

Statistical bulletin

Labour market overview, UK: April 2024

Estimates of employment, unemployment, economic inactivity and other employmentrelated statistics for the UK.



Release date: 16 April 2024

Next release: 14 May 2024

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1. Other pages in this release

- Average weekly earnings in Great Britain
- Earnings and employment from Pay As You Earn Real Time Information, UK
- Employment in the UK
- Labour market in the regions of the UK
- Vacancies and jobs in the UK

2. Main points

Payrolled employees in the UK fell by 18,000 (0.1%) between January and February 2024, but rose by 352,000 (1.2%) between February 2023 and February 2024.

The early estimate of payrolled employees for March 2024 decreased by 67,000 (0.2%) on the month but increased by 204,000 (0.7%) on the year to 30.3 million. The March 2024 estimate should be treated as a provisional estimate and is likely to be revised when more data are received next month.

Increased volatility of Labour Force Survey estimates, resulting from smaller achieved sample sizes, means that estimates of quarterly change should be treated with additional caution, and we recommend using them as part of our suite of labour market indicators, alongside Workforce Jobs, Claimant Count data, and Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI) estimates.

In December 2023 to February 2024, the UK employment level (for those aged 16 years and over) is down on both the year and the guarter.

The UK employment rate (for those aged 16 to 64 years) was estimated at 74.5% in December 2023 to February 2024, below estimates of a year ago and decreased in the latest quarter.

The UK unemployment rate (for those aged 16 years and over) was estimated at 4.2% in December 2023 to February 2024. The unemployment rate is above estimates of a year ago (December 2022 to February 2023) and up in the latest quarter.

The UK economic inactivity rate for those aged 16 to 64 years was 22.2%, above estimates of a year ago (December 2022 to February 2023), and up in the latest quarter.

The UK Claimant Count for March 2024 increased by 10,900 on the month and by 57,400 on the year to 1.583 million.

In January to March 2024, the estimated number of vacancies in the UK fell by 13,000 on the quarter to 916,000. Vacancies fell on the quarter for the 21st consecutive period but are still above pre-coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic levels.

Annual growth in employees' average regular earnings (excluding bonuses) in Great Britain was 6.0% in December 2023 to February 2024, and annual growth in total earnings (including bonuses) was 5.6%.

Annual growth in real terms (adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH)) for regular pay was 1.9% in December 2023 to February 2024, and for total pay was 1.6%.

There were an estimated 106,000 working days lost because of labour disputes across the UK in February 2024. The health and social work industry showed the most working days lost in February 2024.

This bulletin includes data from business and social surveys, as well as data from administrative sources.

It includes a combination of National Statistics and official statistics in development and, therefore, we advise the consideration of this when using.

Read more in <u>Section 5: Glossary</u> and <u>Section 6: Measuring the data</u>.

3. Latest indicators at a glance

4. Labour market data

Summary of labour market statistics

Dataset A01 | Released 16 April 2024

Labour market statistics summary data table, including earnings, employment, unemployment, redundancies and vacancies, Great Britain and UK, published monthly.

Earnings and employment from Pay As You Earn Real Time Information, seasonally adjusted

Dataset | Released 16 April 2024

Earnings and employment statistics from Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI), seasonally adjusted. These are official statistics in development.

A guide to labour market data

Methodology | Updated 21 April 2023

Summary of labour market datasets, providing estimates of employment, unemployment, average weekly earnings, and the number of vacancies. Tables are listed alphabetically and by topic.

View all related data on our related data page.

Alternatively, Nomis provides free access to the most detailed and up-to-date UK labour market statistics.

5. Glossary

Average weekly earnings

Average weekly earnings, detailed in our <u>Guide to labour market statistics methodology</u>, measure money paid by employers to employees in Great Britain before tax and other deductions from pay. The estimates are not just a measure of pay rises, because they also reflect, for example, changes in the overall structure of the workforce.

More high-paid jobs in the economy would have an upward effect on the earnings growth rate.

Economic inactivity

People not in the labour force (also known as economically inactive in our <u>Guide to labour market statistics</u> <u>methodology</u> are not in employment but do not meet the internationally accepted definition of unemployment. This is because they have not been seeking work within the last four weeks or they are unable to start work in the next two weeks. The economic inactivity rate is the proportion of people aged between 16 and 64 years who are not in the labour force.

Employment

Employment measures the number of people in paid work or who had a job that they were temporarily away from (for example, because they were on holiday or off sick). This differs from the number of jobs because some people have more than one job. The employment rate is the proportion of people aged between 16 and 64 years who are in employment. See our <u>Guide to labour market statistics methodology</u> for a more detailed explanation.

Unemployment

Unemployment measures people without a job who have been actively seeking work within the last four weeks and are available to start work within the next two weeks. The unemployment rate is not the proportion of the total population who are unemployed. It is the proportion of the economically active population (people in work and those seeking and available to work) who are unemployed. See our <u>Guide to labour market statistics methodology</u> for more information.

Claimant Count

The Claimant Count is an <u>official statistic in development</u> that measures the number of people who are receiving a benefit principally for the reason of being unemployed. Currently the Claimant Count consists of those receiving Jobseekers' Allowance, and Universal Credit claimants in the "searching for work" conditionality group.

Vacancies

Vacancies are defined as positions for which employers are actively seeking recruits from outside their business or organisation. The estimates are based on the Vacancy Survey. This is a survey of businesses designed to provide estimates of the stock of vacancies across the economy, excluding agriculture, forestry, and fishing (a small sector for which the collection of estimates would not be practical). For more information, see our <u>Guide to labour market statistics methodology</u>.

Pay As You Earn Real Time Information

These data come from HM Revenue and Customs' (HMRC's) Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI) system. They cover the whole population, rather than a sample of people or companies, and they will allow for more detailed estimates of the population. The PAYE RTI statistics are <u>official statistic in development</u> (previously called experimental statistics) as the methodologies used to produce the statistics are still in their development phase.

In June 2023, the Office for Statistics Regulation (OSR) published an assessment report of HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) and Office for National Statistics (ONS) statistics on earnings and employment from Pay as You Earn Real Time Information (PAYE RTI). HMRC and the ONS welcome OSR's assessment report and have developed an action plan focusing on the six requirements.

A more detailed glossary is available in our <u>Guide to labour market statistics methodology</u>.

6. Measuring the data

We have been facing the challenge of falling response rates for household surveys, as have other comparable countries. This issue became more acute in the Labour Force Survey (LFS) data collected for August 2023. The LFS estimates due to be published in October 2023 were suspended because of quality concerns. We developed a comprehensive plan to address these concerns and reintroduce LFS, as described in our <u>Labour Force Survey: planned improvements and its reintroduction estimates methodology</u>.

As stated on 5 February 2024 in our <u>Impact of reweighting on Labour Force Survey key indicators: 2024 article,</u> from 13 February we have reinstated reweighted LFS estimates into our monthly publication. These LFS estimates are <u>official statistics in development</u>.

Reweighting does not address the volatility we have seen in recent periods and which we expect to see to some extent in the future, so we would advise caution when interpreting short-term changes in headline rates and recommend using them as part of our suite of labour market indicators, alongside Workforce Jobs, Claimant Count data and Pay As You Earn Real Time Information (PAYE RTI) estimates.

Further information on response rates and other quality-related issues for the LFS can be found in our quarterly <u>Labour Force Survey performance and quality monitoring reports</u>.

Our <u>Comparison of labour market data sources methodology</u> compares data sources and discusses some of the main differences.

Revisions to November 2023 to January 2024 Labour Force Survey data

An issue was detected in the weighting of the LFS for Northern Ireland for the November 2023 to January 2024 quarter only, which affected the March publication of the LFS figures. This issue has now been resolved and the November 2023 to January 2024 figures have been revised accordingly. Details of the impact of these revisions on headline UK estimates can be found in <u>Section 9 of our Employment in the UK bulletin</u>.

Coronavirus

For more information on how labour market data sources were affected by the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, see our Coronavirus and the effects on UK labour market statistics article.

Making our published spreadsheets accessible

Following the <u>Government Statistical Service (GSS)</u> guidance on <u>Releasing statistics in spreadsheets</u>, we will be amending our published tables over the coming months to improve usability, accessibility and machine readability of our published statistics. To help users change to the new formats, we will be publishing sample versions of a selection of our tables and, where practical, initially publish the tables in both the new and current formats. If you have any questions or comments, please email us at <u>labour.market@ons.gov.uk</u>.

Labour market transformation

We have published a <u>Labour market transformation article</u> and a <u>blog</u> providing an update on the transformation of labour market statistics.

We welcome your feedback on this latest update and our plans. Please email us at labour.market.transformation@ons.gov.uk to tell us what you think

7. Strengths and limitations

The estimates presented in this bulletin contain uncertainty. For more information, see our <u>Uncertainty and how</u> <u>we measure it methodology</u>.

Information on revisions is available in our Labour market statistics revisions policy.

Information on the strengths and limitations of this bulletin is available in our <u>Labour market overview</u>, <u>UK: April</u> 2021 bulletin.

Further information is available in our **Guide to labour market statistics methodology**.

8. Related links

Economic activity and social change in the UK, real-time indicators: 11 April 2024

Bulletin | Released 11 April 2024

Early data on the UK economy and society. These faster indicators are created using rapid response surveys, novel data sources and innovative methods. These are official statistics in development.

Business insights and impact on the UK economy: 4 April 2024

Bulletin | Released 4 April 2024

The impact of challenges facing the economy and other events on UK businesses. Based on responses from the voluntary fortnightly business survey (BICS) to deliver real-time information to help assess issues affecting UK businesses and economy, including financial performance, workforce, trade and business resilience.

Quarterly economic commentary: October to December 2023

Article | Released 28 March 2024

Economic commentary for the latest quarterly national accounts, prices and labour market indicators.

Impact of reweighting on Labour Force Survey key indicators: 2024

Article | Released 5 February 2024

Indicative estimates of the Labour Force Survey (LFS) reweighting methodology on key indicators for the UK and countries of the UK, between July to September 2022 and September to November 2023.

Labour Force Survey: planned improvements and its reintroduction

Methodology | Last revised 2 November 2023

Planned data collection and methodological improvements to address quality concerns with Labour Force Survey estimates.

Impact of imputation changes in employment statistics from Pay As You Earn Real Time Information methodology

Methodology | Last revised 4 March 2024

An assessment of changes to the way missing data is modelled in monthly estimates of employees from Pay As You Earn (PAYE) Real Time Information (RTI) data.

Rising ill-health and economic inactivity because of long-term sickness, UK: 2019 to 2023

Article | Released 26 July 2023

Experimental statistics estimating the different health conditions of the working-age population and those economically inactive because of long-term sickness.

9. Cite this statistical bulletin

Office for National Statistics (ONS), released 16 April 2024, ONS website, statistical bulletin, <u>Labour market overview</u>, <u>UK: April 2024</u>



Summary of labour market statistics published on 16 April 2024

Series	Reference period	Latest estimate	Last time higher	Last time lower	Comparable data begins in
Employment level (aged 16 and over)	Dec-Feb 2024	32.980 million	Nov-Jan 2024 (33.107 million)	Aug-Oct 2022 (32.951 million)	Jan-Mar 1971
Employment rate (aged 16 to 64)	Dec-Feb 2024	74.5%	Nov-Jan 2024 (74.8%)	Mar-May 2021 (74.3%)	Jan-Mar 1971
Unemployment level (aged 16 and over)	Dec-Feb 2024	1.440 million	Jun-Aug 2023 (1.452 million)	Nov-Jan 2024 (1.373 million)	Jan-Mar 1971
Unemployment rate (aged 16 and over)	Dec-Feb 2024	4.2%	May-Jul 2023 (4.3%)	Nov-Jan 2024 (4.0%)	Jan-Mar 1971
Inactivity level (aged 16 to 64)	Dec-Feb 2024	9.404 million	Dec-Feb 2012 (9.409 million)	Nov-Jan 2024 (9.302 million)	Jan-Mar 1971
Inactivity rate (aged 16 to 64)	Dec-Feb 2024	22.2%	Jun-Aug 2015 (22.3%)	Nov-Jan 2024 (22.0%)	Jan-Mar 1971
Average Earnings (total pay - nominal)	Dec-Feb 2024	5.6%	Oct-Dec 2023 (5.8%)	May-Jul 2022 (5.4%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Average Earnings (regular pay - nominal)	Dec-Feb 2024	6.0%	Nov-Jan 2024 (6.1%)	Jul-Sep 2022 (5.7%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Average Earnings (total pay - real)	Dec-Feb 2024	1.6%	Jul-Sep 2021 (3.1%)	Nov-Jan 2024 (1.5%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Average Earnings (regular pay - real)	Dec-Feb 2024	1.9%	Jul-Sep 2021 (2.2%)	Oct-Dec 2023 (1.8%)	Jan-Mar 2001
Vacancies level	Jan-Mar 2024	0.916 million	Nov-Jan 2024 (0.923 million)	Dec-Feb 2024 (0.910 million)	Apr-Jun 2001

Index of Tables

The table below provides an index of the tables appearing in this Statistical Bulletin and it shows how these table numbers match up with the Excel spreadsheet datasets which are available on the website at:

 $\underline{https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/bulletins/uklabourmarket/april2024/relateddata.}$

Statistical Bulletin table number	Table description	Dataset
	SUMMARY	
1	Labour Force Survey Summary	Dataset A02 SA
2 (*)	Labour market status by age group	Dataset A05 SA
	EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS	
3	Full-time, part-time & temporary workers	Dataset EMP01 SA
4	Public and private sector employment	Dataset EMP02
4(1)	Public sector employment by industry	Dataset EMP03
5	Workforce jobs summary	Dataset JOBS01
6 (**)	Workforce jobs by industry	Dataset JOBS02
7	Actual weekly hours worked	Dataset HOUR01 SA
7(1)	Usual weekly hours worked	Dataset HOUR02 SA
	NON-UK WORKERS	
8	Employment by country of birth and nationality	Dataset EMP06
8(1)	Unemployment and economic inactivity by country of birth and nationality	Dataset A12
	UNEMPLOYMENT	
9	Unemployment by age and duration	Dataset UNEM01 SA
	ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY	
10(*)	Economic activity by age	Dataset A05 SA
11	Economic inactivity by reason	Dataset INAC01 SA
12	Labour market and educational status of young people	Dataset A06 SA
	EARNINGS	
13	Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Total pay	Dataset EARN01
14	Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Bonus pay	Dataset EARN01
15	Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - Regular pay	Dataset EARN01
16	Average Weekly Earnings real and nominal (summary table)	Dataset EARN01
	INTERNATIONAL SUMMARY	
17	International comparisons of employment and unemployment	Dataset A10
	LABOUR DISPUTES	
18	Labour disputes	Labour Disputes in the UK
	VACANCIES	
19	Vacancies by size of business	Dataset VACS03
20	Vacancies and unemployment	Dataset VACS01
21	Vacancies by industry	Dataset VACS02
	REDUNDANCIES	
22	Redundancies levels and rates	Dataset RED01 SA
	REGIONAL SUMMARY	
23(1)	Regional labour market summary	Dataset A07
23(2)	Regional summary of Workforce Jobs	Dataset JOBS05
(A) = 11 0 140:	4 O 4 4 1 D 11 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	24)

^(*) Tables 2 and 10 in the Statistical Bulletin pdf file have been amalgamated into one spreadsheet (Dataset A05 SA).

