	21	8
18-24	5,378	3,296	430	1,652	1,847	654	94	1,099	3,531	2,642	336	55
16-24	6,850	3,725	524	2,601	3,135	1,008	167	1,960	3,715	2,717	357	64
/len												
16-17	753	206	46	502	659	160	36	464	94	46	10	3
18-24	2,743	1,716	281	746	854	300	43	512	1,889	1,416	239	23
16-24	3,496	1,921	327	1,247	1,513	459	78	976	1,983	1,462	249	27
/omen												
16-17	718	224	48	447	629	195	37	397	90	29	10	5
18-24	2,635	1,580	149	907	993	354	51	587	1,642	1,226	97	31
16-24	3,354	1,803	196	1,354	1,622	549	89	984	1,732	1,255	108	37
Change	s on q	uarter										
<b>People</b> 16-17	1	-4	6	-1	15	5	5	5	-14	-9	1	
18-24	7	-69	35	41	95	39	10	46	-14	-108	25	
16-24	9	-73	41	40	110	44	15	51	-102	-117	26	-1
<i>l</i> len												
16-17	1	-4	-1	6	16	4	-2	14	-15	-8	1	
18-24	3	-16	44	-25	3	22	-6	-13	-1	-37	50	
16-24	4	-20	43	-19	19	25	-8	1	-15	-45	50	-2
/omen												
16-17	1	0	7	-7	0	1	8	-9	1	-1	0	
18-24	5	-53	-9	66	92	18	16	59	-87	-71	-24	
16-24	5	-53	-1	59	91	19	23	49	-86	-72	-24	1
Rates(%	<b>a)</b> <sup>3</sup>											
People	•											
16-17		29.2	17.9	64.5		27.5	17.1	66.8		40.6	21.6	48
18-24		61.3	11.5	30.7		35.4	12.6	59.5		74.8	11.3	15
16-24		54.4	12.3	38.0		32.2	14.2	62.5		73.1	11.6	17
len en												
16-17		27.3	18.3	66.6		24.2	18.2	70.4		48.8	18.3	40
18-24		62.6	14.1	27.2		35.1	12.5	59.9		75.0	14.4	12
16-24		55.0	14.6	35.7		30.4	14.6	64.5		73.7	14.6	13
Vomen												
16-17		31.1	17.6	62.2		31.0	16.1	63.1		32.1	26.5	56
18-24		59.9	8.6	34.4		35.7	12.7	59.2		74.6	7.4	19
16-24		53.8	9.8	40.4		33.8	13.9	60.7		72.4	7.9	21
Change	s on q	uarter										
<b>People</b> 16-17		-0.3	1.1	-0.1		0.1	0.9	-0.4		-1.7	2.5	0
16-17 18-24		-0.3 -1.4	1.0	0.7		0.1	0.9	-0.4		-1.7 -1.2	1.1	0
16-24 16-24		-1.4	1.1	0.7		0.3	0.6	-0.6		-1.2	1.2	0
<b>4</b>												
<b>16-17</b>		-0.5	-0.1	0.7		0.0	-1.3	0.4		-0.5	3.3	-1
18-24		-0.6	2.0	-1.0		2.4	-2.4	-1.7		-2.0	2.9	-0
16-24		-0.6	1.8	-0.6		1.3	-2.0	-0.7		-1.7	2.9	-0
Vomen												
16-17		0.0	2.4	-1.0		0.2	2.7	-1.4		-1.8	0.8	1
18-24		-2.1	-0.2	2.5		-1.7	3.1	0.5		-0.3	-1.2	1

Relationship between columns: 1=5+9; 2=6+10; 3=7+11.

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

 $\underline{\text{https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peoplenotinwork/unemployment/bulletins/youngpeoplenotineducationemploymentortrainingness}. \\$ 

<sup>1.</sup> Not in full-time education includes people in part-time education and/or some form of training. Estimates of the number of young people who were not in employment, education or training ("NEET") cannot therefore be derived from this table. Estimates of young people who were NEET are published separately at:

<sup>2.</sup> People in full-time education are employed if they have a part-time job or unemployed if they are looking for part-time employment.

<sup>3.</sup> Denominator = all persons in the relevant age group for economically active, total in employment and economically inactive; economically active for unemployment.

# 13 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - total pay<sup>1</sup>

		V	Vhole Economy (100%) <sup>2</sup>			Private sector (81%) <sup>2</sup>		Public sector (19%) <sup>2</sup>		
		Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ar on year
		Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>
		KAB9	KAC2	KAC3	KAC4	KAC5	KAC6	KAC7	KAC8	KAC9
Jun 21		576	8.7	9.2	575	10.1	10.5	581	2.1	2.9
Apr 22	(r)	604	4.9	6.6	604	5.4	7.8	590	1.5	1.3
May 22	(r)	606	4.5	6.2	605	4.7	7.1	591	1.4	1.4
Jun 22	(r)	610	6.0	5.2	617	7.3	5.8	595	2.4	1.8
Jul 22		614	5.9	5.5	619	6.6	6.2 (r)	594	2.3	2.0
Aug 22		618	6.1	6.0 (r)	623	6.7	6.9	598	2.7	2.5 (
Sep 22		621	6.1	6.0	627	7.1	6.8	598	2.2	2.4
Oct 22		625	6.3	6.2	629	7.0	6.9	608	3.9	2.9
Nov 22		628	7.0	6.5	632	7.6	7.2	611	4.3	3.5
Dec 22		632	4.8	6.0	635	4.9	6.5	615	4.6	4.3
Jan 23		634	5.9	5.9	637	6.0	6.2	621	5.8	4.9
Feb 23		640	6.7	5.8	645	7.0	6.0	620	5.3	5.3
Mar 23		645	5.6	6.1	651	5.4	6.1	622	5.6	5.6
Apr 23	(r)	651	7.9	6.7	654	8.2	6.8	626	6.1	5.7
May 23	(r)	656	8.2	7.2	657	8.6	7.4	628	6.2	6.0
Jun 23	(p)	663	8.5	8.2	661	7.0	7.9	693	16.5	9.6

		Services, SIC	2007 sections G	S-S (86%) <sup>2</sup>	Finance and business services, SIC 2007 sections K-N (22%) <sup>2</sup>			Public sector excluding financial services (19%) <sup>2</sup>		
		Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes year on year	
		Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>
		K5BZ	K5C2	K5C3	K5C4	K5C5	K5C6	KAD8	KAD9	KAE2
Jun 21		560	7.6	9.0	764	12.3	12.4	578	2.6	3.1
Apr 22	(r)	594	5.0	6.9	814	6.7	9.8	586	1.3	1.3
May 22	(r)	594	4.3	6.3	810	4.7	8.1	587	1.4	1.4
Jun 22	(r)	597	6.6	5.3	829	8.5	6.6	589	1.9	1.5
Jul 22		602	6.0	5.6 (r)	824	5.8	6.3 (r)	590	2.2	1.8
Aug 22		607	6.2	6.3 (r)	833	6.3	6.8 (r)	594	2.7	2.3 (r)
Sep 22		609	6.3	6.2	838	6.7	6.2	593	2.1	2.3
Oct 22		613	6.4	6.3	839	6.2	6.4	604	3.9	2.9
Nov 22		616	7.3	6.7	845	8.3	7.0	607	4.3	3.5
Dec 22		620	4.7	6.1	846	0.1	4.7	611	4.7	4.3
Jan 23		622	6.0	6.0	859	6.6	4.9	617	5.7	4.9
Feb 23		629	6.9	5.9	870	8.5	5.0	617	5.4	5.2
Mar 23		634	5.7	6.2	877	7.0	7.4	619	5.4	5.5
Apr 23	(r)	640	7.7	6.8	881	8.2	7.9	622	6.2	5.7
May 23	(r)	644	8.4	7.3	889	9.7	8.3	624	6.1	5.9