The following symbols are used in the tables: p provisional, r revised, ... Not available,* suppressed due to small sample size. The four-character identification codes appearing in the tables are the ONS references for the data series appearing in the Labour Market Statistics dataset which is available on the website at:

Labour Market Statistics dataset which is available on the website at: https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/datasets/labourmarket/statistics

^(**) Table JOBS02 provides more detail than Table 6 in the Statistical Bulletin pdf file.

	LFS househol	d population ¹			Headline i	ndicators		
			Emplo	yment	Unempl	oyment	Inact	ivity
			Level	Rate ²	Level	Rate ³	Level	Rate ⁴
	All aged 16 & over	All aged 16 to 64	All aged 16 & over	All aged 16 to 64	All aged 16 & over	All aged 16 & over	All aged 16 to 64	All aged 16 to 64
	MGSL	LF2O	MGRZ	LF24	MGSC	MGSX	LF2M	LF2S
People								
Dec-Feb 2022 ⁵	54,121	41,895	32,701	75.0	1,351	4.0	9,154	21.8
Dec-Feb 2023	54,616	42,191	33,176	75.2	1,346	3.9	9,129	21.6
Mar-May 2023	54,713	42,234	33,311	75.5	1,395	4.0	8,994	21.3
Jun-Aug 2023	54,811	42,277	33,028	74.7	1,452	4.2	9,249	21.9
Sep-Nov 2023	54,910	42,320	33,136	75.0	1,355	3.9	9,254	21.9
Dec-Feb 2024	55,010	42,364	32,980	74.5	1,440	4.2	9,404	22.2
Change on quarter	100	44	-156	-0.5	85	0.3	150	0.3
Change %	0.2	0.1	-0.5		6.3		1.6	
Change on year	394	173	-195	-0.8	94	0.3	275	0.6
Change %	0.7	0.4	-0.6		7.0		3.0	
Men	MGSM	YBTG	MGSA	MGSV	MGSD	MGSY	YBSO	YBTM
Dec-Feb 2022 ⁵	26,229	20,567	16,860	78.3	730	4.1	3,755	18.3
Dec-Feb 2023	26,488	20,728	17,168	78.7	717	4.0	3,714	17.9
Mar-May 2023	26,540	20,753	17,273	79.1	791	4.4	3,573	17.2
Jun-Aug 2023	26,592	20,778	16,990	77.7	814	4.6	3,840	18.5
Sep-Nov 2023	26,645	20,803	17,091	78.0	754	4.2	3,843	18.5
Dec-Feb 2024	26,698	20,829	17,010	77.5	781	4.4	3,923	18.8
Change on quarter	53	25	-81	-0.5	26	0.2	81	0.4
Change %	0.2	0.1	-0.5	0.0	3.5	0.2	2.1	0.4
Change on year	211	101	-158	-1.2	64	0.4	209	0.9
Change %	0.8	0.5	-0.9	1.2	8.9	0.4	5.6	0.0
Women	MGSN	LF2P	MGSB	LF25	MGSE	MGSZ	LF2N	LF2T
Dec-Feb 2022 ⁵	27,892	21,328	15,841	71.8	621	3.8	5,399	25.3
Dec-Feb 2023	28,128	21,463	16,008	71.9	629	3.8	5,415	25.2
Mar-May 2023	28,173	21,481	16,038	72.0	604	3.6	5,420	25.2
Jun-Aug 2023	28,218	21,499	16,038	71.9	639	3.8	5,409	25.2
Sep-Nov 2023	28,265	21,517	16,045	71.3	601	3.6	5,411	25.1
Dec-Feb 2024	28,312	21,536	15,970	71.6	659	4.0	5,481	25.4
Change on quarter	47	18	-75	-0.5	58	0.4	69	0.3
Change %	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.5	9.7	0.4	1.3	0.3
Change on Con-	404	70	20	0.0	20	0.0	00	0.0
Change on year	184	72	-38	-0.3	30	0.2	66	0.2
Change %	0.7	0.3	-0.2		4.8		1.2	

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

- 1. The Labour Force Survey (LFS) is a survey of households in the UK.
- 2. The headline employment rate is the number of people aged 16 to 64 in employment divided by the population aged 16 to 64.
- 3. The headline unemployment rate is the number of unemployed people (aged 16+) divided by the economically active population (aged 16+). The economically active population is defined as those in employment plus those who are unemployed.
- 4. The headline inactivity rate is the number of people aged 16 to 64 divided by the population aged 16-64.
- 5. Data from Jun-Aug 2011 to Jun-Aug 2022 have been modelled to make them consistent with the new populations introduced in Jul-Sep 2022

Note on headline employment, unemployment and inactivity rates

The headline employment and inactivity rates are based on the population aged 16 to 64 but the headline unemployment rate is based on the economically active population aged 16 and over. The employment and inactivity rates for those aged 16 and over are affected by the inclusion of the retired population in the denominators and are therefore less meaningful than the rates for those aged from 16 to 64. However, for the unemployment rate for those aged 16 and over, no such effect occurs as the denominator for the unemployment rate is the economically active population which only includes people in work or actively seeking and able to work.

Note on headline employment, unemployment and inactivity levels

The headline employment and unemployment levels are for those aged 16 and over; they measure all people in work or actively seeking and able to work. However, the headline inactivity level is for those aged 16 to 64. The inactivity rate for those aged 16 and over is less meaningful as it includes elderly people who have retired from the labour force.