		Manufacturin	g, SIC 2007 section	on C (8%) <sup>2</sup>	Construction	ı, SIC 2007 sectio	on F (5%) <sup>2</sup>	Wholesaling, retailing, hotels & restaurants, SIC 2007 sections G & I (22%) <sup>2</sup>		
		Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year
		Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>
		K5CA	K5CB	K5CC	K5CD	K5CE	K5CF	K5CG	K5CH	K5CI
Jun 21		637	7.5	7.0	674	14.2	14.5	382	10.5	11.4
Apr 22	(r)	656	3.6	4.2	698	5.2	7.3	408	8.4	8.8
May 22	(r)	660	4.0	4.9	715	7.9	7.8	399	4.9	8.1
Jun 22	(r)	665	4.4	4.0	705	4.5	5.9	417	9.2	7.5
Jul 22		669	4.1	4.2 (r)	709	5.8	6.1	412	7.3	7.1 (r)
Aug 22		672	5.1	4.5	712	4.6	5.0	414	7.6	8.0 (r)
Sep 22		677	5.9	5.0	713	5.4	5.3	411	5.9	6.9
Oct 22		680	6.1	5.7	717	6.3	5.4	412	5.6	6.4
Nov 22		683	5.9	6.0	715	4.9	5.5	414	5.1	5.6
Dec 22		690	5.4	5.8	720	5.7	5.6	422	7.2	6.0
Jan 23		693	6.5	6.0	720	3.8	4.8	416	3.3	5.2
Feb 23		690	7.0	6.3	731	5.5	5.0	416	4.3	4.9
Mar 23		710	6.1	6.5	734	2.8	4.0	421	3.0	3.6
Apr 23	(r)	712	8.7	7.2	744	6.6	5.0	423	3.8	3.7
May 23	(r)	717	8.6	7.8	745	4.1	4.5	423	5.9	4.2
Jun 23	(p)	715	7.4	8.3	744	5.5	5.4	432	3.4	4.3

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

16.6

9.0

 $<sup>{\</sup>bf 1.} \ {\bf Estimates} \ {\bf of} \ {\bf total} \ {\bf pay} \ {\bf include} \ {\bf bonuses} \ {\bf but} \ {\bf exclude} \ {\bf arrears} \ {\bf of} \ {\bf pay}.$ 

<sup>2.</sup> The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period.

Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

# 14 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - bonus pay Standard Industrial Classification (2007) Great Britain. seaso