SUMMARY

2(1) Labour market status by age group

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

			Aged 16	and over					Aged 1	6-64		
	Employ	ment	Unemplo		Inactiv		Employ	ment	Unemploy	ment	Inactiv	
	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate
People	MGRZ	MGSR	MGSC	MGSX	MGSI	YBTC	LF2G	LF24	LF2I	LF2Q	LF2M	LF2S
Dec-Feb 2022 ¹	32,701	60.4	1,351	4.0	20,069	37.1	31,416	75.0	1,325	4.0	9,154	21.8
Dec-Feb 2023	33,176	60.7	1,346	3.9	20,094	36.8	31,744	75.2	1,318	4.0	9,129	21.6
Mar-May 2023	33,311	60.9	1,395	4.0	20,007	36.6	31,870	75.5	1,371	4.1	8,994	21.3
Jun-Aug 2023	33,028	60.3	1,452	4.2	20,330	37.1	31,600	74.7	1,428	4.3	9,249	21.9
Sep-Nov 2023	33,136	60.3	1,355	3.9	20,419	37.2	31,735	75.0	1,331	4.0	9,254	21.9
Dec-Feb 2024	32,980	60.0	1,440	4.2	20,590	37.4	31,556	74.5	1,404	4.3	9,404	22.2
Change on quarter Change %	-156 -0.5	-0.4	85 6.3	0.3	171 0.8	0.2	-179 -0.6	-0.5	73 5.5	0.2	150 1.6	0.3
Change on year Change %	-195 -0.6	-0.8	94 7.0	0.3	496 2.5	0.6	-188 -0.6	-0.8	86 6.5	0.3	275 3.0	0.6
Men	MGSA	MGSS	MGSD	MGSY	MGSJ	YBTD	YBSF	MGSV	YBSI	YBTJ	YBSO	YBTM
Dec-Feb 2022 ¹	16,860	64.3	730	4.1	8,639	32.9	16,098	78.3	714	4.2	3,755	18.3
Dec-Feb 2023	17,168	64.8	717	4.0	8,603	32.5	16,318	78.7	695	4.1	3,714	17.9
Mar-May 2023	17,273	65.1	791	4.4	8,476	31.9	16,406	79.1	773	4.5	3,573	17.2
Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023	16,990 17,091	63.9 64.1	814 754	4.6 4.2	8,789 8,800	33.1 33.0	16,144 16,224	77.7 78.0	793 736	4.7 4.3	3,840 3,843	18.5 18.5
Dec-Feb 2024	17,091	63.7	781	4.4	8,907	33.4	16,224	77.5	761	4.5 4.5	3,923	18.8
Change on quarter	-81	-0.4	26	0.2	107	0.3	-80	-0.5	25	0.2	81	0.4
Change %	-0.5		3.5		1.2		-0.5		3.4		2.1	
Change on year	-158	-1.1	64 8.9	0.4	305	0.9	-174	-1.2	66	0.4	209	0.9
Change %	-0.9				3.5		-1.1		9.5		5.6	
Women	MGSB	MGST	MGSE	MGSZ	MGSK	YBTE	LF2H	LF25	LF2J	LF2R	LF2N	LF2T
Dec-Feb 2022 ¹	15,841	56.8	621	3.8	11,430	41.0	15,318	71.8	611	3.8	5,399	25.3
Dec-Feb 2023	16,008	56.9	629	3.8	11,491	40.9	15,426	71.9	623	3.9	5,415	25.2
Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023	16,038 16,038	56.9 56.8	604 639	3.6 3.8	11,531 11,541	40.9 40.9	15,464 15,456	72.0 71.9	597 634	3.7 3.9	5,420 5,409	25.2 25.2
Sep-Nov 2023	16,045	56.8	601	3.6	11,619	41.1	15,511	72.1	595	3.7	5,411	25.2
Dec-Feb 2024	15,970	56.4	659	4.0	11,682	41.3	15,412	71.6	643	4.0	5,481	25.4
Change on quarter	-75	-0.4	58	0.4	64	0.2	-99	-0.5	48	0.3	69	0.3
Change %	-0.5	•	9.7	• • • •	0.5		-0.6		8.1		1.3	
Change on year	-38	-0.5	30	0.2	191	0.4	-14	-0.3	20	0.1	66	0.2
Change %	-0.2		4.8		1.7		-0.1		3.2		1.2	
				16-17					Aged '			
	Employ Level	ment Rate	Unemplo Level	yment Rate	Inactiv Level	ity Rate	Employ Level	ment Rate	Unemploy Level	ment Rate	Inactiv Level	rity Rate
People Dec-Feb 2022 ¹	YBTO	YBUA	YBVH	YBVK	YCAS	LWEX	YBTR	YBUD	YBVN	YBVQ	YCAV	LWFA
Dec-Feb 2022 Dec-Feb 2023	370 410	24.5 26.6	109 87	22.8 17.5	1,030 1,047	68.2 67.8	3,389 3,413	62.0 62.0	388 401	10.3	1,690	30.9
Mar-May 2023							3,413		401			20.7
Jun-Aug 2023	467	30.0				64.4	3 363		407	10.5 10.8	1,693	
Sep-Nov 2023	467 419	30.0 26.7	87 79	15.8 15.9	1,002 1.071	64.4 68.3	3,363 3,202	61.0 58.0	407 457	10.8	1,693 1,740	31.6
•	419	26.7	79	15.9	1,071	68.3	3,202	58.0	457	10.8 12.5	1,693 1,740 1,857	31.6 33.7
Dec-Feb 2024										10.8	1,693 1,740	31.6 33.7 33.1
Change on quarter	419 400	26.7 25.3	79 99	15.9 19.8	1,071 1,082	68.3 68.4	3,202 3,272	58.0 59.2	457 423	10.8 12.5 11.5	1,693 1,740 1,857 1,831	31.6 33.7 33.1 35.1
Change on quarter Change %	419 400 360 -41	26.7 25.3 22.6	79 99 128 29	15.9 19.8 26.2	1,071 1,082 1,106 24	68.3 68.4 69.4	3,202 3,272 3,199 -73	58.0 59.2 57.8	457 423 394 -29	10.8 12.5 11.5 11.0	1,693 1,740 1,857 1,831 1,943	31.6 33.7 33.1 35.1 2.0
Change on quarter	419 400 360 -41 -10.2 -50 -12.3	26.7 25.3 22.6 -2.8	79 99 128 29 29.0 41 46.9	15.9 19.8 26.2 6.4 8.7	1,071 1,082 1,106 24 2.3 60 5.7	68.3 68.4 69.4 1.0	3,202 3,272 3,199 -73 -2.2	58.0 59.2 57.8 -1.4	457 423 394 -29 -6.8 -7 -1.8	10.8 12.5 11.5 11.0 -0.5	1,693 1,740 1,857 1,831 1,943 112 6.1 251	31.6 33.7 33.1 35.1 2.0
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men	419 400 360 -41 -10.2 -50	26.7 25.3 22.6 -2.8	79 99 128 29 29.0	15.9 19.8 26.2 6.4 8.7 YBVL	1,071 1,082 1,106 24 2.3 60	68.3 68.4 69.4 1.0	3,202 3,272 3,199 -73 -2.2	58.0 59.2 57.8 -1.4	457 423 394 -29 -6.8 -7	10.8 12.5 11.5 11.0 -0.5	1,693 1,740 1,857 1,831 1,943 112 6.1 251	31.6 33.7 33.1 35.1 2.0
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022 ¹	419 400 360 -41 -10.2 -50 -12.3 YBTP 168	26.7 25.3 22.6 -2.8 -4.0 YBUB 21.6	79 99 128 29 29.0 41 46.9 YBVI 58	15.9 19.8 26.2 6.4 8.7 YBVL 25.7	1,071 1,082 1,106 24 2.3 60 5.7 YCAT 549	68.3 68.4 69.4 1.0 1.6 LWEY 70.9	3,202 3,272 3,199 -73 -2.2 -214 -6.3 YBTS 1,690	58.0 59.2 57.8 -1.4 -4.2 YBUE 61.3	457 423 394 -29 -6.8 -7 -1.8 YBVO 235	10.8 12.5 11.5 11.0 -0.5 0.4 YBVR 12.2	1,693 1,740 1,857 1,831 1,943 112 6.1 251 14.8 YCAW 835	31.6 33.7 33.1 35.1 2.0 4.4 LWFE 30.2
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022 ¹ Dec-Feb 2023	419 400 360 -41 -10.2 -50 -12.3 YBTP 168 201	26.7 25.3 22.6 -2.8 -4.0 YBUB 21.6 25.3	79 99 128 29 29.0 41 46.9 YBVI 58 46	15.9 19.8 26.2 6.4 8.7 YBVL 25.7 18.7	1,071 1,082 1,106 24 2.3 60 5.7 YCAT 549 546	68.3 68.4 69.4 1.0 1.6 LWEY 70.9 68.8	3,202 3,272 3,199 -73 -2.2 -214 -6.3 YBTS 1,690 1,722	58.0 59.2 57.8 -1.4 -4.2 YBUE 61.3 61.7	457 423 394 -29 -6.8 -7 -1.8 YBVO 235 246	10.8 12.5 11.5 11.0 -0.5 0.4 YBVR 12.2 12.5	1,693 1,740 1,857 1,831 1,943 112 6.1 251 14.8 YCAW 835 821	31.6 33.7 33.1 35.1 2.0 4.4 LWFE 30.2 29.4
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022 ¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023	419 400 360 -41 -10.2 -50 -12.3 YBTP 168 201 231	26.7 25.3 22.6 -2.8 -4.0 YBUB 21.6 25.3 28.8	79 99 128 29 29.0 41 46.9 YBVI 58 46 46	15.9 19.8 26.2 6.4 8.7 YBVL 25.7 18.7 16.7	1,071 1,082 1,106 24 2.3 60 5.7 YCAT 549 546 523	68.3 68.4 69.4 1.0 1.6 LWEY 70.9 68.8 65.4	3,202 3,272 3,199 -73 -2.2 -214 -6.3 YBTS 1,690 1,722 1,704	58.0 59.2 57.8 -1.4 -4.2 YBUE 61.3 61.7 61.0	457 423 394 -29 -6.8 -7 -1.8 YBVO 235 246 273	10.8 12.5 11.5 11.0 -0.5 0.4 YBVR 12.2 12.5 13.8	1,693 1,740 1,857 1,831 1,943 112 6.1 251 14.8 YCAW 835 821 815	31.6 33.7 33.1 35.1 2.0 4.4 LWFE 30.2 29.4 29.2
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022 ¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023	419 400 360 -41 -10.2 -50 -12.3 YBTP 168 201 231 200	26.7 25.3 22.6 -2.8 -4.0 YBUB 21.6 25.3 28.8 24.8	79 99 128 29 29.0 41 46.9 YBVI 58 46 46 40	15.9 19.8 26.2 6.4 8.7 YBVL 25.7 18.7 16.7 16.8	1,071 1,082 1,106 24 2.3 60 5.7 YCAT 549 546 523 566	68.3 68.4 69.4 1.0 1.6 LWEY 70.9 68.8 65.4 70.2	3,202 3,272 3,199 -73 -2.2 -214 -6.3 YBTS 1,690 1,722 1,704 1,615	58.0 59.2 57.8 -1.4 -4.2 YBUE 61.3 61.7 61.0 57.8	457 423 394 -29 -6.8 -7 -1.8 YBVO 235 246 273 292	10.8 12.5 11.5 11.0 -0.5 0.4 YBVR 12.2 12.5 13.8 15.3	1,693 1,740 1,857 1,831 1,943 112 6.1 251 14.8 YCAW 835 821 815 888	31.6 33.7 33.1 35.1 2.0 4.4 LWFE 30.2 29.4 29.2 31.8
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022 ¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023	419 400 360 -41 -10.2 -50 -12.3 YBTP 168 201 231 200 197	26.7 25.3 22.6 -2.8 -4.0 YBUB 21.6 25.3 28.8 24.8 24.3	79 99 128 29 29.0 41 46.9 YBVI 58 46 46 40 45	15.9 19.8 26.2 6.4 8.7 YBVL 25.7 18.7 16.7 16.8 18.5	1,071 1,082 1,106 24 2.3 60 5.7 YCAT 549 546 523 566 570	68.3 68.4 69.4 1.0 1.6 LWEY 70.9 68.8 65.4 70.2 70.2	3,202 3,272 3,199 -73 -2.2 -214 -6.3 YBTS 1,690 1,722 1,704 1,615 1,656	58.0 59.2 57.8 -1.4 -4.2 YBUE 61.3 61.7 61.0 57.8 59.1	457 423 394 -29 -6.8 -7 -1.8 YBVO 235 246 273 292 287	10.8 12.5 11.5 11.0 -0.5 0.4 YBVR 12.2 12.5 13.8 15.3 14.8	1,693 1,740 1,857 1,831 1,943 112 6.1 251 14.8 YCAW 835 821 815 888 858	31.6 33.7 33.1 35.1 2.0 4.4 LWFE 30.2 29.4 29.2 31.8 30.6
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022 ¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023	419 400 360 -41 -10.2 -50 -12.3 YBTP 168 201 231 200 197 165 -33	26.7 25.3 22.6 -2.8 -4.0 YBUB 21.6 25.3 28.8 24.8	79 99 128 29 29.0 41 46.9 YBVI 58 46 46 40 45 64	15.9 19.8 26.2 6.4 8.7 YBVL 25.7 18.7 16.7 16.8	1,071 1,082 1,106 24 2.3 60 5.7 YCAT 549 546 523 566 570 590	68.3 68.4 69.4 1.0 1.6 LWEY 70.9 68.8 65.4 70.2	3,202 3,272 3,199 -73 -2.2 -214 -6.3 YBTS 1,690 1,722 1,704 1,615	58.0 59.2 57.8 -1.4 -4.2 YBUE 61.3 61.7 61.0 57.8	457 423 394 -29 -6.8 -7 -1.8 YBVO 235 246 273 292	10.8 12.5 11.5 11.0 -0.5 0.4 YBVR 12.2 12.5 13.8 15.3	1,693 1,740 1,857 1,831 1,943 112 6.1 251 14.8 YCAW 835 821 815 888	31.6 33.7 33.1 35.1 2.0 4.4 LWFE 30.2 29.4 29.2 31.8 30.6 33.9
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022 ¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change %	419 400 360 -41 -10.2 -50 -12.3 YBTP 168 201 231 200 197 165 -33 -16.5	26.7 25.3 22.6 -2.8 -4.0 YBUB 21.6 25.3 28.8 24.8 24.3 20.1 -4.2	79 99 128 29 29.0 41 46.9 YBVI 58 46 46 40 45 64 19	15.9 19.8 26.2 6.4 8.7 YBVL 25.7 18.7 16.7 16.8 18.5 27.9 9.4	1,071 1,082 1,106 24 2.3 60 5.7 YCAT 549 546 523 566 570 590 20 3.5	68.3 68.4 69.4 1.0 1.6 LWEY 70.9 68.8 65.4 70.2 70.2 1.9	3,202 3,272 3,199 -73 -2.2 -214 -6.3 YBTS 1,690 1,722 1,704 1,615 1,656 1,600 -55 -3.3	58.0 59.2 57.8 -1.4 -4.2 YBUE 61.3 61.7 61.0 57.8 59.1 57.0 -2.1	457 423 394 -29 -6.8 -7 -1.8 YBVO 235 246 273 292 287 254 -33 -11.6	10.8 12.5 11.5 11.0 -0.5 0.4 YBVR 12.2 12.5 13.8 15.3 14.8 13.7 -1.1	1,693 1,740 1,857 1,831 1,943 112 6.1 251 14.8 YCAW 835 821 815 888 858 952 94 11.0	31.6 33.7 33.1 2.0 4.2 LWFE 30.2 29.2 31.8 30.6 33.5
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022 ¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter	419 400 360 -41 -10.2 -50 -12.3 YBTP 168 201 231 200 197 165 -33	26.7 25.3 22.6 -2.8 -4.0 YBUB 21.6 25.3 28.8 24.8 24.3 20.1	79 99 128 29 29.0 41 46.9 YBVI 58 46 46 40 45 64	15.9 19.8 26.2 6.4 8.7 YBVL 25.7 18.7 16.8 18.5 27.9	1,071 1,082 1,106 24 2.3 60 5.7 YCAT 549 546 523 566 570 590	68.3 68.4 69.4 1.0 1.6 LWEY 70.9 68.8 65.4 70.2 70.2 72.1	3,202 3,272 3,199 -73 -2.2 -214 -6.3 YBTS 1,690 1,722 1,704 1,615 1,656 1,600 -55	58.0 59.2 57.8 -1.4 -4.2 YBUE 61.3 61.7 61.0 57.8 59.1 57.0	457 423 394 -29 -6.8 -7 -1.8 YBVO 235 246 273 292 287 254 -33	10.8 12.5 11.5 11.0 -0.5 0.4 YBVR 12.2 12.5 13.8 15.3 14.8 13.7	1,693 1,740 1,857 1,831 1,943 112 6.1 251 14.8 YCAW 835 821 815 888 952 94	31.6 33.7 33.1 2.0 4.2 LWFE 30.2 29.2 31.8 30.6 33.5
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Change on year	419 400 360 -41 -10.2 -50 -12.3 YBTP 168 201 1231 200 197 165 -33 -16.5	26.7 25.3 22.6 -2.8 -4.0 YBUB 21.6 25.3 28.8 24.8 24.3 20.1 -4.2	79 99 128 29 29.0 41 46.9 YBVI 58 46 40 45 64 19 41.9	15.9 19.8 26.2 6.4 8.7 YBVL 25.7 18.7 16.7 16.8 18.5 27.9 9.4	1,071 1,082 1,106 24 2.3 60 5.7 YCAT 549 546 523 566 570 590 20 3.5 45	68.3 68.4 69.4 1.0 1.6 LWEY 70.9 68.8 65.4 70.2 70.2 1.9	3,202 3,272 3,199 -73 -2.2 -214 -6.3 YBTS 1,690 1,722 1,704 1,615 1,656 1,600 -555 -3.3	58.0 59.2 57.8 -1.4 -4.2 YBUE 61.3 61.7 61.0 57.8 59.1 57.0 -2.1	457 423 394 -29 -6.8 -7 -1.8 YBVO 235 246 273 292 287 254 -33 -11.6 8	10.8 12.5 11.5 11.0 -0.5 0.4 YBVR 12.2 12.5 13.8 15.3 14.8 13.7 -1.1	1,693 1,740 1,857 1,831 1,943 112 6.1 251 14.8 YCAW 835 821 815 888 858 952 94 11.0	31.6 33.7 33.1.3 55.1 2.0 4.4 LWFE 30.2 29.4 29.2 31.8 30.6 33.9 4.5