ı		Standard Indust	Vhole Economy	(2007)		Private sector			at Britain, season Public sector	ially adjusted
			(100%) <sup>1</sup>			(81%) <sup>2</sup>			(19%) <sup>2</sup>	
		Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes ye Single month	ear on year  3 month  average <sup>2</sup>	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes ye Single month	ar on year  3 month  average <sup>2</sup>	Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes ye Single month	ar on year  3 month  average <sup>2</sup>
		KAF4	KAF5	KAF6	KAF7	KAF8	KAF9	KAG2	KAG3	KAG4
Jun 21		35	46.6	48.5	43	51.1	49.3	2	-23.4	26.2
Apr 22	(r)	42	17.4	29.1	51	15.7	29.5	1	-33.0	-38.5
May 22	(r)	39	-5.0	16.7	45 57	-7.1	15.7	2 2	-55.9	-40.3
Jun 22	(r)	42	18.2	9.5	57	30.4	12.3		43.9	-29.6
Jul 22		42	13.3	8.3 (r)	52	11.6	11.0 (r)	2	31.0	-15.0 (
Aug 22		44	10.5	13.9 (r)	53	9.8	16.8 (r)	3	109.9	57.1 (
Sep 22		43	5.6	9.7	52	5.5	8.9	4	101.7	79.8
Oct 22		42	3.4	6.5	51	3.4	6.2	3	17.0	71.1
Nov 22		44	9.8	6.2	53	8.3	5.7	3	86.2	66.9
Dec 22		43	-13.1	-0.9	52	-13.1	-1.3	2	-15.3	25.9
Jan 23		42	1.2	-1.6	51	1.4	-1.9	4	121.9	62.2
Feb 23		44	4.8	-3.0	53	4.5	-3.0	2	2.8	34.1
Mar 23		44	-1.0	1.6	53	-1.1	1.5	2	17.7	45.0
	(r)	46	9.1	4.2	54	7.6	3.6	3	83.1	28.7
Apr 23		45	16.9	7.9	52	16.1	7.0	2	22.9	37.3
May 23	(r)									
	(r) <b>(p)</b>	50	18.5	14.8	53	-5.8	5.1	63	2523.3	1078.4
May 23		50			Finance a	and business ser	vices,		excluding financia	
May 23		50	2007 sections G	9-S (86%) <sup>1</sup>	Finance a	and business ser 7 sections K-N (2	vices, (2%) <sup>1</sup>		excluding financia (19%) <sup>2</sup>	al services
May 23		50 Services, SIC	C 2007 sections G % changes ye	6-S (86%) <sup>1</sup> ear on year	Finance a	and business ser 7 sections K-N (2 % changes ye	vices, 12%) <sup>1</sup> ear on year	Public sector	excluding financia (19%) <sup>2</sup> % changes ye	al services ear on year
May 23		Services, SIC	2007 sections G	9-S (86%) <sup>1</sup>	Finance a SIC 2007 Weekly	and business ser 7 sections K-N (2	vices, (2%) <sup>1</sup>	Public sector  Weekly	excluding financia (19%) <sup>2</sup>	al services
May 23		Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£)	2007 sections G % changes ye Single month	ear on year  3 month average <sup>2</sup>	Finance a SIC 2000 Weekly Earnings (£)	and business ser 7 sections K-N (2 % changes ye Single month	vices, (2%) <sup>1</sup> ear on year  3 month average <sup>2</sup>	Public sector  Weekly Earnings (£)	excluding financia (19%) <sup>2</sup> % changes ye Single	ar on year  3 month average <sup>2</sup>
May 23		Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£)  K5CS	2007 sections G % changes ye Single month K5CT	ear on year  3 month average <sup>2</sup> K5CU	Finance a SIC 2007 Weekly Earnings (£)	% changes ye month K5CW	vices, (2%) <sup>1</sup> ear on year  3 month  average <sup>2</sup> K5CX	Public sector  Weekly	excluding financia (19%) <sup>2</sup> % changes ye Single month KAH4	ar on year 3 month average <sup>2</sup> KAH5
May 23 <b>Jun 23</b> Jun 21	(p)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£)  K5CS 36	2007 sections G % changes ye Single month K5CT 41.5	ear on year  3 month average <sup>2</sup> K5CU  48.3	Finance a SIC 2007 Weekly Earnings (£) K5CV	and business ser 7 sections K-N (2 % changes ye Single month K5CW 45.2	vices, (2%) <sup>1</sup> ear on year  3 month average <sup>2</sup> K5CX 47.1	Public sector  Weekly Earnings (£)  KAH3 2	excluding financia (19%) <sup>2</sup> % changes ye Single month KAH4 46.1	ar on year 3 month average <sup>2</sup> KAH5 52.6
May 23 Jun 23 Jun 21 Apr 22	(p)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£)  K5CS 36 44	2007 sections G % changes ye Single month K5CT 41.5 17.3	3-S (86%) <sup>1</sup> ear on year 3 month average <sup>2</sup> K5CU 48.3 29.1	Finance a SIC 2007 Weekly Earnings (£) K5CV 85	and business ser 7 sections K-N (2 % changes ye Single month K5CW 45.2 8.2	vices, (2%) <sup>1</sup> ear on year  3 month average <sup>2</sup> K5CX 47.1 27.1	Public sector  Weekly Earnings (£)  KAH3  2  1	excluding financia (19%) <sup>2</sup> % changes ye Single month KAH4 46.1 -30.3	ar on year  3 month average <sup>2</sup> KAH5  52.6  -60.5
May 23 Jun 23 Jun 21 Apr 22 May 22	(r) (r)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£)  K5CS 36 44 38	% changes ye Single month K5CT 41.5 17.3 -10.9	3-S (86%) <sup>1</sup> ear on year 3 month average <sup>2</sup> K5CU 48.3 29.1 14.0	Finance a SIC 2007 Weekly Earnings (£) K5CV 85 105 90	rand business ser 7 sections K-N (2 % changes ye Single month K5CW 45.2 8.2 -17.4	vices, (2%) <sup>1</sup> ear on year  3 month average <sup>2</sup> K5CX  47.1  27.1  7.0	Public sector  Weekly Earnings (£)  KAH3  2  1 1	excluding financia (19%) <sup>2</sup> % changes ye Single month KAH4 46.1 -30.3 -55.5	ar on year 3 month average <sup>2</sup> KAH5 52.6 -60.5 -40.4
May 23 Jun 23 Jun 21 Apr 22 May 22 Jun 22	(p)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£)  K5CS 36 44 38 44	% changes ye Single month K5CT 41.5 17.3 -10.9 21.8	3-S (86%) <sup>1</sup> ear on year 3 month average <sup>2</sup> K5CU 48.3 29.1 14.0 8.3	Finance a SIC 2007 Weekly Earnings (£) K5CV 85 105 90 114	sand business ser 7 sections K-N (2 % changes ye Single month K5CW 45.2 8.2 -17.4 34.3	vices, (2%) <sup>1</sup> ear on year  3 month average <sup>2</sup> K5CX  47.1  27.1  7.0  6.2	Public sector  Weekly Earnings (£)  KAH3  2  1  1	excluding financia (19%) <sup>2</sup> % changes ye Single month KAH4 46.1 -30.3 -55.5 -9.4	ar on year 3 month average <sup>2</sup> KAH5 52.6 -60.5 -40.4 -36.3
Jun 21 Apr 22 May 22 Jun 22 Jul 22	(r) (r)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£)  K5CS 36 44 38 44 44	% changes ye Single month  K5CT 41.5 17.3 -10.9 21.8 13.3	3 month average <sup>2</sup> K5CU 48.3 29.1 14.0 8.3 7.1 (r)	Finance a SIC 2007  Weekly Earnings (£)  K5CV  85  105  90  114  106	rand business ser 7 sections K-N (2 % changes ye Single month K5CW 45.2 8.2 -17.4 34.3 10.2	vices, 12%) <sup>1</sup> Par on year  3 month  average <sup>2</sup> K5CX  47.1  27.1  7.0  6.2  6.9 (r)	Public sector  Weekly Earnings (£)  KAH3  2  1  1  2	excluding financia (19%) <sup>2</sup> % changes ye Single month KAH4 46.1 -30.3 -55.5 -9.4 35.1	al services  ar on year  3 month  average <sup>2</sup> KAH5  52.6  -60.5  -40.4  -36.3  -22.3 (
Jun 21 Apr 22 May 22 Jun 22 Jul 22 Aug 22	(r) (r)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£)  K5CS 36 44 38 44 44 45	% changes ye Single month  K5CT 41.5 17.3 -10.9 21.8 13.3 9.6	3 month average <sup>2</sup> K5CU 48.3 29.1 14.0 8.3 7.1 (r) 14.6 (r)	Finance a SIC 2007  Weekly Earnings (£)  K5CV  85  105  90  114  106  105	rand business ser response ser	vices, 12%) <sup>1</sup> Par on year  3 month  average <sup>2</sup> K5CX  47.1  27.1  7.0  6.2  6.9 (r)  15.5 (r)	Public sector  Weekly Earnings (£)  KAH3  2  1  1  2  2  2	excluding financia (19%) <sup>2</sup> % changes ye Single month  KAH4 46.1 -30.3 -55.5 -9.4 35.1 118.9	ar on year 3 month average <sup>2</sup> KAH5 52.6 -60.5 -40.4 -36.3 -22.3 ( 35.6 (
Jun 21 Apr 22 May 22 Jun 22 Jul 22 Aug 22 Sep 22	(r) (r)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£)  K5CS 36 44 38 44 44 45 44	% changes ye Single month  K5CT 41.5 17.3 -10.9 21.8 13.3 9.6 6.2	3 month average <sup>2</sup> K5CU 48.3 29.1 14.0 8.3 7.1 (r) 14.6 (r) 9.6	Finance a SIC 2007 Weekly Earnings (£)  K5CV 85 105 90 114 106 105 100	rand business ser rand sections K-N (2 % changes yes Single month K5CW 45.2 8.2 -17.4 34.3 10.2 4.8 -3.4	vices, 12%) <sup>1</sup> Par on year  3 month  average <sup>2</sup> K5CX  47.1  27.1  7.0  6.2  6.9 (r)  15.5 (r)  3.7	Public sector  Weekly Earnings (£)  KAH3  2  1  1  2  2  2  2	excluding financia (19%) <sup>2</sup> % changes ye Single month  KAH4 46.1 -30.3 -55.5 -9.4 35.1 118.9 93.1	ar on year 3 month average <sup>2</sup> KAH5 52.6 -60.5 -40.4 -36.3 -22.3 ( 35.6 ( 78.8
Jun 21 Apr 22 May 22 Jun 22 Jul 22 Aug 22 Sep 22 Oct 22	(r) (r)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£)  K5CS 36 44 38 44 44 45 44 45	% changes ye Single month  K5CT 41.5 17.3 -10.9 21.8 13.3 9.6 6.2 1.9	3 month average <sup>2</sup> K5CU 48.3 29.1 14.0 8.3 7.1 (r) 14.6 (r) 9.6 5.9	Finance a SIC 2007  Weekly Earnings (£)  K5CV  85  105  90  114  106  105  100  94	rand business ser rand sections K-N (2 % changes yes Single month K5CW 45.2 8.2 -17.4 34.3 10.2 4.8 -3.4 -10.9	vices, 12%) <sup>1</sup> Par on year  3 month  average <sup>2</sup> K5CX  47.1  27.1  7.0  6.2  6.9 (r)  15.5 (r)  3.7  -3.3	Public sector  Weekly Earnings (£)  KAH3  2  1  1  2  2  2  2	excluding financia (19%) <sup>2</sup> % changes ye Single month  KAH4 46.1 -30.3 -55.5 -9.4 35.1 118.9 93.1 20.0	ar on year 3 month average <sup>2</sup> KAH5 52.6 -60.5 -40.4 -36.3 -22.3 ( 35.6 ( 78.8 70.6
Jun 21 Apr 22 May 22 Jun 22 Jul 22 Aug 22 Sep 22 Oct 22 Nov 22	(r) (r)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£)  K5CS 36 44 38 44 44 45 44 45 44 43	Single month  K5CT  41.5  17.3  -10.9  21.8  13.3  9.6  6.2  1.9  10.3	3 month average <sup>2</sup> K5CU 48.3 29.1 14.0 8.3 7.1 (r) 14.6 (r) 9.6 5.9 6.1	Finance a SIC 2007  Weekly Earnings (£)  K5CV  85  105  90  114  106  105  100  94  109	## Actions Series   Actions	xices, 22%) <sup>1</sup> 2ar on year  3 month average <sup>2</sup> K5CX  47.1  27.1  7.0  6.2  6.9 (r)  15.5 (r)  3.7  -3.3  -1.6	Public sector  Weekly Earnings (£)  KAH3  2  1  1  2  2  2  2  2	excluding financia (19%) <sup>2</sup> % changes ye Single month  KAH4 46.1 -30.3 -55.5 -9.4 35.1 118.9 93.1 20.0 78.1	ar on year 3 month average <sup>2</sup> KAH5 52.6 -60.5 -40.4 -36.3 -22.3 ( 35.6 ( 78.8 70.6 61.1
Jun 21 Apr 22 Jun 22 Jun 22 Jul 22 Aug 22 Sep 22 Oct 22 Nov 22 Dec 22	(r) (r)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£)  K5CS 36 44 38 44 44 45 44 45 44 43	C 2007 sections G % changes ye Single month  K5CT 41.5 17.3 -10.9 21.8 13.3 9.6 6.2 1.9 10.3 -15.6	3-S (86%) <sup>1</sup> ear on year 3 month average <sup>2</sup> K5CU 48.3 29.1 14.0 8.3 7.1 (r) 14.6 (r) 9.6 5.9 6.1 -2.3	Finance a SIC 2007  Weekly Earnings (£)  K5CV  85  105  90  114  106  105  100  94  109  99	## Actions Series	vices, 22%)  ar on year  3 month average <sup>2</sup> K5CX  47.1  27.1  7.0  6.2  6.9 (r)  15.5 (r)  3.7  -3.3  -1.6  -12.7	Public sector  Weekly Earnings (£)  KAH3  2  1  1  2  2  2  2  2  1	excluding financia (19%) <sup>2</sup> % changes yes Single month 46.1 -30.3 -55.5 -9.4 35.1 118.9 93.1 20.0 78.1 -11.3	ar on year  3 month average <sup>2</sup> KAH5  52.6  -60.5  -40.4  -36.3  -22.3 (  35.6 (  78.8  70.6  61.1  24.8
Jun 21 Apr 22 Jun 22 Jun 22 Jul 22 Aug 22 Sep 22 Oct 22 Nov 22 Dec 22 Jan 23	(r) (r)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£)  K5CS 36 44 38 44 44 45 44 45 44 43 45 44 43	C 2007 sections G % changes ye Single month  K5CT 41.5 17.3 -10.9 21.8 13.3 9.6 6.2 1.9 10.3 -15.6 0.8	3 month average <sup>2</sup> K5CU 48.3 29.1 14.0 8.3 7.1 (r) 14.6 (r) 9.6 5.9 6.1 -2.3 -2.6	Finance a SIC 2007 Weekly Earnings (£)	And business ser 7 sections K-N (2 % changes yes Single month K5CW 45.2 8.2 -17.4 34.3 10.2 4.8 -3.4 -10.9 10.2 -30.0 -2.2	xices, (12%) <sup>1</sup> ear on year  3 month average <sup>2</sup> K5CX  47.1  27.1  7.0  6.2  6.9 (r)  15.5 (r)  3.7  -3.3  -1.6  -12.7  -10.1	Public sector  Weekly Earnings (£)  KAH3  2  1  1  2  2  2  2  2  1  1  1	excluding financia (19%) <sup>2</sup> % changes yes Single month 46.1 -30.3 -55.5 -9.4 35.1 118.9 93.1 20.0 78.1 -11.3 -31.9	ar on year  3 month average <sup>2</sup> KAH5  52.6  -60.5  -40.4  -36.3  -22.3 (  35.6 (  78.8  70.6  61.1  24.8  -0.4
Jun 21 Apr 22 Jun 22 Jun 22 Jul 22 Aug 22 Sep 22 Oct 22 Nov 22 Dec 22 Jan 23 Feb 23	(r) (r)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£)  K5CS 36 44 38 44 44 45 44 45 44 43 45 44	C 2007 sections G % changes ye Single month  K5CT 41.5 17.3 -10.9 21.8 13.3 9.6 6.2 1.9 10.3 -15.6 0.8 4.5	3-S (86%) <sup>1</sup> ear on year 3 month average <sup>2</sup> K5CU 48.3 29.1 14.0 8.3 7.1 (r) 14.6 (r) 9.6 5.9 6.1 -2.3 -2.6 -4.3	Finance a SIC 2007 Weekly Earnings (£)  K5CV 85 105 90 114 106 105 100 94 109 99 101 106	And business ser 7 sections K-N (2 % changes yes Single month K5CW 45.2 8.2 -17.4 34.3 10.2 4.8 -3.4 -10.9 10.2 -30.0 -2.2 5.5	vices,  12%)  12mon year  3 month  average  K5CX  47.1  27.1  7.0  6.2  6.9 (r)  15.5 (r)  3.7  -3.3  -1.6  -12.7  -10.1  -11.4	Public sector  Weekly Earnings (£)  KAH3  2  1  1  2  2  2  2  1  1  1  1	excluding financia (19%) <sup>2</sup> % changes yes Single month  KAH4 46.1 -30.3 -55.5 -9.4 35.1 118.9 93.1 20.0 78.1 -11.3 -31.9 4.5	ar on year  3 month average <sup>2</sup> KAH5  52.6  -60.5  -40.4  -36.3  -22.3 ((  35.6 ((  78.8  70.6  61.1  24.8  -0.4  -15.6
Jun 21 Apr 22 Jun 22 Jun 22 Jul 22 Aug 22 Sep 22 Oct 22 Nov 22 Dec 22 Jan 23 Feb 23 Mar 23	(p) (r) (r)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£)  K5CS 36 44 38 44 45 44 45 44 43 45 44 43 45 44 43	Single month  K5CT  41.5  17.3  -10.9  21.8  13.3  9.6  6.2  1.9  10.3  -15.6  0.8  4.5  0.0	3-S (86%) <sup>1</sup> ear on year 3 month average <sup>2</sup> K5CU 48.3 29.1 14.0 8.3 7.1 (r) 14.6 (r) 9.6 5.9 6.1 -2.3 -2.6 -4.3 1.7	Finance a SIC 2007 Weekly Earnings (£)  K5CV 85 105 90 114 106 105 100 94 109 99 101 106 107	And business ser 7 sections K-N (2 % changes yes Single month K5CW 45.2 8.2 -17.4 34.3 10.2 4.8 -3.4 -10.9 10.2 -30.0 -2.2 5.5 2.1	vices,  12%)  12mon year  3 month  average <sup>2</sup> K5CX  47.1  27.1  7.0  6.2  6.9 (r)  15.5 (r)  3.7  -3.3  -1.6  -12.7  -10.1  -11.4  1.8	Public sector  Weekly Earnings (£)  KAH3  2  1  1  2  2  2  2  1  1  1  1	excluding financia (19%) <sup>2</sup> % changes ye Single month  KAH4 46.1 -30.3 -55.5 -9.4 35.1 118.9 93.1 20.0 78.1 -11.3 -31.9 4.5 7.3	ar on year  3 month average <sup>2</sup> KAH5  52.6  -60.5  -40.4  -36.3  -22.3 (  35.6 (  78.8  70.6  61.1  24.8  -0.4  -15.6  -10.6
Jun 21 Apr 22 Jun 22 Jun 22 Jul 22 Aug 22 Sep 22 Oct 22 Nov 22 Dec 22 Jan 23 Feb 23	(r) (r)	Services, SIC Weekly Earnings (£)  K5CS 36 44 38 44 44 45 44 45 44 43 45 44	C 2007 sections G % changes ye Single month  K5CT 41.5 17.3 -10.9 21.8 13.3 9.6 6.2 1.9 10.3 -15.6 0.8 4.5	3-S (86%) <sup>1</sup> ear on year 3 month average <sup>2</sup> K5CU 48.3 29.1 14.0 8.3 7.1 (r) 14.6 (r) 9.6 5.9 6.1 -2.3 -2.6 -4.3	Finance a SIC 2007 Weekly Earnings (£)  K5CV 85 105 90 114 106 105 100 94 109 99 101 106	And business ser 7 sections K-N (2 % changes yes Single month K5CW 45.2 8.2 -17.4 34.3 10.2 4.8 -3.4 -10.9 10.2 -30.0 -2.2 5.5	vices,  12%)  12mon year  3 month  average  K5CX  47.1  27.1  7.0  6.2  6.9 (r)  15.5 (r)  3.7  -3.3  -1.6  -12.7  -10.1  -11.4	Public sector  Weekly Earnings (£)  KAH3  2  1  1  2  2  2  2  1  1  1  1	excluding financia (19%) <sup>2</sup> % changes yes Single month  KAH4 46.1 -30.3 -55.5 -9.4 35.1 118.9 93.1 20.0 78.1 -11.3 -31.9 4.5	ar on year  3 month average <sup>2</sup> KAH5  52.6  -60.5  -40.4  -36.3  -22.3 (  35.6 (  78.8  70.6  61.1  24.8  -0.4  -15.6