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022 ¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change %	419 400 360 -41 -10.2 -50 -12.3 YBTP 168 201 197 165 -33 -16.5 -36 -18.0	26.7 25.3 22.6 -2.8 -4.0 YBUB 21.6 25.3 28.8 24.8 24.3 20.1 -4.2 -5.2	79 99 128 29 29.0 41 46.9 YBVI 58 46 40 45 64 19 41.9	15.9 19.8 26.2 6.4 8.7 YBVL 25.7 16.7 16.8 18.5 27.9 9.4 9.2	1,071 1,082 1,106 24 2.3 60 5.7 YCAT 549 546 523 566 570 590 20 3.5 45 8.2	68.3 68.4 69.4 1.0 1.6 LWEY 70.9 68.8 65.4 70.2 72.1 1.9 3.3	3,202 3,272 3,199 -73 -2.2 -214 -6.3 YBTS 1,690 1,722 1,704 1,615 1,656 1,600 -555 -3.3 -122 -7.1	58.0 59.2 57.8 -1.4 -4.2 YBUE 61.3 61.7 61.0 57.8 59.1 57.0 -2.1	457 423 394 -29 -6.8 -7 -1.8 YBVO 235 246 273 292 287 254 -33 -11.6 8 3.1	10.8 12.5 11.5 11.0 -0.5 0.4 YBVR 12.2 12.5 13.8 15.3 14.8 13.7 -1.1	1,693 1,740 1,857 1,831 1,943 112 6.1 251 14.8 YCAW 835 821 815 888 858 952 94 11.0	31.6 33.7 33.1 2.0 4.4 LWFE 30.2 29.4 29.2 31.8 30.6 33.9 4.5 LWFC
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change %	419 400 360 -41 -10.2 -50 -12.3 YBTP 168 201 231 200 197 165 -33 -16.5 -36 -18.0 YBTQ	26.7 25.3 22.6 -2.8 -4.0 YBUB 21.6 25.3 28.8 24.3 20.1 -4.2 -5.2 YBUC	79 99 128 29 29.0 41 46.9 YBVI 58 46 40 45 64 19 41.9 17 37.8 YBVJ 51 41	15.9 19.8 26.2 6.4 8.7 YBVL 25.7 18.7 16.8 18.5 27.9 9.4 9.2 YBVM	1,071 1,082 1,106 24 2.3 60 5.7 YCAT 549 546 523 566 570 590 20 3.5 45 8.2 YCAU	68.3 68.4 69.4 1.0 1.6 LWEY 70.9 68.8 65.4 70.2 70.2 72.1 1.9 3.3	3,202 3,272 3,199 -73 -2.2 -214 -6.3 YBTS 1,690 1,722 1,704 1,615 1,656 1,600 -555 -3.3 -122 -7.1 YBTT	58.0 59.2 57.8 -1.4 -4.2 YBUE 61.3 61.7 61.0 57.8 59.1 57.0 -2.1 -4.7 YBUF	457 423 394 -29 -6.8 -7 -1.8 YBVO 235 246 273 292 287 254 -33 -11.6 8 3.1 YBVP	10.8 12.5 11.5 11.0 -0.5 0.4 YBVR 12.2 12.5 13.8 15.3 14.8 13.7 -1.1 1.2	1,693 1,740 1,857 1,831 1,943 112 6.1 251 14.8 YCAW 835 821 815 888 858 952 94 11.0 131 15.9 YCAX	31.6 33.7 33.1 35.1 2.0 4.4 LWFE 30.2 29.4 29.2 31.8 30.6 33.9 4.5 LWFC 31.6 32.1
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Women Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Mar-May 2023	419 400 360 -41 -10.2 -50 -12.3 YBTP 168 201 231 200 197 165 -33 -16.5 -36 -18.0 YBTQ 202 209 236	26.7 25.3 22.6 -2.8 -4.0 YBUB 21.6 25.3 28.8 24.3 20.1 -4.2 -5.2 YBUC 27.6 27.8 31.2	79 99 128 29 29.0 41 46.9 YBVI 58 46 46 40 45 64 19 41.9 17 37.8 YBVJ 57 41 41	15.9 19.8 26.2 6.4 8.7 YBVL 25.7 18.7 16.7 16.8 18.5 27.9 9.4 9.2 YBVM 20.2 16.3 14.8	1,071 1,082 1,106 24 2.3 60 5.7 YCAT 549 546 523 566 570 590 20 3.5 45 8.2 YCAU 481 501 479	68.3 68.4 69.4 1.0 1.6 LWEY 70.9 68.8 65.4 70.2 72.1 1.9 3.3 LWEZ 65.5 66.8 63.4	3,202 3,272 3,199 -73 -2.2 -214 -6.3 YBTS 1,690 1,722 1,704 1,615 1,656 1,600 -55 -3.3 -122 -7.1 YBTT 1,699 1,690 1,659	58.0 59.2 57.8 -1.4 -4.2 YBUE 61.3 61.7 61.0 57.8 59.1 57.0 -2.1 -4.7 YBUF 62.7 62.2 61.0	457 423 394 -29 -6.8 -7 -1.8 YBVO 235 246 273 292 287 254 -33 -11.6 8 3.1 YBVP 153 155 134	10.8 12.5 11.5 11.0 -0.5 0.4 YBVR 12.2 12.5 13.8 15.3 14.8 13.7 -1.1 1.2 YBVS 8.3 8.4 7.5	1,693 1,740 1,857 1,831 1,943 112 6.1 251 14.8 YCAW 835 821 815 888 858 952 94 11.0 131 15.9 YCAX 856 871 925	31.6 33.7 33.1 2.0 4.4 LWFE 30.2 29.4 31.8 30.6 33.9 4.5 LWFC 31.6 32.1 32.1 34.0
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Women Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Jun-Aug 2023	419 400 360 -41 -10.2 -50 -12.3 YBTP 168 201 231 200 197 165 -33 -16.5 -36 -18.0 YBTQ 202 209 236 219	26.7 25.3 22.6 -2.8 -4.0 YBUB 21.6 25.3 28.8 24.3 20.1 -4.2 -5.2 YBUC 27.6 27.6 27.8 31.2 28.7	79 99 128 29 29.0 41 46.9 YBVI 58 46 40 45 64 19 41.9 17 37.8 YBVJ 51 41 39	15.9 19.8 26.2 6.4 8.7 YBVL 25.7 16.7 16.8 18.5 27.9 9.4 9.2 YBVM 20.2 16.3 14.8 15.0	1,071 1,082 1,106 24 2.3 60 5.7 YCAT 549 546 523 566 570 590 20 3.5 45 8.2 YCAU 481 501 479 505	68.3 68.4 69.4 1.0 1.6 LWEY 70.9 68.8 65.4 70.2 72.1 1.9 3.3 LWEZ 65.5 66.8 63.4 66.3	3,202 3,272 3,199 -73 -2.2 -214 -6.3 YBTS 1,690 1,722 -1,704 1,615 1,656 1,600 -55 -3.3 -122 -7.1 YBTT 1,699 1,699 1,659 1,587	58.0 59.2 57.8 -1.4 -4.2 YBUE 61.3 61.7 61.0 57.8 59.1 57.0 -2.1 -4.7 YBUF 62.7 62.2 61.0 58.3	457 423 394 -29 -6.8 -7 -1.8 YBVO 235 246 273 292 287 254 -33 -11.6 8 3.1 YBVP 153 155 134 165	10.8 12.5 11.5 11.0 -0.5 0.4 YBVR 12.2 12.5 13.8 15.3 14.8 13.7 -1.1 1.2 YBVS 8.3 8.4 7.5 9.4	1,693 1,740 1,857 1,831 1,943 112 6.1 251 14.8 YCAW 835 821 815 888 858 952 94 11.0 131 15.9 YCAX 856 871 999	31.6 33.7 33.1 35.1 2.0 4.4 LWFE 30.2 29.4 31.8 30.6 33.8 4.5 LWFC 31.6 32.1 34.0 35.6
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Women Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023	419 400 360 -41 -10.2 -50 -12.3 YBTP 168 201 231 200 197 165 -33 -16.5 -36 -18.0 YBTQ 209 209 219 219 209 219 209 209 219 209	26.7 25.3 22.6 -2.8 -4.0 YBUB 21.6 25.3 28.8 24.8 24.3 20.1 -4.2 -5.2 YBUC 27.6 27.8 31.2 28.7 26.4	79 99 128 29 29.0 41 46.9 YBVI 58 46 40 45 64 19 17 37.8 YBVJ 51 41 41 41 39 54	15.9 19.8 26.2 6.4 8.7 YBVL 25.7 16.7 16.8 18.5 27.9 9.4 9.2 YBVM 20.2 16.3 14.8 15.0 21.0	1,071 1,082 1,106 24 2.3 60 5.7 YCAT 549 546 523 566 570 590 20 3.5 45 8.2 YCAU 481 501 479 505 512	68.3 68.4 69.4 1.0 1.6 LWEY 70.9 68.8 65.4 70.2 70.2 72.1 1.9 3.3 LWEZ 65.5 66.8 63.4 66.3 66.6	3,202 3,272 3,199 -73 -2.2 -214 -6.3 YBTS 1,690 1,722 1,704 1,615 1,656 1,600 -55 -3.3 -122 -7.1 YBTT 1,699 1,690 1,659 1,6587 1,616	58.0 59.2 57.8 -1.4 -4.2 YBUE 61.3 61.7 61.0 57.8 59.1 57.0 -2.1 -4.7 YBUF 62.7 62.2 61.0 58.3 59.3	457 423 394 -29 -6.8 -7 -1.8 YBVO 235 246 273 292 287 254 -33 -11.6 8 3.1 YBVP 153 155 136	10.8 12.5 11.5 11.0 -0.5 0.4 YBVR 12.2 12.5 13.8 15.3 14.8 13.7 -1.1 1.2 YBVS 8.3 8.4 7.5 9.4 7.8	1,693 1,740 1,857 1,831 1,943 112 6.1 251 14.8 YCAW 835 821 815 888 858 952 94 11.0 131 15.9 YCAX 856 871 925 969 973	31.6 33.7 33.1 35.1 2.0 4.4 LWFE 30.2 29.2 31.8 30.6 33.5 4.5 LWFC 31.6 32.1 34.0 35.6 35.6
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022 Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Women Dec-Feb 2022 Jun-Aug 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024	419 400 360 -41 -10.2 -50 -12.3 YBTP 168 201 197 165 -33 -16.5 -36 -18.0 YBTQ 202 209 236 219 203 195	26.7 25.3 22.6 -2.8 -4.0 YBUB 21.6 25.3 28.8 24.8 24.3 20.1 -4.2 -5.2 YBUC 27.6 27.8 31.2 28.7 26.4 25.1	79 99 128 29 29.0 41 46.9 YBVI 58 46 40 45 64 19 17 37.8 YBVJ 51 41 41 39 54 64	15.9 19.8 26.2 6.4 8.7 YBVL 25.7 18.7 16.8 18.5 27.9 9.4 9.2 YBVM 20.2 16.3 14.8 15.0 21.0 24.7	1,071 1,082 1,106 24 2.3 60 5.7 YCAT 549 546 523 566 570 590 20 3.5 45 8.2 YCAU 481 501 479 505 512 516	68.3 68.4 69.4 1.0 1.6 LWEY 70.9 68.8 65.4 70.2 72.1 1.9 3.3 LWEZ 65.5 66.8 63.4 66.6 66.6	3,202 3,272 3,199 -73 -2.2 -214 -6.3 YBTS 1,690 1,722 1,704 1,615 1,656 1,600 -55 -3.3 -122 -7.1 YBTT 1,699 1,690 1,659 1,587 1,616 1,599	58.0 59.2 57.8 -1.4 -4.2 YBUE 61.3 61.7 61.0 57.8 59.1 57.0 -2.1 -4.7 YBUF 62.7 62.2 61.0 58.3 59.3 58.5	457 423 394 -29 -6.8 -7 -1.8 YBVO 235 246 273 292 287 254 -33 -11.6 8 3.1 YBVP 153 155 134 165 136 141	10.8 12.5 11.5 11.0 -0.5 0.4 YBVR 12.2 12.5 13.8 15.3 14.8 13.7 -1.1 1.2 YBVS 8.3 8.4 7.5 9.4 7.8 8.1	1,693 1,740 1,857 1,831 1,943 112 6.1 251 14.8 YCAW 835 821 815 888 952 94 11.0 131 15.9 YCAX 856 871 925 999 973 991	31.6 33.7 33.1 35.1 2.0 4.4 LWFE 30.2 29.2 31.8 30.6 33.9 4.5 LWFC 31.6 32.1 34.0 35.6 35.7 36.3
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Women Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023	419 400 360 -41 -10.2 -50 -12.3 YBTP 168 201 231 200 197 165 -33 -16.5 -36 -18.0 YBTQ 209 209 219 219 209 219 209 209 219 209	26.7 25.3 22.6 -2.8 -4.0 YBUB 21.6 25.3 28.8 24.8 24.3 20.1 -4.2 -5.2 YBUC 27.6 27.8 31.2 28.7 26.4	79 99 128 29 29.0 41 46.9 YBVI 58 46 40 45 64 19 17 37.8 YBVJ 51 41 41 41 39 54	15.9 19.8 26.2 6.4 8.7 YBVL 25.7 16.7 16.8 18.5 27.9 9.4 9.2 YBVM 20.2 16.3 14.8 15.0 21.0	1,071 1,082 1,106 24 2.3 60 5.7 YCAT 549 546 523 566 570 590 20 3.5 45 8.2 YCAU 481 501 479 505 512	68.3 68.4 69.4 1.0 1.6 LWEY 70.9 68.8 65.4 70.2 70.2 72.1 1.9 3.3 LWEZ 65.5 66.8 63.4 66.3 66.6	3,202 3,272 3,199 -73 -2.2 -214 -6.3 YBTS 1,690 1,722 1,704 1,615 1,656 1,600 -55 -3.3 -122 -7.1 YBTT 1,699 1,690 1,659 1,6587 1,616	58.0 59.2 57.8 -1.4 -4.2 YBUE 61.3 61.7 61.0 57.8 59.1 57.0 -2.1 -4.7 YBUF 62.7 62.2 61.0 58.3 59.3	457 423 394 -29 -6.8 -7 -1.8 YBVO 235 246 273 292 287 254 -33 -11.6 8 3.1 YBVP 153 155 136	10.8 12.5 11.5 11.0 -0.5 0.4 YBVR 12.2 12.5 13.8 15.3 14.8 13.7 -1.1 1.2 YBVS 8.3 8.4 7.5 9.4 7.8	1,693 1,740 1,857 1,831 1,943 112 6.1 251 14.8 YCAW 835 821 815 888 858 952 94 11.0 131 15.9 YCAX 856 871 925 969 973	31.6 33.7 33.1 35.1 2.0 4.4 LWFE 30.2 29.4 29.2 31.8 30.6 33.9 4.5 LWFC 31.6 32.1 34.0 35.6 35.7 36.3
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Women Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter	419 400 360 -41 -10.2 -50 -12.3 YBTP 168 201 231 200 197 165 -33 -16.5 -36 -18.0 YBTQ 202 209 236 219 203 195 -8	26.7 25.3 22.6 -2.8 -4.0 YBUB 21.6 25.3 28.8 24.8 24.3 20.1 -4.2 -5.2 YBUC 27.6 27.8 31.2 28.7 26.4 25.1	79 99 128 29 29.0 41 46.9 YBVI 58 46 40 45 64 19 41.9 17 37.8 YBVJ 51 41 41 39 54 64 10	15.9 19.8 26.2 6.4 8.7 YBVL 25.7 18.7 16.8 18.5 27.9 9.4 9.2 YBVM 20.2 16.3 14.8 15.0 21.0 24.7	1,071 1,082 1,106 24 2.3 60 5.7 YCAT 549 546 523 566 570 590 20 3.5 45 8.2 YCAU 481 501 479 505 512 516 4	68.3 68.4 69.4 1.0 1.6 LWEY 70.9 68.8 65.4 70.2 72.1 1.9 3.3 LWEZ 65.5 66.8 63.4 66.6 66.6	3,202 3,272 3,199 -73 -2.2 -2.14 -6.3 YBTS 1,690 1,722 1,704 1,615 1,656 1,600 -55 -3.3 -122 -7.1 YBTT 1,699 1,699 1,659 1,575 1,616 1,599 -17	58.0 59.2 57.8 -1.4 -4.2 YBUE 61.3 61.7 61.0 57.8 59.1 57.0 -2.1 -4.7 YBUF 62.7 62.2 61.0 58.3 59.3 58.5	457 423 394 -29 -6.8 -7 -1.8 YBVO 235 246 273 292 287 254 -33 -11.6 8 3.1 YBVP 153 155 134 165 136 141	10.8 12.5 11.5 11.0 -0.5 0.4 YBVR 12.2 12.5 13.8 15.3 14.8 13.7 -1.1 1.2 YBVS 8.3 8.4 7.5 9.4 7.8 8.1	1,693 1,740 1,857 1,831 1,943 112 6.1 251 14.8 87CAW 835 821 815 888 858 952 94 11.0 131 15.9 YCAX 866 871 925 969 973 991 18	30.7 31.6 33.7 33.1.1 2.0 4.4 LWFB 30.2 29.4 29.2 31.8 30.6 33.9 3.3 4.5 LWFC 31.6 32.1 34.0 35.6 35.7 36.3
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Women Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2022¹ Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change %	419 400 360 -41 -10.2 -50 -12.3 YBTP 168 201 231 200 197 165 -33 -16.5 -36 -18.0 YBTQ 209 236 219 203 195 -8 -4.1	26.7 25.3 22.6 -2.8 -4.0 YBUB 21.6 25.3 28.8 24.8 24.3 20.1 -4.2 -5.2 YBUC 27.6 27.8 31.2 28.7 26.1 -1.3	79 99 128 29 29.0 41 46.9 YBVI 58 46 40 45 64 19 41.9 17 37.8 YBVJ 51 41 41 39 54 64 10 18.3	15.9 19.8 26.2 6.4 8.7 YBVL 25.7 18.7 16.8 18.5 27.9 9.4 9.2 YBVM 20.2 16.3 14.8 15.0 21.0 24.7 3.7	1,071 1,082 1,106 24 2.3 60 5.7 YCAT 549 546 523 566 570 590 20 3.5 45 8.2 YCAU 481 501 479 505 512 516 4 0.8	68.3 68.4 69.4 1.0 1.6 LWEY 70.9 68.8 65.4 70.2 72.1 1.9 3.3 LWEZ 65.5 66.8 63.4 66.3 66.6 66.6 0.0	3,202 3,272 3,199 -73 -2.2 -2.14 -6.3 YBTS 1,690 1,722 1,704 1,615 1,656 1,600 -55 -3.3 -122 -7.1 YBTT 1,699 1,659 1,659 1,567 1,616 1,599 -17 -1.1	58.0 59.2 57.8 -1.4 -4.2 YBUE 61.3 61.7 61.0 57.8 59.1 57.0 -2.1 -4.7 YBUF 62.2 61.0 58.3 59.3 59.3 59.3	457 423 394 -29 -6.8 -7 -1.8 YBVO 235 246 273 292 287 254 -33 -11.6 8 3.1 YBVP 153 155 134 165 136 141 4 3.2	10.8 12.5 11.5 11.0 -0.5 0.4 YBVR 12.2 12.5 13.8 15.3 14.8 13.7 -1.1 1.2 YBVS 8.3 8.4 7.5 9.4 7.8 8.1 0.3	1,693 1,740 1,857 1,831 1,943 112 6.1 251 14.8 87CAW 835 821 815 888 858 952 94 11.0 131 15.9 YCAX 856 871 925 969 973 991 18 1,9	31.0 33.3 35.5 2.0 4.4 LWFE 30.0 33.9 33.3 4.9 LWFC 31.0 32.3 34.0 35.0 36.3 0.0

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

^{1.} Data from Jun-Aug 2011 to Jun-Aug 2022 have been modelled to make them consistent with the new populations introduced in Jul-Sep 2022

SUMMARY

2(2) Labour market status by age group

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	Facel	mon*		125-34	Le P - 1	its:	Facel	mont		ged 35-49	1	it.,
	Employ Level	ment Rate	Unemplo	Rate	Inactivi Level	Rate	Employ Level	ment Rate	Level	mployment Rate	Inactiv Level	ity Rat
People	YBTU	YBUG	YCGM	YCGP	YCAY	LWFD	YBTX	YBUJ	YCGS	YCGV	YCBB	LWF
Dec-Feb 2022 ¹	7,519	84.0	271	3.5	1,163	13.0	10,897	84.8	295	2.6	1,653	12.
Dec-Feb 2023	7,614	84.6	265	3.4	1,117	12.4	11,010	85.1	276	2.4	1,645	12.
Mar-May 2023	7,588	84.4	304	3.8	1,100	12.2	11,084	85.6	285	2.5	1,579	12.
Jun-Aug 2023	7,626	84.8	296	3.7	1,066	11.9	11,036	85.1	331	2.9	1,599	12.
Sep-Nov 2023	7,573	84.3	275	3.5	1,138	12.7	11,011	84.8	311	2.7	1,668	12.
Dec-Feb 2024	7,491	83.4	320	4.1	1,172	13.0	11,103	85.3	320	2.8	1,592	12.
Change on quarter	-82 -1.1	-0.9	45 16.5	0.6	34 3.0	0.4	92 0.8	0.5	8 2.7	0.0	-76 -4.6	-0.
Change % Change on year	-1.1	-1.3	55	0.7	56	0.6	93	0.2	43	0.4	-4.6 -52	-0.
Change %	-1.6		20.9	0	5.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	15.7	0.1	-3.2	·
Men	YBTV	YBUH	YCGN	YCGQ	YCAZ	LWFE	YBTY	YBUK	YCGT	YCGW	YCBC	LWF
Dec-Feb 2022 ¹	3,869	88.8	128	3.2	360	8.3	5,614	89.8	140	2.4	499	8
Dec-Feb 2023	3,895	88.7	114	2.9	383	8.7	5,696	90.6	113	2.0	478	7
Mar-May 2023	3,914	89.1	141	3.5	339	7.7	5,702	90.6	134	2.3	458	7
Jun-Aug 2023	3,896	88.6	129	3.2	372	8.5	5,626	89.2	161	2.8	517	8
Sep-Nov 2023	3,875	88.1	139	3.5	384	8.7	5,614	88.9	138	2.4	564	8
Dec-Feb 2024	3,841	87.3	151	3.8	408	9.3	5,661	89.5	148	2.6	519	8
Change on quarter	-34	-0.8	12	0.3	24	0.5	47	0.6	11	0.2	-45	-0
Change %	-0.9		8.7		6.3		0.8		7.8		-8.1	
Change on year Change %	-55 -1.4	-1.4	37 32.1	0.9	26 6.7	0.6	-34 -0.6	-1.1	35 31.0	0.6	41 8.5	0
Women	YBTW	YBUI	YCGO	YCGR	YCBA	LWFF	YBTZ	YBUL	YCGU	YCGX	YCBD	LW
Dec-Feb 2022 ¹	3,650	79.4	143	3.8	802	17.5	5,283	80.1	155	2.8	1,154	17
Dec-Feb 2023	3,719	80.8	150	3.9	734	15.9	5,314	80.0	163	3.0	1,166	17
		79.9		3.9 4.2	734 761			80.0	151	3.0 2.7		
Mar-May 2023	3,674		162 167		694	16.5	5,382	80.9 81.2	151		1,120	16 16
Jun-Aug 2023	3,731	81.2		4.3		15.1	5,410			3.1	1,083	
Sep-Nov 2023	3,698	80.6	136	3.5	754	16.4	5,397	80.9	174	3.1	1,104	16
Dec-Feb 2024	3,650	79.6	169	4.4	764	16.7	5,442	81.4	171	3.1	1,073	16
Change on quarter Change %	-48 -1.3	-1.0	33 24.5	0.9	10 1.4	0.2	45 0.8	0.5	-2 -1.3	-0.1	-31 -2.8	-0
Change on year	-68 -1.8	-1.1	19 12.3	0.5	30 4.1	0.7	128 2.4	1.4	8 5.1	0.1	-93 -8.0	-1
Change %	-1.0			150-64	4.1		2.4		5.1	Age 65+	-0.0	
	Employ	ment	Unemplo		Inactivi	ity	Employ	ment	Une	mployment	Inactiv	ity
	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Rate	Level	Ra
People	LF26	LF2U	LF28	LF2E	LF2A	LF2W	LFK4	LFK6	K5HU	K5HW	LFL4	LFL
Dec-Feb 2022 ¹	9,242	70.4	262	2.8				10.5		2.0	10,915	89
					3,618	27.6	1,285		26			
Dec-Feb 2023	9,298	70.4	289	3.0	3,628	27.5	1,432	11.5	28	1.9	10,965	88
Mar-May 2023	9,368	70.8	287	3.0	3,573	27.0	1,441	11.5	25	1.7	11,014	88
Jun-Aug 2023	9,317	70.4	264	2.8	3,656	27.6	1,428	11.4	25	1.7	11,081	88
Sep-Nov 2023	9,478 9,404	71.6 71.0	223 243	2.3 2.5	3,535 3,590	26.7 27.1	1,401 1,424	11.1 11.3	24 36	1.7 2.5	11,165 11,186	88 88
			2.0							2.0	,	00
Change on quarter		-0.6	19	0.2	55	0.4	23	0.1	12	0.8	21	-0
Change on quarter Change %	-74 -0.8	-0.6	19 8.6	0.2	55 1.6	0.4	23 1.6	0.1	12 50.9	0.8	21 0.2	-0
Change on quarter	-74	-0.6 0.7		-0.5		-0.3		-0.3		0.8		-0
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change %	-74 -0.8 106 1.1	0.7	-47 -16.1	-0.5	1.6 -39 -1.1	-0.3	1.6 -8 -0.5	-0.3	50.9 8 29.1	0.6	0.2 221 2.0	(
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change %	-74 -0.8 106 1.1 MGUX	0.7 YBUN	8.6 -47 -16.1 MGVM	-0.5	1.6 -39 -1.1 MGWB	-0.3	1.6 -8 -0.5 MGVA	-0.3 YBUQ	50.9 8 29.1 MGVP	0.6 MGXI	0.2 221 2.0 MGWE	LWF
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022 ¹	-74 -0.8 106 1.1 MGUX 4,757	0.7 YBUN 74.1	8.6 -47 -16.1 MGVM 153	-0.5 MGXF 3.1	1.6 -39 -1.1 MGWB 1,512	-0.3 LWFK 23.5	1.6 -8 -0.5 MGVA 762	-0.3 YBUQ 13.5	50.9 8 29.1 MGVP 16	0.6 MGXI 2.0	0.2 221 2.0 MGWE 4,884	LWF 86
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022 ¹ Dec-Feb 2023	-74 -0.8 106 1.1 MGUX 4,757 4,804	0.7 YBUN 74.1 74.3	8.6 -47 -16.1 MGVM 153 175	-0.5 MGXF 3.1 3.5	1.6 -39 -1.1 MGWB 1,512 1,487	-0.3 LWFK 23.5 23.0	1.6 -8 -0.5 MGVA 762 850	-0.3 YBUQ 13.5 14.8	8 29.1 MGVP 16 22	0.6 MGXI 2.0 2.5	0.2 221 2.0 MGWE 4,884 4,888	LWF 86 84
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022 ¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023	-74 -0.8 106 1.1 MGUX 4,757 4,804 4,856	0.7 YBUN 74.1 74.3 75.0	8.6 -47 -16.1 MGVM 153 175 178	-0.5 MGXF 3.1 3.5 3.5	1.6 -39 -1.1 MGWB 1,512 1,487 1,438	-0.3 LWFK 23.5 23.0 22.2	1.6 -8 -0.5 MGVA 762 850 867	-0.3 YBUQ 13.5 14.8 15.0	50.9 8 29.1 MGVP 16 22 17	0.6 MGXI 2.0 2.5 2.0	0.2 221 2.0 MGWE 4,884 4,888 4,903	LWI 86 84 84
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Wen Dec-Feb 2022 ¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Jun-Aug 2023	-74 -0.8 106 1.1 MGUX 4,757 4,804 4,856 4,807	0.7 YBUN 74.1 74.3 75.0 74.2	8.6 -47 -16.1 MGVM 153 175 178 171	-0.5 MGXF 3.1 3.5 3.5 3.4	1.6 -39 -1.1 MGWB 1,512 1,487 1,438 1,498	-0.3 LWFK 23.5 23.0 22.2 23.1	1.6 -8 -0.5 MGVA 762 850 867 846	-0.3 YBUQ 13.5 14.8 15.0 14.5	50.9 8 29.1 MGVP 16 22 17 20	0.6 MGXI 2.0 2.5 2.0 2.4	0.2 221 2.0 MGWE 4,884 4,888 4,903 4,948	LWI 86 84 84
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022 Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Sep-Nov 2023	-74 -0.8 106 1.1 MGUX 4,757 4,804 4,856	0.7 YBUN 74.1 74.3 75.0	8.6 -47 -16.1 MGVM 153 175 178	-0.5 MGXF 3.1 3.5 3.5	1.6 -39 -1.1 MGWB 1,512 1,487 1,438	-0.3 LWFK 23.5 23.0 22.2	1.6 -8 -0.5 MGVA 762 850 867	-0.3 YBUQ 13.5 14.8 15.0	50.9 8 29.1 MGVP 16 22 17	0.6 MGXI 2.0 2.5 2.0	0.2 221 2.0 MGWE 4,884 4,888 4,903	LWI 86 84 84 85 84
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Mar-May 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter	-74 -0.8 106 1.1 MGUX 4,757 4,804 4,856 4,807 4,882 4,878	0.7 YBUN 74.1 74.3 75.0 74.2 75.4	8.6 -47 -16.1 MGVM 153 175 178 171 128 144	-0.5 MGXF 3.1 3.5 3.5 3.4 2.6	1.6 -39 -1.1 MGWB 1,512 1,487 1,438 1,498 1,466 1,454	-0.3 LWFK 23.5 23.0 22.2 23.1 22.6	1.6 -8 -0.5 MGVA 762 850 867 846 867	-0.3 YBUQ 13.5 14.8 15.0 14.5 14.8	50.9 8 29.1 MGVP 16 22 17 20 18 19	0.6 MGXI 2.0 2.5 2.0 2.4 2.0	0.2 221 2.0 MGWE 4,884 4,888 4,903 4,948 4,957 4,984	LWF 86
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change w Men Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change %	-74 -0.8 106 1.1 MGUX 4,757 4,804 4,856 4,807 4,882 4,878	0.7 YBUN 74.1 74.3 75.0 74.2 75.4 75.3	8.6 -47 -16.1 MGVM 153 175 178 171 128 144 16 12.7	-0.5 MGXF 3.1 3.5 3.5 3.4 2.6 2.9	1.6 -39 -1.1 MGWB 1,512 1,487 1,438 1,498 1,466 1,454 -12 -0.8	-0.3 LWFK 23.5 23.0 22.2 23.1 22.6 22.4	1.6 -8 -0.5 MGVA 762 850 867 846 867 866	-0.3 YBUQ 13.5 14.8 15.0 14.5 14.8 14.8	50.9 8 29.1 MGVP 16 22 17 20 18 19 2 9.6	0.6 MGXI 2.0 2.5 2.0 2.4 2.0 2.2	0.2 221 2.0 MGWE 4,884 4,888 4,903 4,948 4,957 4,984 27 0.5	LWF 86 84 85 84 86
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change %	-74 -0.8 106 1.1 MGUX 4,757 4,804 4,856 4,807 4,882 4,878 -4 -0.1	0.7 YBUN 74.1 74.3 75.0 74.2 75.4 75.3 -0.1	8.6 -47 -16.1 MGVM 153 175 178 171 128 144 16 12.7 -31 -17.8	-0.5 MGXF 3.1 3.5 3.5 3.4 2.6 2.9 0.3	1.6 -39 -1.1 MGWB 1,512 1,487 1,438 1,498 1,466 1,454 -12 -0.8 -33 -2.2	-0.3 LWFK 23.5 23.0 22.2 23.1 22.6 22.4 -0.2	1.6 -8 -0.5 MGVA 762 850 867 846 867 866 -1 -0.1	-0.3 YBUQ 13.5 14.8 14.8 -0.1	50.9 8 29.1 MGVP 16 22 17 20 18 19 2 9.6 -2 -10.8	0.6 MGXI 2.0 2.5 2.0 2.4 2.0 2.2 0.2	0.2 221 2.0 MGWE 4,884 4,883 4,903 4,948 4,957 4,984 27 0.5	LWI 86 84 85 84 86 84
Change on quarter Change on year Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022 Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Mar-May 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Women	-74 -0.8 106 1.1 MGUX 4,757 4,804 4,856 4,807 4,882 4,878 -4 -0.1 73 1.5	0.7 YBUN 74.1 74.3 75.0 74.2 75.4 75.3 -0.1	8.6 -47 -16.1 MGVM 153 175 178 171 128 144 16 12.7 -31 -17.8 LF29	-0.5 MGXF 3.1 3.5 3.5 3.4 2.6 2.9 0.3 -0.6	1.6 -39 -1.1 MGWB 1,512 1,487 1,438 1,498 1,466 1,454 -12 -0.8 -33 -2.2 LF2B	-0.3 LWFK 23.5 23.0 22.2 23.1 22.6 22.4 -0.2	1.6 -8 -0.5 MGVA 762 850 867 846 867 866 -1 -0.1 16 1.9 LFK5	-0.3 YBUQ 13.5 14.8 15.0 14.5 14.8 -0.1 0.0	50.9 8 29.1 MGVP 16 22 17 20 18 19 2 9.6 -2 -10.8 K5HV	0.6 MGXI 2.0 2.5 2.0 2.4 2.0 2.2 0.2 -0.3	0.2 221 2.0 MGWE 4,884 4,888 4,903 4,948 4,957 4,984 27 0.5 96 2.0 LFL5	LWF 86 84 85 84 85 84 ()