		Manufacturing	g, SIC 2007 section	on C (8%) <sup>1</sup>	Construction, SIC 2007 section F (5%) <sup>1</sup>			SIC 2007 sections G & I (22%) <sup>2</sup>		
		Weekly	% changes ye	ar on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ar on year
		Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>
		K5D3	K5D4	K5D5	K5D6	K5D7	K5D8	K5D9	K5DA	K5DB
Jun 21		28	70.8	26.6	43	137.7	107.0	29	51.0	60.1
Apr 22	(r)	29	15.7	18.1	32	0.7	42.3	31	31.7	36.8
May 22	(r)	30	20.0	26.3	50	78.7	50.4	24	-9.2	23.2
Jun 22	(r)	31	10.0	15.0	38	-10.0	17.7	40	40.9	21.4
Jul 22		34	-8.1	5.5 (r)	37	15.8	22.3 (r)	31	2.7	11.9 (r)
Aug 22		32	25.4	7.1 (r)	43	6.7	3.0 (r)	28	3.0	15.5 (r)
Sep 22		33	46.3	16.6	37	-5.1	5.2	27	-2.0	1.3
Oct 22		34	23.9	31.1	37	4.7	2.1	28	7.2	2.7
Nov 22		35	23.2	30.1	38	-8.2	-3.2	27	-7.5	-1.0
Dec 22		35	4.3	16.3	37	1.7	-1.0	31	16.6	5.1
Jan 23		41	49.0	23.9	30	-37.5	-16.5	29	2.9	3.7
Feb 23		31	16.9	22.0	38	-8.5	-16.5	26	-4.3	5.0
Mar 23		36	1.3	20.5	35	-28.3	-25.4	29	-10.3	-4.2
Apr 23	(r)	34	17.3	11.0	38	21.5	-8.7	27	-14.8	-10.1
May 23	(r)	35	13.2	10.0	40	-20.7	-13.4	24	-0.8	-9.3
Jun 23	(p)	31	-0.8	9.7	40	3.3	-2.0	28	-31.3	-18.3

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120 Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

<sup>1.</sup> The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period. Email: earnings@ons.