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Women Dec-Feb 2022¹	-74 -0.8 106 1.1 MGUX 4,757 4,804 4,856 4,807 4,882 4,878 -4 -0.1 73 1.5	0.7 YBUN 74.1 74.3 75.0 74.2 75.4 75.3 -0.1 1.0 LF2V 66.9	8.6 -47 -16.1 MGVM 153 175 178 171 128 144 16 12.7 -31 -17.8 LF29 109	-0.5 MGXF 3.1 3.5 3.5 3.4 2.6 2.9 0.3 -0.6	1.6 -39 -1.1 MGWB 1,512 1,487 1,438 1,498 1,466 1,454 -12 -0.8 -33 -2.2 LF2B 2,106	-0.3 LWFK 23.5 23.0 22.2 23.1 22.6 22.4 -0.2 -0.5 LF2X 31.4	1.6 -8 -0.5 MGVA 762 850 867 846 867 866 -1 -0.1 16 1.9 LFK5 523	-0.3 YBUQ 13.5 14.8 15.0 14.5 14.8 14.8 -0.1 0.0 LFK7 8.0	50.9 8 29.1 MGVP 16 22 17 20 18 19 2 9.6 -2 -10.8 K5HV 10	0.6 MGXI 2.0 2.5 2.0 2.4 2.0 2.2 0.2 -0.3 KSHX 1.9	0.2 221 2.0 MGWE 4,884 4,888 4,903 4,948 4,957 4,984 27 0.5 96 2.0 LFL5 6,032	LWH 86 84 85 84 86 ()
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Women Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2022¹	-74 -0.8 106 1.1 MGUX 4,757 4,804 4,856 4,807 4,882 4,878 -4 -0.1 73 1.5 LF27 4,484 4,494	0.7 YBUN 74.1 74.3 75.0 74.2 75.4 75.3 -0.1 1.0 LF2V 66.9 66.6	8.6 -47 -16.1 MGVM 153 175 178 171 128 144 16 12.7 -31 -17.8 LF29 109 114	-0.5 MGXF 3.1 3.5 3.5 3.4 2.6 2.9 0.3 -0.6	1.6 -39 -1.1 MGWB 1,512 1,487 1,438 1,498 1,466 1,454 -12 -0.8 -33 -2.2 LF2B 2,106 2,142	-0.3 LWFK 23.5 23.0 22.2 23.1 22.6 22.4 -0.2 -0.5 LF2X 31.4 31.7	1.6 -8 -0.5 MGVA 762 850 867 866 -1 -0.1 16 1.9 LFK5 523 582	-0.3 YBUQ 13.5 14.8 15.0 14.8 14.8 -0.1 0.0 LFK7 8.0 8.7	50.9 8 29.1 MGVP 16 22 17 20 18 19 2 9.6 -2 -10.8 K5HV 10 6	0.6 MGXI 2.0 2.5 2.0 2.4 2.0 2.2 0.2 -0.3 K5HX 1.9 1.0	0.2 221 2.0 MGWE 4,884 4,888 4,903 4,948 4,957 4,984 27 0.5 96 2.0 LFL5 6,032 6,077	LWW 848 848 848 848 849 () () () () () () () () () () () () ()
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Women Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2022¹	-74 -0.8 106 1.1 MGUX 4,757 4,804 4,856 4,807 4,882 4,878 -4 -0.1 73 1.5	0.7 YBUN 74.1 74.3 75.0 74.2 75.4 75.3 -0.1 1.0 LF2V 66.9	8.6 -47 -16.1 MGVM 153 175 178 171 128 144 16 12.7 -31 -17.8 LF29 109	-0.5 MGXF 3.1 3.5 3.5 3.4 2.6 2.9 0.3 -0.6	1.6 -39 -1.1 MGWB 1,512 1,487 1,438 1,498 1,466 1,454 -12 -0.8 -33 -2.2 LF2B 2,106	-0.3 LWFK 23.5 23.0 22.2 23.1 22.6 22.4 -0.2 -0.5 LF2X 31.4	1.6 -8 -0.5 MGVA 762 850 867 846 867 866 -1 -0.1 16 1.9 LFK5 523	-0.3 YBUQ 13.5 14.8 15.0 14.5 14.8 14.8 -0.1 0.0 LFK7 8.0	50.9 8 29.1 MGVP 16 22 17 20 18 19 2 9.6 -2 -10.8 K5HV 10 6 7	0.6 MGXI 2.0 2.5 2.0 2.4 2.0 2.2 0.2 -0.3 KSHX 1.9	0.2 221 2.0 MGWE 4,884 4,888 4,903 4,948 4,957 4,984 27 0.5 96 2.0 LFL5 6,032	LWIN 86 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84 84
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Nomen Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023	-74 -0.8 106 1.1 MGUX 4,757 4,804 4,856 4,807 4,882 4,878 -4 -0.1 73 1.5 LF27 4,484 4,494	0.7 YBUN 74.1 74.3 75.0 74.2 75.4 75.3 -0.1 1.0 LF2V 66.9 66.6	8.6 -47 -16.1 MGVM 153 175 178 171 128 144 16 12.7 -31 -17.8 LF29 109 114	-0.5 MGXF 3.1 3.5 3.5 3.4 2.6 2.9 0.3 -0.6	1.6 -39 -1.1 MGWB 1,512 1,487 1,438 1,498 1,466 1,454 -12 -0.8 -33 -2.2 LF2B 2,106 2,142	-0.3 LWFK 23.5 23.0 22.2 23.1 22.6 22.4 -0.2 -0.5 LF2X 31.4 31.7	1.6 -8 -0.5 MGVA 762 850 867 866 -1 -0.1 16 1.9 LFK5 523 582	-0.3 YBUQ 13.5 14.8 15.0 14.8 14.8 -0.1 0.0 LFK7 8.0 8.7	50.9 8 29.1 MGVP 16 22 17 20 18 19 2 9.6 -2 -10.8 K5HV 10 6	0.6 MGXI 2.0 2.5 2.0 2.4 2.0 2.2 0.2 -0.3 K5HX 1.9 1.0	0.2 221 2.0 MGWE 4,884 4,888 4,903 4,948 4,957 4,984 27 0.5 96 2.0 LFL5 6,032 6,077	LWW 88 88 88 88 88 89 99 99 99
Change on quarter Change on year Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change on Year Change on Year Change % Women Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023	-74 -0.8 106 1.1 MGUX 4,757 4,804 4,856 4,807 4,882 4,878 -4 -0.1 73 1.5 LF27 4,484 4,494	0.7 YBUN 74.1 74.3 75.0 74.2 75.4 75.3 -0.1 1.0 LF2V 66.9 66.6 66.8	8.6 -47 -16.1 MGVM 153 175 178 128 144 16 12.7 -31 -17.8 LF29 109 114 109	-0.5 MGXF 3.1 3.5 3.4 2.6 2.9 0.3 -0.6 LF2F 2.4 2.5 2.4	1.6 -39 -1.1 MGWB 1,512 1,487 1,438 1,498 1,466 1,454 -12 -0.8 -33 -2.2 LF2B 2,106 2,142 2,134	-0.3 LWFK 23.5 23.0 22.2 23.1 22.6 22.4 -0.2 -0.5 LF2X 31.4 31.7 31.6	1.6 -8 -0.5 MGVA 762 850 867 846 867 866 -1 -0.1 16 1.9 LFK5 523 582 574	-0.3 YBUQ 13.5 14.8 15.0 14.5 14.8 -0.1 0.0 LFK7 8.0 8.7 8.6	50.9 8 29.1 MGVP 16 22 17 20 18 19 2 9.6 -2 -10.8 K5HV 10 6 7	0.6 MGXI 2.0 2.5 2.0 2.4 2.0 2.2 0.2 -0.3 K5HX 1.9 1.0 1.2	0.2 221 2.0 MGWE 4,884 4,888 4,903 4,948 4,957 4,984 27 0.5 96 2.0 LFL5 6,032 6,077 6,111	LW 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9
Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change on year Change on year Change on year Change % Nomen Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Mar-May 2023 Mar-May 2023 Mar-May 2023 Sep-Nov 2023	-74 -0.8 106 1.1 MGUX 4,757 4,804 4,856 4,807 4,882 4,878 -4 -0.1 73 1.5 LF27 4,484 4,494 4,513 4,510	0.7 YBUN 74.1 74.3 75.0 74.2 75.4 75.3 -0.1 1.0 LF2V 66.9 66.8 66.6 66.8	8.6 -47 -16.1 MGVM 153 175 178 171 128 144 16 12.7 -31 -17.8 LF29 109 114 109 93	-0.5 MGXF 3.1 3.5 3.5 3.4 2.6 2.9 0.3 -0.6 LF2F 2.4 2.5 2.4 2.0	1.6 -39 -1.1 MGWB 1,512 1,487 1,438 1,466 1,454 -12 -0.8 -33 -2.2 LF2B 2,106 2,142 2,134 2,158	-0.3 LWFK 23.5 23.0 22.2 23.1 22.6 22.4 -0.2 -0.5 LF2X 31.4 31.7 31.6 31.9	1.6 -8 -0.5 MGVA 762 850 867 846 867 866 -1 -0.1 16 1.9 LFK5 523 582 574 583	-0.3 YBUQ 13.5 14.8 15.0 14.5 14.8 14.8 -0.1 0.0 LFK7 8.0 8.7 8.6 8.7	50.9 8 29.1 MGVP 16 22 17 20 18 19 2 9.6 -2 -10.8 K5HV 10 6 7 4	0.6 MGXI 2.0 2.5 2.0 2.4 2.0 2.2 0.2 -0.3 K5HX 1.9 1.0 1.2 0.7	0.2 221 2.0 MGWE 4,884 4,888 4,903 4,948 4,957 4,984 27 0.5 96 2.0 LFL5 6,032 6,077 6,111 6,132	LWW 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 8
Change on quarter Change w Change on year Change w Wen Decc-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change w Women Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2024 Longe 2024 Lo	-74 -0.8 106 1.1 MGUX 4,757 4,804 4,856 4,807 4,882 4,878 -4 -0.1 73 1.5 LF27 4,484 4,494 4,513 4,510 4,596 4,527	0.7 YBUN 74.1 74.3 75.0 74.2 75.4 75.3 -0.1 1.0 LF2V 66.9 66.6 66.8 66.7 68.0	8.6 -47 -16.1 MGVM 153 175 178 171 128 144 16 12.7 -31 -17.8 LF29 109 114 109 93 395 98	-0.5 MGXF 3.1 3.5 3.5 3.4 2.6 2.9 0.3 -0.6 LF2F 2.4 2.5 2.4 2.0 2.0	1.6 -39 -1.1 MGWB 1,512 1,487 1,438 1,498 1,466 1,454 -12 -0.8 -33 -2.2 LF2B 2,106 2,142 2,134 2,158 2,069 2,136	-0.3 LWFK 23.5 23.0 22.2 23.1 22.6 22.4 -0.2 -0.5 LF2X 31.4 31.7 31.6 31.9 30.6	1.6 -8 -0.5 MGVA 762 850 867 846 867 866 -1 -0.1 16 1.9 LFK5 523 582 574 583 534 558	-0.3 YBUQ 13.5 14.8 15.0 14.5 14.8 -0.1 0.0 LFK7 8.0 8.7 8.6 8.7 7.9	50.9 8 29.1 MGVP 16 22 17 20 18 19 2 9.6 -2 -10.8 K5HV 10 6 7 4 4 6 17	0.6 MGXI 2.0 2.5 2.0 2.4 2.0 2.2 0.2 -0.3 K5HX 1.9 1.0 1.2 0.7 1.1	0.2 221 2.0 MGWE 4,884 4,888 4,903 4,948 4,957 4,984 27 0.5 96 2.0 LFL5 6,032 6,077 6,111 6,132 6,207 6,202	LWW 888 888 888 888 889 99 99 99 99 99 99 9
Change on quarter Change on year Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022 Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Mar-May 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Women	-74 -0.8 106 1.1 MGUX 4,757 4,804 4,856 4,807 4,882 4,878 -4 -0.1 73 1.5 LF27 4,484 4,494 4,513 4,510 4,596 4,527 -70 -1.5	0.7 YBUN 74.1 74.3 75.0 74.2 75.4 75.3 -0.1 1.0 LF2V 66.9 66.8 66.7 68.0 67.0 -1.0	8.6 -47 -16.1 MGVM 153 175 178 144 16 12.7 -31 -17.8 LF29 109 114 109 93 95 98 3 3.0	-0.5 MGXF 3.1 3.5 3.4 2.6 2.9 0.3 -0.6 LF2F 2.4 2.5 2.4 2.0 2.0 2.1 0.1	1.6 -39 -1.1 MGWB 1,512 1,487 1,438 1,466 1,454 -12 -0.8 -33 -2.2 LF2B 2,106 2,142 2,134 2,158 2,069 2,136 67 3,2	-0.3 LWFK 23.5 23.0 22.2 23.1 22.6 22.4 -0.2 -0.5 LF2X 31.4 31.7 31.6 31.9 30.6 31.6	1.6 -8 -0.5 MGVA 762 850 867 846 867 866 -1 -0.1 16 1.9 LFK5 523 582 574 583 534 558	-0.3 YBUQ 13.5 14.8 15.0 14.5 14.8 -0.1 0.0 LFK7 8.0 8.7 8.6 8.7 7.9 8.2 0.3	50.9 8 29.1 MGVP 16 22 17 20 18 19 2 9.6 -2 -10.8 K5HV 10 6 7 4 6 6 17 10 169.5	0.6 MGXI 2.0 2.5 2.0 2.4 2.0 2.2 0.2 -0.3 K5HX 1.9 1.0 1.2 0.7 1.1 2.9 1.8	0.2 221 2.0 MGWE 4,884 4,888 4,903 4,948 4,957 4,984 27 0.5 96 2.0 LFL5 6,032 6,077 6,111 6,132 6,207 6,202 -6 -0.1	LWW 888 888 889 889 889 889 889 889 889 8
Change on quarter Change w Change on year Change w Men Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change w Women Dec-Feb 2022¹ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter	-74 -0.8 106 1.1 MGUX 4,757 4,804 4,856 4,807 4,882 4,878 -4 -0.1 73 1.5 LF27 4,484 4,494 4,513 4,510 4,596 4,527	0.7 YBUN 74.1 74.3 75.0 74.2 75.4 75.3 -0.1 1.0 LF2V 66.9 66.8 66.7 68.0 67.0	8.6 -47 -16.1 MGVM 153 175 178 171 128 144 16 12.7 -31 -17.8 LF29 109 114 109 93 395 98	-0.5 MGXF 3.1 3.5 3.5 3.4 2.6 2.9 0.3 -0.6 LF2F 2.4 2.5 2.4 2.0 2.0 2.1	1.6 -39 -1.1 MGWB 1,512 1,487 1,438 1,498 1,466 1,454 -12 -0.8 -33 -2.2 LF2B 2,106 2,142 2,134 2,158 2,069 2,136	-0.3 LWFK 23.5 23.0 22.2 23.1 22.6 22.4 -0.2 -0.5 LF2X 31.4 31.7 31.6 31.9 30.6 31.6	1.6 -8 -0.5 MGVA 762 850 867 846 867 866 -1 -0.1 16 1.9 LFK5 523 582 574 583 534 558	-0.3 YBUQ 13.5 14.8 15.0 14.5 14.8 14.8 -0.1 0.0 LFK7 8.0 8.7 8.6 8.7 7.9 8.2	50.9 8 29.1 MGVP 16 22 17 20 18 19 2 9.6 -2 -10.8 K5HV 10 6 7 4 4 6 17	0.6 MGXI 2.0 2.5 2.0 2.4 2.0 2.2 0.2 -0.3 K5HX 1.9 1.0 1.2 0.7 1.1 2.9	0.2 221 2.0 MGWE 4,884 4,888 4,903 4,948 4,957 4,984 27 0.5 96 2.0 LFL5 6,032 6,077 6,111 6,132 6,207 6,202	LWW 888 888 888 888 889 99 99 99 99 99 99 9