2. The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

Dec 22

Jan 23

Feb 23

Mar 23

Apr 23

May 23

Jun 23

the same period a year earlier.

577

578

583

585

591

597

6.8

6.5

7.2

7.2

7.8

7.8

6.9

6.9

6.9 7.0

7.4

7.6 **7.9** 

# 15 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - regular pay<sup>1</sup>

		`	(100%) <sup>2</sup>			(81%) <sup>2</sup>			(19%) <sup>2</sup>		
		Weekly	% changes ye	ar on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	
		Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>	
		KAI7	KAI8	KAI9	KAJ2	KAJ3	KAJ4	KAJ5	KAJ6	KAJ7	
Jun 21		541	7.1	7.3	533	8.2	8.4	579	2.4	2.8	
Apr 22	(r)	562	4.0	4.2	556	4.7	4.9	588	1.5	1.5	
May 22	(r)	566	4.8	4.4	561	5.6	5.1	590	2.0	1.7	
Jun 22	(r)	568	5.1	4.6	564	5.8	5.4	591	2.0	1.8	
Jul 22		572	5.5	5.1 (r)	568	6.3	5.9 (r)	591	2.2	2.0	
Aug 22		576	5.8	5.4 (r)	571	6.6	6.2 (r)	594	2.4	2.2	
Sep 22		579	6.0	5.8	575	7.0	6.6	594	2.0	2.2	
Oct 22		583	6.6	6.1	578	7.2	7.0	606	3.8	2.8	
Nov 22		587	6.9	6.5	582	7.6	7.3	609	4.3	3.4	
Dec 22		589	6.6	6.7	583	7.1	7.3	613	4.8	4.3	
Jan 23		591	6.3	6.6	585	6.5	7.0	620	5.8	4.9	
Feb 23		596	7.0	6.6	591	7.4	7.0	620	5.4	5.3	
Mar 23		599	7.1	6.8	595	7.4	7.1	620	5.5	5.6	
Apr 23	(r)	605	7.7	7.3	601	8.1	7.6	624	6.1	5.7	
May 23	(r)	610	7.7	7.5	607	8.1	7.9	625	6.0	5.9	
Jun 23	(p)	613	7.9	7.8	610	8.3	8.2	629	6.5	6.2	
					Finance	and business serv	vices,	Public sector	excluding financia	al services	
		Services, SI	C 2007 sections G	6-S (86%) <sup>2</sup>	SIC 200	7 sections K-N (2	2%) <sup>2</sup>		$(19\%)^2$		
		Weekly	% changes ye	ar on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	
		Earnings (£)	Single	3 month	Earnings (£)	Single	3 month	Earnings (£)	Single	3 month	
			month	average <sup>3</sup>		month	average <sup>3</sup>		month	average <sup>3</sup>	
		K5DL	K5DM	K5DN	K5DO	K5DP	K5DQ	KAK6	KAK7	KAK8	
Jun 21		527	7.1	7.3	678	10.2	10.1	576	2.5	2.9	
Apr 22	(r)	548	4.2	4.4	708	4.6	5.6	585	1.5	1.5	
May 22	(r)	553	5.1	4.6	718	6.4	5.8	587	2.0	1.7	
Jun 22	(r)	555	5.2	4.8	720	6.1	5.7	587	2.0	1.8	
Jul 22		559	5.6	5.3 (r)	720	5.2	5.9 (r)	588	2.1	2.0	
Aug 22		563	6.1	5.7	731	6.3	5.9 (r)	591	2.4	2.2 (r)	
Sep 22		566	6.2	6.0	737	7.5	6.3	591	2.0	2.2	
Oct 22		571	6.7	6.3	742	7.6	7.1	603	3.8	2.7	
Nov 22		575	7.2	6.7	746	7.8	7.6	606	4.3	3.4	
D 00		F77	0.0	0.0	740	0.0	7.4	040	4.0	4.0	

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5.5

6.1

6.0

6.5

4.3

4.9

5.3

5.6 5.7

5.9

		Manufacturin	g, SIC 2007 section	on C (8%) <sup>2</sup>	Construction	Construction, SIC 2007 section F (5%) <sup>2</sup>			Wholesaling, retailing, hotels & restaurants, SIC 2007 sections G & I $(22\%)^2$		
		Weekly	% changes ye	ar on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	
		Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average <sup>3</sup>	
		K5DU	K5DV	K5DW	K5DX	K5DY	K5DZ	K5E2	K5E3	K5E4	
Jun 21		609	5.5	6.3	635	11.2	12.1	355	7.7	8.7	
Apr 22	(r)	626	3.0	2.7	663	5.1	4.9	376	6.7	6.3	
May 22	(r)	630	3.6	3.1	667	5.3	5.1	378	6.4	6.5	
Jun 22	(r)	635	4.3	3.6	668	5.2	5.2	380	7.0	6.7	
Jul 22		637	4.7	4.2	672	5.4	5.3	383	7.7	7.0 (r)	
Aug 22		639	4.7	4.6	673	4.5	5.1	385	7.8	7.5	
Sep 22		644	5.2	4.9	677	6.2	5.4	384	6.3	7.3	
Oct 22		648	5.7	5.2	682	6.5	5.7	383	5.5	6.5	
Nov 22		649	5.3	5.4	678	5.8	6.2	387	6.1	6.0	
Dec 22		654	5.6	5.5	680	5.9	6.1	389	6.4	6.0	
Jan 23		657	5.3	5.4	691	6.3	6.0	387	3.4	5.3	
Feb 23		662	6.7	5.9	693	6.2	6.2	390	4.9	4.9	
Mar 23		668	7.1	6.4	701	7.0	6.5	392	5.1	4.5	
Apr 23	(r)	677	8.2	7.3	703	5.9	6.4	397	5.5	5.2	
May 23	(r)	684	8.5	7.9	706	5.8	6.2	401	6.3	5.6	
Jun 23	(p)	685	7.9	8.2	706	5.6	5.8	406	7.0	6.3	

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

Great Britain, seasonally adjusted

Estimates of regular pay exclude bonuses and arrears of pay.
 The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period.

<sup>3.</sup> The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with

## 16 Average Weekly Earnings - real and nominal<sup>1</sup>

Great Britain whole economy, seasonally adjusted

				Total pay (includi		occitority, coacci	any adjusted
		N	ominal earnings		1		
		Nominal	% changes ye		Weekly	% changes ye	ar on year
		Weekly Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>	Earnings at constant 2015 prices (£)	Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>
		KAB9	KAC2	KAC3	A3WX	A3WV	WWEA
Jun 21		576	8.7	9.2	520	6.3	7.1
Apr 22	(r)	604	4.9	6.6	509	-3.1	-0.1
May 22	(r)	606	4.5	6.2	509	-2.7	-1.0
Jun 22	(r)	610	6.0	5.2	510	-2.0	-2.6
Jul 22		614	5.9	5.5	509	-2.7	-2.5
Aug 22		618	6.1	6.0 (r)	509	-2.5	-2.4 (r)
Sep 22		621	6.1	6.0	508	-2.6	-2.6
Oct 22		625	6.3	6.2	506	-2.8	-2.6
Nov 22		628	7.0	6.5	506	-2.1	-2.5
Dec 22		632	4.8	6.0	505	-4.1	-3.0
Jan 23		634	5.9	5.9	505	-2.9	-3.0
Feb 23		640	6.7	5.8	506	-2.3	-3.1
Mar 23		645	5.6	6.1	508	-3.2	-2.8
Apr 23	(r)	651	7.9	6.7	509	0.1	-1.8
May 23	(r)	656	8.2	7.2	511	0.3	-0.9
Jun 23	(p)	663	8.5	8.2	515	1.2	0.5