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

^{1.} Data from Jun-Aug 2011 to Jun-Aug 2022 have been modelled to make them consistent with the new populations introduced in Jul-Sep 2022

	_		,	All in employment					Full-time and part	time workers ¹			
	-					Government							
						supported training &		total people		Employees	Self-employed	Self-employed	Total Workers
		Total	Employees	Self-employed	Unpaid family workers	employment programmes ²	Total people working full-time	working part- time	Employees working full-time	working part time	people working full-time	people working part-time	with second jobs
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
People Dec-Feb 2022 ⁵		00 500	MGRN	MGRQ	MGRT	MGRW	YCBE	YCBH	YCBK	YCBN	YCBQ	YCBT	YCBW
Dec-Feb 2023		32,566 33,176	28,181 28,651	4,243 4,360	85 80	57 85	24,511 24,678	8,055 8,498	21,540 21,745	6,641 6,906	2,911 2,854	1,333 1,505	1,209 1,224
Mar-May 2023		33,311	28,763	4,384	85	78	24,076	8,606	21,745	7,038	2,034	1,505	1,168
		33,028	28,636	4,364	79	59	24,705	8,541	21,630	7,036	2,814	1,440	1,100
Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023		33,136	28,650	4,254	92	46	24,743	8,393	21,776	6,874	2,907	1,440	1,166
Dec-Feb 2024			28,594		81	40		8,222			2,879		1,185
Dec-Feb 2024		32,980	28,594	4,265	81	40	24,759	8,222	21,844	6,750	2,879	1,386	1,185
Change on quarter		-156	-56	-83	-12	-6	16	-172	68	-124	-28	-54	19
		-0.5	-0.2	-1.9	-12.5	-12.6	0.1	-1/2	0.3	-1.8	-1.0	-3.8	1.6
Change %		-0.5	-0.2	-1.9	-12.5	-12.0	0.1	-2.0	0.3	-1.0	-1.0	-3.0	1.0
Change on year		-195	-57	-94	0	-45	81	-276	99	-156	25	-119	-40
Change %		-0.6	-0.2	-2.2	0.6	-52.7	0.3	-3.2	0.5	-2.3	0.9	-7.9	-3.2
Change /s		-0.0	-0.2	-2.2	0.0	-32.7	0.5	-5.2	0.5	-2.5	0.5	-7.0	-5.2
Men			MGRO	MGRR	MGRU	MGRX	YCBF	YCBI	YCBL	YCBO	YCBR	YCBU	YCBX
Dec-Feb 2022 ⁵		17,026	14,174	2,772	46	34	14,792	2,234	12,531	1,643	2,227	545	550
Dec-Feb 2023		17,168	14,356	2,721	43	49	14,773	2,395	12,598	1,757	2,125	596	512
Mar-May 2023		17,273	14,381	2,789	57	46	14,804	2,469	12,578	1,803	2,173	616	497
Jun-Aug 2023		16,990	14,207	2.709	38	35	14.586	2,403	12.426	1,781	2.127	582	508
Sep-Nov 2023		17,091	14,203	2,796	59	33	14,738	2,353	12,486	1,718	2,205	591	501
Dec-Feb 2024		17,010	14,209	2,720	51	30	14,668	2,342	12,496	1,713	2,143	576	503
Change on quarter		-81	5	-76	-8	-2	-70	-11	10	-5	-61	-15	2
Change %		-0.5	0.0	-2.7	-13.4	-6.6	-0.5	-0.5	0.1	-0.3	-2.8	-2.6	0.4
		2.0	2.0			2.0	2.3	2.5		2.0	2.0		2.4
Change on year		-158	-147	-1	9	-18	-105	-53	-103	-44	18	-20	-9
Change %		-0.9	-1.0	-0.1	19.9	-37.2	-0.7	-2.2	-0.8	-2.5	0.9	-3.3	-1.8
		5.0	0								5.0		
Women			MGRP	MGRS	MGRV	MGRY	YCBG	YCBJ	YCBM	YCBP	YCBS	YCBV	YCBY
Dec-Feb 2022 ⁵		15,540	14,007	1,471	40	23	9,720	5,821	9,009	4,998	684	787	659
Dec-Feb 2023		16,008	14,295	1,639	38	36	9,905	6,103	9,147	5,148	729	909	713
Mar-May 2023		16,038	14,382	1,595	28	33	9,901	6,137	9,146	5,235	733	862	671
Jun-Aug 2023		16,038	14,429	1,544	41	24	9,901	6,138	9,204	5,225	687	858	683
Sep-Nov 2023		16,045	14,447	1,552	33	13	10,005	6,040	9,291	5,156	703	849	665
Dec-Feb 2024		15,970	14,385	1,546	30	9	10,091	5,879	9,348	5,037	736	810	682
Change on quarter		-75	-62	-6	-4	-4	86	-161	57	-119	33	-39	17
Change %		-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	-10.9	-27.4	0.9	-2.7	0.6	-2.3	4.7	-4.6	2.6
Change on year		-38	90	-93	-8	-27	186	-223	201	-111	6	-99	-31
Change %		-0.2	0.6	-5.7	-21.4	-73.7	1.9	-3.7	2.2	-2.2	0.9	-10.9	-4.3
				ees (reasons for te					Part-time	e workers (reason	ns for working part	time) ³	
			emporary employs			Had a contract	Some other					time) ³	Student or at
	Total	Total as % of all employees	emporary employe Could not find permanent job	ees (reasons for te % that could not find permanent job	emporary working) Did not want permanent job	Had a contract with period of training	Some other reason	Total ⁴	Could not find full-time job	% that could not find full-time job	ns for working part Did not want full- time job	III or disabled	school
		Total as % of all	emporary employe	ees (reasons for te % that could not find permanent	emporary working) Did not want	Had a contract with period of	Some other		Could not find	% that could not	ns for working part		
People	Total	Total as % of all employees	emporary employe Could not find permanent job	ees (reasons for te % that could not find permanent job	emporary working) Did not want permanent job	Had a contract with period of training	Some other reason	Total ⁴	Could not find full-time job	% that could not find full-time job	ns for working part Did not want full- time job	III or disabled	school
People Dec-Feb 2022 ⁵	Total 13	Total as % of all employees 14	Could not find permanent job	ees (reasons for te % that could not find permanent job 16	Did not want permanent job	Had a contract with period of training	Some other reason	Total ⁴	Could not find full-time job	% that could not find full-time job	Did not want full- time job	III or disabled	school 25
	Total 13 YCBZ	Total as % of all employees 14	Could not find permanent job 15	ees (reasons for te % that could not find permanent job 16	Did not want permanent job 17	Had a contract with period of training 18	Some other reason 19	Total ⁴ 20	Could not find full-time job	% that could not find full-time job 22 YCDA	Did not want full- time job 23	III or disabled 24	school 25 YCDJ
Dec-Feb 2022 ⁵	Total 13 YCBZ 1,688	Total as % of all employees 14 YCCC 6.0	Could not find permanent job 15 YCCF 444	ees (reasons for te % that could not find permanent job 16 YCCI 26.3	Did not want permanent job 17 YCCL 463	Had a contract with period of training 18 YCCO 151	Some other reason 19 YCCR 630	Total ⁴ 20 YCCU 7,974	Could not find full-time job 21 YCCX 914	% that could not find full-time job 22 YCDA 11.5	Did not want full- time job 23 YCDD 5,558	III or disabled 24 YCDG 282	25 YCDJ 1,161
Dec-Feb 2022 ⁵ Dec-Feb 2023	Total 13 YCBZ 1,688 1,683	Total as % of all employees 14 YCCC 6.0 5.9	Could not find permanent job 15 YCCF 444 370	ees (reasons for te % that could not find permanent job 16 YCCI 26.3 22.0	Did not want permanent job 17 YCCL 463 491	Had a contract with period of training 18 YCCO 151 159	Some other reason 19 YCCR 630 664	Total ⁴ 20 YCCU 7,974 8,411	Could not find full-time job 121 YCCX 914 799	YCDA 11.5 9.5	Did not want full- sime job 23 YCDD 5,558 5,987	III or disabled 24 YCDG 282 345	25 YCDJ 1,161 1,199
Dec-Feb 2022 ⁵ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023	Total 13 YCBZ 1,688 1,683 1,682	Total as % of all employees 14 YCCC 6.0 5.9 5.8	Could not find permanent job 15 YCCF 444 370 390	ees (reasons for te % that could not find permanent job 16 YCCI 26.3 22.0 23.2	Did not want permanent job 17 YCCL 463 491 438	Had a contract with period of training 18 YCCO 151 159 179	Some other reason 19 YCCR 630 664 675	Total ⁴ 20 YCCU 7,974 8,411 8,516	Could not find full-time job 21 YCCX 914 799 764	% that could not find full-time job 22 YCDA 11.5 9.5 9.0	Did not want full- firme job 23 YCDD 5,558 5,987 5,990	III or disabled 24 YCDG 282 345 385	YCDJ 1,161 1,199 1,313
Dec-Feb 2022 ⁵ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023	Total 13 YCBZ 1,688 1,683 1,682 1,670	Total as % of all employees 14 YCCC 6.0 5.9 5.8 5.8	Could not find permanent job 15 YCCF 444 370 390 356	ees (reasons for te % that could not find permanent job 16 YCCI 26.3 22.0 23.2 21.3	Did not want permanent job 17 YCCL 463 491 438 459	Had a contract with period of training 18 YCCO 151 159 179 161	Some other reason 19 YCCR 630 664 675 693	Total ⁴ 20 YCCU 7,974 8,411 8,516 8,446	Could not find full-time job f	% that could not find full-time job 22 YCDA 11.5 9.5 9.0 9.8	Did not want full- firme job 23 YCDD 5,558 5,987 5,990 5,922	III or disabled 24 YCDG 282 345 385 386	YCDJ 1,161 1,199 1,313 1,274
Dec-Feb 2022 ⁵ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023	Total 13 YCBZ 1,688 1,683 1,682 1,670 1,495	Total as % of all employees 14 YCCC 6.0 5.9 5.8 5.8 5.2	Could not find permanent job 15 YCCF 444 370 390 356 314	ees (reasons for te % that could not find permanent job 16 YCCI 26.3 22.0 23.2 21.3 21.0	Did not want permanent job 17 YCCL 463 491 438 459 451	Had a contract with period of training 18 YCCO 151 159 179 161 140	Some other reason 19 YCCR 630 664 675 693 590	Total ⁴ 20 YCCU 7,974 8,411 8,516 8,446 8,314	Could not find full-time job ; 21 YCCX 914 799 764 826 811	% that could not find full-time job 22 YCDA 11.5 9.5 9.0 9.8 9.8	Did not want full- time job 23 YCDD 5,558 5,987 5,990 5,922 5,858	III or disabled 24 YCDG 282 345 385 386 383	YCDJ 1,161 1,199 1,313 1,274 1,202
Dec-Feb 2022 ⁵ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023	Total 13 YCBZ 1,688 1,683 1,682 1,670 1,495	Total as % of all employees 14 YCCC 6.0 5.9 5.8 5.8 5.2	Could not find permanent job 15 YCCF 444 370 390 356 314	ees (reasons for te % that could not find permanent job 16 YCCI 26.3 22.0 23.2 21.3 21.0	Did not want permanent job 17 YCCL 463 491 438 459 451	Had a contract with period of training 18 YCCO 151 159 179 161 140	Some other reason 19 YCCR 630 664 675 693 590	Total ⁴ 20 YCCU 7,974 8,411 8,516 8,446 8,314	Could not find full-time job ; 21 YCCX 914 799 764 826 811	% that could not find full-time job 22 YCDA 11.5 9.5 9.0 9.8 9.8	Did not want full- time job 23 YCDD 5,558 5,987 5,990 5,922 5,858	III or disabled 24 YCDG 282 345 385 386 383	YCDJ 1,161 1,199 1,313 1,274 1,202
Dec-Feb 2022 ⁵ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024	Total 13 YCBZ 1,688 1,683 1,682 1,670 1,495 1,418	Total as % of all employees 14 YCCC 6.0 5.9 5.8 5.8 5.2 5.0	Could not find permanent job YCCF 444 370 390 356 314 308	week (reasons for te % that could not find permanent job 16 YCCI 26.3 22.0 23.2 21.3 21.0 21.7	Did not want permanent job 177 YCCL 463 491 438 459 451 400	Had a contract with period of training 18 YCCO 151 159 179 161 140	Some other reason 19 YCCR 630 664 675 693 590 533	Total ⁴ 20 YCCU 7,974 8,411 8,516 8,446 8,314 8,136	Could not find full-time job in full-tim	% that could not find full-time job 22 YCDA 11.5 9.5 9.0 9.8 9.8 9.7	Did not want full- sime job 23 YCDD 5,558 5,987 5,990 5,922 5,858 5,804	III or disabled 24 YCDG 282 345 385 386 383 359	95 school 25 YCDJ 1,161 1,199 1,313 1,274 1,202 1,123
Dec-Feb 2022 ⁵ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter	Total 13 YCBZ 1,688 1,683 1,682 1,670 1,495 1,418	Total as % of all employees 14 YCCC 6.0 5.9 5.8 5.8 5.2 5.0	Could not find permanent job 15 YCCF 4444 370 356 314 308	week (reasons for te % that could not find permanent job 16 YCCI 26.3 22.0 23.2 21.3 21.0 21.7	Did not want permanent job 17 YCCL 463 491 438 459 451 400	Had a contract with period of training 18 YCCO 151 159 179 161 140 177	Some other reason 19 YCCR 630 664 675 693 590 533	Total* 200 YCCU 7,974 8,411 8,516 8,446 8,314 8,136	Could not find full-time job 21 YCCX 914 799 764 826 811 788 -23	% that could not find full-time job 22 YCDA 11.5 9.5 9.0 9.8 9.8 9.7	Did not want full- sme job 23 YCDD 5,558 5,987 5,990 5,922 5,858 5,804	III or disabled 24 YCDG 282 345 385 386 383 359	1,161 1,199 1,313 1,274 1,202 1,123
Dec-Feb 2022 ⁵ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Change on year	Total 13 YCBZ 1,688 1,683 1,682 1,670 1,495 1,418 -77 -5.2	Total as % of all employees 14 YCCC 6.0 5.9 5.8 5.8 5.2 5.0	Could not find permanent jeb YCCF 4444 370 396 356 314 308 -1.8	week (reasons for te % that could not find permanent job 16 YCCI 26.3 22.0 23.2 21.3 21.0 21.7	Did not want permanent job YCCL 463 491 438 451 400 -51 -11.3	Had a contract with period of training 18 YCCO 151 159 179 161 140 177 26.7	Some other reason 19 YCCR 630 664 675 693 590 533 -58 -9.8	Total* 20 YCCU 7,974 8,411 8,516 8,446 8,314 8,136 -178 -2.1	Could not find full-time job 21 YCCX 914 799 764 826 811 788 -23 -29	% that could not find full-time job 22 YCDA 11.5 9.5 9.0 9.8 9.8 9.7	hs for working parts for working parts for working parts for working parts for the street for working parts for the street for	18 or disabled 24 YCDG 282 345 385 386 383 359 -24 -6.3	25 YCDJ 1,161 1,199 1,313 1,274 1,202 1,123 -79 -6.6