			Regular pay (excluding bonuses)									
		N	ominal earnings			Real earnings <sup>3</sup>						
		Nominal	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	3 month average <sup>2</sup> A2FA 5.3 -2.2 -2.6 -3.0 -2.9 (r -2.7 -2.7 -2.5 -2.5 -2.3 -2.2 -2.0					
		Weekly Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average <sup>2</sup>	Earnings at constant 2015 prices (£)	Single month						
		KAI7	KAI8	KAI9	A2FC	A2F9	A2FA					
Jun 21		541	7.1	7.3	488	4.7	5.3					
Apr 22	(r)	562	4.0	4.2	474	-3.5	-2.2					
May 22	(r)	566	4.8	4.4	476	-2.6	-2.6					
Jun 22	(r)	568	5.1	4.6	474	-2.9	-3.0					
Jul 22		572	5.5	5.1 (r)	473	-3.0	-2.9 (r)					
Aug 22		576	5.8	5.4 (r)	474	-2.6	-2.9 (r)					
Sep 22		579	6.0	5.8	474	-2.5	-2.7					
Oct 22		583	6.6	6.1	471	-2.8	-2.7					
Nov 22		587	6.9	6.5	472	-2.3	-2.5					
Dec 22		589	6.6	6.7	471	-2.4	-2.5					
Jan 23		591	6.3	6.6	471	-2.4	-2.3					
Feb 23		596	7.0	6.6	472	-2.0	-2.2					
Mar 23		599	7.1	6.8	472	-1.6	-2.0					
Apr 23		605 (r)	7.7	7.3	474	-0.1	-1.2					
May 23	(r)	610	7.7	7.5	476	-0.1	-0.6					
Jun 23	(p)	613	7.9	7.8	477	0.6	0.1					

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

<sup>1.</sup> Estimates of total pay include bonuses but exclude arrears of pay.

<sup>2.</sup> The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

<sup>3.</sup> Estimates of real earnings are calculated by deflating the nominal earnings estimates by the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), our preferred measure of consumer price inflation.

## 17 International Comparisons of Employment and Unemployment rates

									Seaso	nally adjusted
	Latest period	Employment rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	qua	rcentage (per	nge on year centage s)		Latest Period	Unemployment rate (%) <sup>3</sup>	Change on quarter (percentage points)	Change on year (percentage points)
G7 Employment rates as published by OECD: (sea	sonally adjusted)					G7 Unemployment r	ates as publis	hed by OECD:	(seasonally adjust	ed)
United Kingdom <sup>1,2,3</sup>	2023 Q1		75.9	0.2	0.3	United Kingdom <sup>1,2,3</sup>	2023 Q1	3.9	0.1	0.2
Canada	2023 Q1		76.0	-0.2	0.2	Canada	2023 Q1	5.2	0.2	0.1
France	2023 Q1		68.5	0.2	0.6	France	2023 Q1	7.0	-0.1	-0.3
Germany	2023 Q1		77.3	0.1	0.7	Germany	2023 Q1	2.9	-0.1	-0.2
Italy	2023 Q1		61.0	0.3	1.5	Italy	2023 Q1	7.7	0.0	-0.4
Japan	2023 Q1		78.9	0.3	0.3	Japan	2023 Q1	2.6	0.0	0.0
United States <sup>2,3</sup>	2023 Q1		72.0	0.2	0.7	United States <sup>2,3</sup>	2023 Q1	3.6	0.1	0.0

Source: OFCD

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

- ${\bf 1.}~As~figures~are~taken~from~OECD~they~will~not~match~ONS~published~figures~for~the~United~Kingdom.\\$
- 2. Employment rate data is for ages 15 to 64. For the United Kingdom and the United States, the lower age limit is 16 years old.
- 3. Unemployment rate data is for ages 15 and over. For the United Kingdom and the United States, the lower age limit is 16 years old.

# 18 Labour disputes

not seasonally adjusted

Fime period and dataset code row	Working days lost (thousands)	Number of stoppages <sup>1,2</sup>	Workers involved (thousands) <sup>3</sup>
Dataset identifier code	BBFW	BLUU	BLUT
January 2019	11	10	6
February 2019	7	11	6
March 2019	9	14	5
April 2019	2	8	1
May 2019	10	14	5
June 2019	12	24	3
July 2019	11	24	7
August 2019	7	10	2
September 2019	9	14	3
October 2019	8	13	2
November 2019	84	13	21
December 2019	64	12	19
January 2020	18	7	7
January 2022	23	12	1
February 2022	15	21	3
March 2022	36	55	12
April 2022	20	58	5
May 2022	32	75	8
June 2022	93	41	31
July 2022	86	52	53
August 2022	359	78	150
September 2022	208	79	98
October 2022	424	124	146
November 2022	393	316	174
December 2022	829	201	155
January 2023	210	288	118
February 2023	331	638	237
March 2023	553	690	303
April 2023 [r]	316	616	168
May 2023 [r]	131	339	99
June 2023 [p]	160	298	60

Data source: ONS Labour Disputes Survey Labour disputes enquiries 01633 455400

<sup>1.</sup> As a result of difficulties in consistently defining a stoppage over time, the number of working days lost is considered to be a better indicator of the impact of labour disputes than the number of recorded stoppages.

<sup>2.</sup> A stoppage is defined as a dispute between a single trade union and a single employer. Where a union co-ordinates disputes with several employers, or several unions co-ordinate action with a single employer, this would be counted as multiple stoppages.

 $<sup>{\</sup>it 3. Data for number of workers involved are only available from January 1986 onwards.}\\$ 

### **VACANCIES**

# 19 Vacancies<sup>1</sup> by size of business

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

		_		Nu	imber of employees		
		All Vacancies	1-9	10-49	50-249	250-2499	2500+
		AP2Y	ALY5	ALY6	ALY7	ALY8	ALY9
Levels May-Jul 2021		964	167	155	131	208	303
May-Jul 2022	(r)	1275	187	180	187	288	433
Jun-Aug 2022		1253	185	176	185	277	430
Jul-Sep 2022		1232	184	170	181	272	425
Aug-Oct 2022		1207	181	169	176	267	415
Sep-Nov 2022		1171	172	164	168	261	406
Oct-Dec 2022		1151	163	168	163	259	398
Nov-Jan 2023		1138	163	168	159	253	395
Dec-Feb 2023		1130	162	171	156	253	387
Jan-Mar 2023		1119	164	175	158	243	380
Feb-Apr 2023	(r)	1085	160	171	149	233	372
Mar-May 2023	(r)	1056	150	167	149	224	367
Apr-Jun 2023	(r)	1036	154	161	148	217	356
May-Jul 2023	(p)	1020	157	155	142	217	349
Change on quarter	*	-66	-2	-15	-7	-17	-24
Change %	*	-6.0	-1.4	-9.0	-4.9	-7.2	-6.4
Change on year		-256	-29	-25	-45	-72	-84
Change %		-20.0	-15.7	-14.0	-24.1	-24.9	-19.4

<sup>1.</sup> Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

Source: ONS Vacancy Survey

Vacancy Survey enquiries: vacancy.survey@ons.gov.uk, 01633 456777

# 20 Vacancies<sup>1</sup> and Unemployment

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

	All Vacancies <sup>1</sup>	Unemployment <sup>2</sup>	unemployed people per vacancy
	AP2Y	MGSC	JPC5
Levels			
Apr-Jun 2021	864	1,600	1.9
Apr-Jun 2022	1,299	1,294	1.0
Jul-Sep 2022	1,232	1,224	1.0
Oct-Dec 2022	1,151	1,270	1.1
Jan-Mar 2023	1,119	1,329	1.2
Apr-Jun 2023 (r)	1,036	1,439	1.4
Change on quarter	-83	109	0.2
Change %	-7.4	8.2	
Change on year	-263	145	0.4
Change %	-20.3	11.2	

Source: ONS Vacancy Survey/ Labour Force Survey

Vacancy Survey enquiries: vacancy.survey@ons.gov.uk, 01633 456777

<sup>\*</sup> Change on previous non-overlapping three month rolling average time period.

<sup>1.</sup> Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

<sup>2.</sup> Unemployment estimates are produced from the Labour Force Survey (LFS) and are always one period behind the ONS Vacancy Survey estimates. This table therefore shows estimates for the same periods as shown in table 1 (which shows LFS estimates).

## **VACANCIES**

# 21 Vacancies by industry

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

		All vacancies <sup>1</sup>	Mining & quarrying	Manu- facturing	Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply <sup>2</sup>	Water supply, sewerage, waste & remediation activities	Construction	Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	Transport & storage	Accommodati on & food service activities	Information & communicati
SIC 2007 sections		B-S	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	1	J
		AP2Y	JP9H	JP9I	JP9J	JP9K	JP9L	JP9M	JP9N	JP9O	JP9P
Levels (thousands) May-Jul 2021		964	1	68	6	6	34	121	40	128	55
May-Jul 2022	(r)	1275	2	93	6	8	44	163	52	171	70
Jun-Aug 2022		1253	2	89	6	9	45	161	52	164	67
Jul-Sep 2022		1232	2	87	6	8	47	156	55	155	64
Aug-Oct 2022		1207	2	85	6	8	49	152	51	147	61
Sep-Nov 2022		1171	2	84	6	7	48	146	49	141	59
Oct-Dec 2022		1151	2	78	5	7	44	148	45	142	55
Nov-Jan 2023		1138	2	78	5	7	42	150	48	145	54
Dec-Feb 2023		1130	2	78	5	7	39	151	48	142	51
Jan-Mar 2023		1119	2	78	6	7	41	143	44	143	53
Feb-Apr 2023	(r)	1085	2	74	6	7	41	139	42	133	52
Mar-May 2023	(r)	1056	2	72	6	7	39	137	38	131	51
Apr-Jun 2023	(r)	1036	2	70	6	7	40	140	39	127	47
May-Jul 2023	(p)	1020	2	70	7	7	40	137	37	124	48
Change on quarter	*	-66	0	-4	1	1	-1	-2	-5	-9	-4
Change %	*	-6.0	6.3	-4.9	11.9	7.5	-2.0	-1.4	-11.8	-6.8	-7.3
Change on year		-256	0	-23	1	-1	-3	-26	-16	-47	-22
Change %		-20.0	-10.5	-24.3	13.8	-13.3	-7.8	-15.7	-29.9	-27.5	-31.5
		AP2Z	JPA2	JPA3	JPA4	JPA5	JPA6	JPA7	JPA8	JPA9	JPB2
Vacancies per 100	employ	•	0.5	0.0	4.0			0.7	0.5		4.0
May-Jul 2021		3.1	2.5	2.8	4.2	2.9	2.3	2.7	2.5	5.7	4.0
May-Jul 2022	(r)	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.4	3.6	2.8	3.6	3.2	7.1	4.8
Jun-Aug 2022		4.0	4.1	3.6	4.5	3.8	2.9	3.6	3.2	6.8	4.6
Jul-Sep 2022		3.9	3.6	3.6	4.2	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.4	6.4	4.4
Aug-Oct 2022		3.8	3.4	3.5	4.4	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.1	6.1	4.2
Sep-Nov 2022		3.7	3.6	3.4	4.2	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	5.8	4.0
Oct-Dec 2022		3.6	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.8	3.3	2.8	5.9	3.8
Nov-Jan 2023		3.6	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.9	6.0	3.7
Dec-Feb 2023 Jan-Mar 2023		3.6 3.5	3.6 3.2	3.2 3.2	4.1	3.0 3.0	2.5 2.6	3.3 3.2	2.9 2.7	5.8 5.9	3.5 3.6
Feb-Apr 2023	(r)	3.5 3.4	3.2 3.4	3.2	4.3 4.5	3.0 2.9	2.6	3.2 3.1	2.7	5.9 5.5	3.6
Mar-May 2023	(r) (r)	3.4	3.6	3.0	4.5	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.3	5.5 5.4	3.5
Apr-Jun 2023	(r)	3.3	3.8	2.9	4.8	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.4	5.2	3.3
May-Jul 2023	(p)	3.2	3.6	2.9	5.0	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.3	5.1	3.3
Change on quarter	*	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3
Change on year		-0.8	-0.4	-0.9	0.6	-0.5	-0.2	-0.6	-1.0	-1.9	-1.5

		Financial & insurance activities	Real estate activities <sup>2</sup>	Professional scientific & technical activities	Administrative & support service activities	Public admin & defence; compulsory social security	Education	Human health & social work activities	Arts, entertainment & recreation	Other service activities	Total services
SIC 2007 sections		K	L	М	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	G-S
	_	JP9Q	JP9R	JP9S	JP9T	JP9U	JP9V	JP9W	JP9X	JP9Y	JP9Z
Levels (thousands)	)										
May-Jul 2021		36	15	88	70	26	53	162	31	26	850
May-Jul 2022	(r)	54	16	135	78	41	71	217	33	23	1124
Jun-Aug 2022		53	16	131	76	41	74	215	33	21	1104
Jul-Sep 2022		51	17	128	74	40	75	217	32	20	1083
Aug-Oct 2022		47	16	125	76	40	80	212	29	23	1059
Sep-Nov 2022		48	15	123	69	41	75	209	27	23	1024
Oct-Dec 2022		49	14	120	70	41	77	207	25	21	1013
Nov-Jan 2023		49	13	114	67	39	74	207	26	20	1005
Dec-Feb 2023		47	11	113	72	40	74	205	28	19	1000
Jan-Mar 2023		44	12	114	74	39	72	201	28	21	987
Feb-Apr 2023	(r)	42	12	111	72	40	72	193	26	24	958
Mar-May 2023	(r)	39	14	105	69	39	70	190	25	24	931
Apr-Jun 2023	(r)	38	14	100	65	39	68	187	25	24	913
May-Jul 2023	(p)	38	14	96	63	39	67	182	28	23	896
Change on quarter	*	-4	2	-15	-9	-1	-4	-11	1	-1	-62
Change %	*	-9.8	17.4	-13.2	-12.7	-2.8	-6.2	-5.8	4.6	-4.1	-6.5
Change on year		-16	-2	-38	-15	-3	-4	-35	-5	1	-229
Change %		-29.9	-13.4	-28.3	-19.4	-6.8	-5.2	-16.3	-16.2	3.1	-20.4
		JPB3	JPB4	JPB5	JPB6	JPB7	JPB8	JPB9	JPC2	JPC3	JPC4
Vacancies per 100	emplo	yee jobs									
May-Jul 2021		3.3	2.8	3.3	2.6	1.8	2.0	3.8	4.5	4.3	3.2
May-Jul 2022	(r)	4.9	2.9	4.7	2.8	2.9	2.6	5.0	4.4	3.7	4.1
Jun-Aug 2022		4.8	2.9	4.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	5.0	4.5	3.4	4.1
Jul-Sep 2022		4.6	2.9	4.5	2.7	2.8	2.8	5.0	4.3	3.3	4.0
Aug-Oct 2022		4.3	2.8	4.4	2.8	2.8	2.9	4.9	4.0	3.7	3.9
Sep-Nov 2022		4.3	2.6	4.3	2.5	2.8	2.8	4.8	3.7	3.8	3.8
Oct-Dec 2022		4.4	2.5	4.2	2.5	2.8	2.8	4.8	3.4	3.4	3.7
Nov-Jan 2023		4.4	2.3	4.0	2.4	2.7	2.7	4.8	3.5	3.2	3.7
Dec-Feb 2023		4.2	2.0	4.0	2.6	2.8	2.7	4.7	3.8	3.1	3.7
Jan-Mar 2023		4.0	2.1	4.0	2.7	2.7	2.6	4.6	3.8	3.5	3.6
Feb-Apr 2023	(r)	3.8	2.1	3.9	2.6	2.8	2.6	4.5	3.6	4.0	3.5
Mar-May 2023	(r)	3.5	2.5	3.7	2.5	2.7	2.5	4.4	3.4	4.0	3.4
Apr-Jun 2023	(r)	3.4	2.5	3.5	2.4	2.7	2.5	4.3	3.4	4.0	3.4
May-Jul 2023	(p)	3.4	2.5	3.4	2.3	2.7	2.5	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.3
Change on quarter	*	-0.4	0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Change on year		-1.5	-0.4	-1.3	-0.6	-0.2	-0.1	-0.8	-0.7	0.1	-0.8
Excludes Agricult	ure. Fo	restry and Fishing								Source: ONS Va	cancy Survey

Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

Source: ONS Vacancy Survey

<sup>2.</sup> Not seasonally adjusted. These series do not display seasonality. Therefore the unadjusted series is the best estimate of a 'seasonally adjusted' series.

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$  Change on previous non-overlapping three month rolling average time period.

# REDUNDANCIES 22 Redundancies: les

22 Redundancies: level and rates

United h	Cinadon	٢

	People (aged 16 and over)		Men (aged 16 a	nd over)	Women (aged 16 and over)		
	Level (000s) <sup>1</sup>	Level (000s) <sup>1</sup> Rate <sup>2</sup> Level (000s) <sup>1</sup>		Rate <sup>2</sup>	Level (000s) <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
	BEAO	BEIR	BEIU	BEIX	BEJA	BEJD	
Apr-Jun 2021	98	3.5	56	4.0	41	3.0	
Apr-Jun 2022	54	1.9	30	2.1	24	1.7	
Jul-Sep 2022	75	2.7	53	3.7	22	1.6	
Oct-Dec 2022	99	3.5	65	4.5	34	2.4	
Jan-Mar 2023	81	2.8	51	3.6	30	2.1	
Apr-Jun 2023	108	3.8	68	4.7	40	2.9	
Change on quarter	27	0.9	16	1.1	11	0.8	
Change %	33.4		32.2		35.5		
Change on year	54	1.9	37	2.6	16	1.2	
Change %	99.9		124.1		69.2		

Data source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

<sup>1.</sup> The redundancy level is the number of people who were made redundant in the three months prior to interview. The figure is not seasonally adjusted.

<sup>2.</sup> The redundancy rate is the ratio of the redundancy level for the given quarter to the seasonally adjusted number of employees in the previous quarter, multiplied by 1,000.

## **Headline estimates for April - June 2023**

		Economica	lly active 1	Employ	yment	Unemplo	yment	Economica	Ily inactive
		Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16+	Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16-64
Area Codes	Area Names	Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>3</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>
K02000001	United Kingdom	34,368	79.1	32,929	75.7	1,439	4.2	8,693	20.9
K03000001	Great Britain	33,477	79.3	32,063	75.9	1,415	4.2	8,382	20.7
E92000001	England	29,191	79.6	27,960	76.2	1,231	4.2	7,151	20.4
E12000001	North East	1,318	78.1	1,262	74.7	56	4.2	357	21.9
E12000002	North West	3,650	78.0	3,493	74.6	158	4.3	991	22.0
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	2,710	77.2	2,616	74.5	94	3.5	772	22.8
E12000004	East Midlands	2,467	79.4	2,376	76.4	91	3.7	610	20.6
E12000005	West Midlands	3,014	79.3	2,858	75.1	156	5.2	752	20.7
E12000006	East	3,286	81.8	3,140	78.1	146	4.4	693	18.2
E12000007	London	5,004	78.3	4,747	74.3	256	5.1	1,337	21.7
E12000008	South East	4,856	82.2	4,676	79.1	180	3.7	1,000	17.8
E12000009	South West	2,886	81.0	2,791	78.2	95	3.3	638	19.0
W92000004	Wales	1,525	76.4	1,451	72.7	74	4.8	452	23.6
S92000003	Scotland	2,761	77.4	2,652	74.2	109	4.0	779	22.6
N92000002	Northern Ireland	891	73.4	867	71.4	24	2.7	311	26.6

### **Change on quarter (change since January - March 2023)**

Note: Changes on quarter at regional level are particularly subject to sampling variability and should be interpreted in the context of changes over several quarters rather than in isolation.

		Economica	lly active 1	Emplo	yment	Unemplo	yment	Economica	Ily inactive
		Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16+	Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16-64
Area Codes	Area Names	Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>3</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>
K02000001	United Kingdom	44	0.1	-66	-0.1	109	0.3	-38	-0.1
K03000001	Great Britain	51	0.1	-57	-0.1	108	0.3	-43	-0.1
E92000001	England	27	0.1	-52	-0.1	79	0.3	-32	-0.1
E12000001	North East	23	1.0	22	1.0	1	0.0	-16	-1.0
E12000002	North West	37	0.6	0	-0.3	37	1.0	-25	-0.6
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	-31	-0.6	-17	-0.2	-13	-0.5	22	0.6
E12000004	East Midlands	32	0.8	31	0.8	1	0.0	-22	-0.8
E12000005	West Midlands	32	1.2	28	0.9	4	0.1	-42	-1.2
E12000006	East	7	-0.3	-6	-0.6	13	0.4	11	0.3
E12000007	London	-110	-0.8	-126	-1.1	15	0.4	52	0.8
E12000008	South East	26	0.2	28	0.2	-1	0.0	-8	-0.2
E12000009	South West	11	0.1	-12	-0.6	23	0.8	-3	-0.1
W92000004	Wales	32	1.3	26	1.2	5	0.3	-25	-1.3
S92000003	Scotland	-8	-0.4	-31	-1.1	24	0.9	14	0.4
N92000002	Northern Ireland	-7	-0.4	-9	-0.6	2	0.2	5	0.4

## Change on year (change since April - June 2022)

		Economica	lly active 1	Emplo	yment	Unemplo	yment	Economica	lly inactive
		Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16+	Aged 16+	Aged 16-64	Aged 16-64
Area Codes	Area Names	Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>3</sup>	Level	Rate (%) <sup>2</sup>
K02000001	United Kingdom	283	0.6	137	0.2	145	0.4	-198	-0.6
K03000001	Great Britain	268	0.5	123	0.2	145	0.4	-179	-0.5
E92000001	England	306	0.6	197	0.3	109	0.3	-187	-0.6
E12000001	North East	52	3.0	60	3.3	-9	-0.9	-48	-3.0
E12000002	North West	41	0.9	31	0.6	10	0.2	-35	-0.9
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	-17	-0.8	13	0.1	-30	-1.1	29	0.8
E12000004	East Midlands	52	1.3	19	0.2	33	1.3	-35	-1.3
E12000005	West Midlands	41	0.6	23	0.2	18	0.5	-20	-0.6
E12000006	East	48	0.7	9	-0.3	38	1.1	-25	-0.7
E12000007	London	-28	-0.4	-54	-0.7	26	0.5	27	0.4
E12000008	South East	99	1.2	90	1.0	8	0.1	-65	-1.2
E12000009	South West	18	0.5	4	0.1	14	0.5	-15	-0.5
W92000004	Wales	5	0.8	-11	0.0	16	1.0	-13	-0.8
S92000003	Scotland	-42	-0.6	-62	-1.2	20	8.0	22	0.6
N92000002	Northern Ireland	15	1.8	14	1.7	0	0.0	-19	-1.8

The Labour Force Survey is tabulated by region of residence.

- 1. Economically active = Employment plus Unemployment.
- 2. Denominator = all persons aged 16 to 64.
- 3. Denominator = total economically active

Source: Labour Force Survey Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.supply@ons.gov.uk

## **REGIONAL SUMMARY**

# 23(2) Regional summary of Workforce Jobs

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

			Change on December
Area Codes	Area Names	March 2023	2022
K02000001	United Kingdom	36,845	395
K03000001	Great Britain	35,916	391
E92000001	England	31,662	413
E12000001	North East	1,269	22
E12000002	North West	3,898	24
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	2,837	-5
E12000004	East Midlands	2,528	54
E12000005	West Midlands	3,101	39
E12000006	East	3,358	18
E12000007	London	6,549	176
E12000008	South East	4,981	52
E12000009	South West	3,140	32
W92000004	Wales	1,505	-11
S92000003	Scotland	2,749	-11
N92000002	Northern Ireland	921	5

Workforce jobs are mainly sourced from employer surveys and are tabulated by region of workplace. HM Forces stationed abroad are included in the UK workforce jobs estimates but not in the regional estimates. The UK workforce jobs estimates therefore do not equal the sum of the regional estimates.