Dec-Feb 2022 ⁵ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change %	Total 13 YCBZ 1,688 1,683 1,682 1,670 1,495 1,418 -77 -5.2	Total as % of all employees 14 YCCC 6.0 5.9 5.8 5.8 5.2 5.0	emporary employs Could not find permanent job 15 YCCF 444 370 390 356 314 308 -6 -1.8	nees (reasons for te vision for the could not find permanent in poly to the could not find permanent in the could not find permanent in the could not find permanent in the could not find the could not fi	Did not want permanent job (14	Had a contract with period of training 18 YCCO 151 159 179 161 140 177 26.7	Some other reason 19 YCCR 630 664 675 693 590 533 -58 -9.8	Total* 20 YCCU 7,974 8,411 8,516 8,446 8,314 8,136 -178 -2.1	Could not find full-time job i 21 YCCX 914 799 764 826 811 788	% that could not find full-time job find full-time	hs for working particles for working particles from the firms point of the firms point from the firms particles from	III or disabled 24 YCDG 282 345 385 386 383 359 -24 -6.3	95 School 25 YCDJ 1,161 1,199 1,313 1,274 1,202 1,123 -79 -6.6
Dec-Feb 2022 ⁵ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Change on year	Total 13 YCBZ 1,688 1,683 1,682 1,670 1,495 1,418 -77 -5.2 -285 -15.8	T Total as % of all employees employees 14 YCCC 6.0 5.9 5.8 5.2 5.0 -0.3	emporary employs could not find permanent job permanent jo	ees (reasons for te % that could not find permanent in find	mporary working) Did not want permanent job 17 YCCL 463 491 438 459 451 101 -51 -11.3	Had a contract with period of training 18 YCCO 151 159 179 161 140 177 26.7 18 11.6	Some other reason 19 YCCR 630 664 675 693 590 533 -58 -9.8	Total* 20 YCCU 7,974 8,411 8,516 8,446 8,314 8,136 -178 -2.1 -275 -3.3	Could not find full-time job 21 YCCX 914 799 784 826 811 788 -23 -2.9	% that could not find full-time job find full-time job 722 YCDA 11.5 9.5 9.0 9.8 9.8 9.7 -0.1	hs for working parts full bit of working parts full bit of working parts full bit of white plants full bit of working full bit	YCDG 282 345 386 383 359 -24 -6.3 14 3.9	25 YCDJ 1,161 1,199 1,313 1,274 1,202 1,123 -79 -6.6 -6.4
Dec-Feb 2022 ⁸ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change %	Total 13 YCBZ 1,688 1,683 1,682 1,670 1,495 1,418 -77 -5.2 -265 -15.8	T Total as % of all employees employees 14 YCCC 6.0 5.9 5.8 5.8 5.2 5.0 -0.3	emporary employs emporary employs to Could not find permanent job 15 YCCF 4444 370 390 3566 314 3088 -6 -1.8 -611-16.6 YCCG	ees (reasons for te % that could not find permanent in find	mporary working) Did not want permanent job 17 YCCL 463 491 438 459 451 400 -51 -11.3 -91 -18.6 YCCM	Had a contract with period of training 18 VCCO 151 159 179 161 140 177 37 26.7 18 11.6 VCCP	Some other reason 19 YCCR 6300 6644 675 6903 590 533 -58 -9.8 -131 -19.8 YCCS	Total* 20 YCCU 7,974 8,411 8,516 8,446 8,314 8,136 -178 -2.1 -275 -3.3	Could not find full-time job : 21 YCCX 914 799 764 826 811 788 -23 -2.9 -11 -1.4 YCCY	% that could not find full-time job for find	hs for working parts full- time job 23 VCDD 5,558 5,990 5,922 5,858 5,804 -53 -0.9	III or disabled 24 YCDG 282 345 386 386 383 359 -24 -6.3 14 3.9 YCDH	25 YCDJ 1,161 1,199 1,313 1,274 1,202 1,123 -79 -6.6 -76 -6.4 YCDK
Dec-Feb 2022 ⁸ Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022 ⁸	Total 13 YCBZ 1,688 1,683 1,682 1,670 1,495 1,418 -77 -5.2 -285 -15.8	T Total as % of all employees employees 14 YCCC 6.0 5.9 5.8 5.2 5.0 -0.3	emporary employs could not find permanent job permanent jo	ees (reasons for te // what could not find permanent judge of the // what could not find permanent judge of the // white	mporary working) Did not want permanent job 17 YCCL 463 491 438 459 451 101 -51 -11.3	Had a contract with period of training 18 YCCO 151 159 179 161 140 177 26.7 18 11.6	Some other reason 19 YCCR 6300 694 675 693 599 533 -58 -9.8 -131 -19.8 YCCS 277	Total* 20 YCCU 7,974 8,411 8,516 8,446 8,314 8,136 -178 -2.1 -275 -3.3	Could not find full-time job 21 YCCX 914 799 784 826 811 788 -23 -2.9	% that could not find full-time job find full-time job 722 YCDA 11.5 9.5 9.0 9.8 9.8 9.7 -0.1	hs for working parts full bit of working parts full bit of working parts full bit of white plants full bit of working full bit	VCDG 282 345 386 383 359 -24 -6.3 14 3.9	25 YCDJ 1,161 1,199 1,313 1,274 1,202 1,123 -79 -6.6 -76 -6.4 YCDK 468
Dec-Feb 2022* Dec-Feb 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022* Dec-Feb 2022* Dec-Feb 2023	Total 13 YCBZ 1,688 1,683 1,682 1,670 1,495 1,418 -77 -5.2 -265 -15.8 YCCA 7344 789	T Total as % of all employees employees	emporary employer Could not find permanent job 15 YCCF 444 370 390 356 314 308 -6 -1.8 -61 -16.6 YCCG 211 181	res (reasons for the find permanent find permanent find permanent find permanent find permanent find permanent find yCCI 26.3 22.0 21.7 21.0 27.7 27.0 27.2 28.8 28.2 28.2 28.2 28.2 28.2 28.2	perponary working Did not want permanent job 17 YCCL 463 491 438 451 400 -51 -11.3 -91 -18.6 YCCM 179 200	Had a contract with period of training 18 YCCO 151 159 179 161 140 177 26.7 18 11.6 YCCO 759 179 94	Some other reason 19 YCCR 630 664 675 693 590 533 -58 -9.8 -131 -19.8 YCCS 277 314	Total* 20 YCCU 7,974 8,411 8,516 8,446 8,314 8,136 -178 -2.1 -275 -3.3 YCCV 2,188 2,353	Could not find full-time job 21 YCCX 914 799 764 826 811 788 -23 -2.9 -11 -1.4 YCCY 399 349	% that could not find full-time job infind full-tim	ns for working parts Did not want full. Sme job 23 YCDD 5,558 5,987 5,990 5,922 5,858 5,804 -53 -0.9 -183 -3.1 YCDE 1,189 1,352	III or disabled 24 YCDG 282 345 386 383 359 -24 -6.3 14 3.9 YCDH 104 148	25 YCDJ 1,161 1,199 1,313 1,274 1,202 1,123 -79 -6.6 -6.4 VCDK 468 472
Dec-Feb 2022* Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2024 Change on quarter Change % Change on year Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022* Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023	Total 13 YCBLZ 1,688 1,683 1,682 1,670 1,495 1,418 -77 -5.2 -285 -15.8 YCCA 734 7899 737	T Total as % of all employees employees 14 YCCC 6.0.0 5.9 5.8 5.8 5.2 5.0 -0.3 -0.9 YCCD 5.2 5.5 5.5 5.5	Emporary employs Could not find permanent job permanent job 15 YCCF 444 370 390 3566 314 308 -6 -1.8 -61 -16.6 YCCG 211 1811	ees (reasons for te // what could not find permanent in find i	perposary workings Did not work permanent jab 17 YCCL 463 491 438 459 451 400 -51 -11.3 -91 -18.6 YCCM 179 200 186	Hed a contract with period of standing 18 YCCO 151 159 179 161 140 177 37 26.7 18 11.6 YCCP 67 944	Some other reason 1990 1990 1990 1990 1990 1990 1990 199	Total* 20 YCCU 7,974 8,411 8,516 8,344 8,136 -178 -2.1 -275 -3.3 YCCV 2,188 2,353 2,419	Could not find full-time job 2 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1	% that could not find full-time job fund full-time job fund full-time job fund full-time job fund fund fund fund fund fund fund fund	rs for working parts Did not want full: Sme jeb 23 YCDD 5,588 5,987 5,990 5,892 5,858 5,804 -53 -0.9 -183 -3.1 YCDE 1,189 1,352 1,367	III or disabled 24 YCDG 282 345 386 383 359 -24 -6.3 14 3.9 YCDH 104 148	25 YCDJ 1,161 1,199 1,313 1,274 1,202 1,123 -79 -6,6 -6,4 YCDK 468 472 553
Dec-Feb 2022* Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change w Change on year Change on year Change be 2022* Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Jun-Aug 2023	Total 13 YCBZ 1,688 1,683 1,682 1,670 1,495 1,418 -77 -5-2 -265 -15.8 YCCA 734 789 737 741	Total as % of all employees 14 VCCC 6.0 5.9 5.8 5.2 5.0 -0.3 -0.9 VCCD 5.2 5.5 5.1 5.2	emporary employer Could not find permanent job 15 YCCF 4444 370 390 356 314 308 -6 -1.8 -61 -16.6 YCCG 211 181 152	ses (reasons for te for for the form of th	Did not want permanent job 17	Had a contract with period of training 18 VCCO 151 159 161 140 177 37 26.7 18 11.6 VCCP 67 94 107	Some other reason 19 YCCR 630 664 675 693 590 533 -58 -131 -19.8 YCCS 277 314 292	Total* 20 YCCU 7,974 8,411 8,516 8,446 8,314 8,136 -178 -2.1 -275 -3.3 YCCV 2,188 2,253 2,419 2,363	Could not find full-time job in the find ful	% that could not find full-time job index full	ns for working parts Did not want full Sime job 23 VCDD 5,558 5,987 5,990 5,922 5,858 5,804 -53 -0.9 -183 -3.1 VCDE 1,189 1,352 1,367	## or disabled 24 YCDG 282 345 386 388 389 -24 -6.3 14 3.9 YCDH 104 148 148	25 YCDJ 1,161 1,199 1,313 1,274 1,202 1,123 -79 -6.6 -76 -6.4 YCDK 468 472 553 526
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Dec-Feb 2022* Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022* Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Women Dec-Feb 2024 Women Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Vomen Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Vomen Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Change on quarter Change % Change on quarter Change % Change on quarter Change % Change on quarter Change % Change on quarter Change % Change on quarter Change % Change on quarter Change % Change on quarter Change %	70al 70al 70al 70al 70al 70al 70al 70al	Total as % of all employees 14 VCCC 6.0 5.9 5.8 5.2 5.0 -0.3 -0.9 VCCD 5.2 5.5 5.1 4.8 -0.2 -0.7 VCCE 6.8 6.2 6.6 6.4 5.4 5.1	Emporary employ Could not find permanent job 15 YCCF 444 370 390 356 314 308 -6 -1.8 -61 -16.6 YCCG 211 181 152 161 155 172 17 10.9 -9 -5.2 YCCH 232 188 237 196 159 136 -233 188 237 196 159 136 -23 -14.2	rest (reasons for text) % that could not find permanent for the pe	Dd not want permanent job 10 d not want permanent job 17 YCCL 463 491 438 459 451 -11.3 -91 -18.6 YCCM 179 200 186 185 206 172 -34 -16.4 -28 -13.8 YCCN 284 291 275 245 245 227 -7.0	Ned a contract with period of training 18 YCCO 151 159 161 140 177 37 26.7 18 11.6 YCCP 67 94 107 92 84 10 11.9 0 -0.2 YCCO 84 64 73 69 95 66 83 27 49.1	Some other reason reason feet of the following feet of the feet of	Total** 20 YCCU 7,974 8,411 8,516 8,446 8,314 8,136 -178 -2,1 -275 -3,3 YCCV 2,188 2,363 2,209 2,289 -64 -2,7 YCCW 5,785 6,058 6,007 6,063 6,005 5,847 -158 -2,6	Could not find full-time job : 1 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21	** that could not ind full-time jab before jab ind full-time jab i	to for working parts Did not want fall Did not want fall Size job 23 7000 5,558 5,997 5,990 5,922 5,880 5,804 -53 -0.9 -183 -3.1 7000 1,189 1,352 1,357 1,341 -15 -1.1 -11 -0.8 700F 4,369 4,635 4,624 4,567 4,567 4,567 4,567 4,567 4,567 4,567 4,567 4,567 4,663 -38 -0.8	We of disabled 24 YCDG 282 345 385 386 383 359 -24 -6.3 14 3.9 YCDH 104 148 148 148 137 128 -10 -6.9 -20 -13.7 YCDI 178 197 236 237 246 231 -15 -6.0	**shool 26 **25 **YCDJ 1.1.61 1.199 1.313 1.274 1.202 1.1.23796.6 766.4 **YCDK 468 472 553 526 482 450336.8 **YCDL 693 727 759 748 720 673466.4
Dec-Feb 2022* Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Men Dec-Feb 2022* Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2023 Mar-May 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on quarter Change % Women Dec-Feb 2024 Women Dec-Feb 2025 Sep-Nov 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2024 Change on year Change % Women Dec-Feb 2025 Dec-Feb 2023 Jun-Aug 2023 Sep-Nov 2023 Dec-Feb 2023 Change on year Change % Change on quarter Change %	Total 13 YCBZ 1,688 1,683 1,682 1,670 1,495 1,418 -77 -5.2 -265 -15.8 YCCA 7344 789 737 741 711 684 -27 -3.8 -106 -13.4 YCCB 984 893 945 928 784 734 734	Total as % of all employees 14 VCCC 6.0 5.9 5.8 5.2 5.0 -0.3 -0.9 VCCD 5.2 5.5 5.1 5.2 5.0 4.8 -0.2 -0.7 VCCE 6.8 6.2 6.6 6.4 5.4 5.1	emporary employing employing employing employing conditions in the permanent job. YCCF 4444 370 390 356 314 3088 -6 -1.88 -6 -1.88 114 155 172 17 10.9 -9 -5.2 2 YCCH 2332 188 237 196 159 136 -23 -14.2	ess (reasons for te // % that could not find permanent of find per	Did not want permanent job Transmission Trans	Had a continued with period of training 18 VCCO 151 159 161 140 177 37 26.7 18 11.6 VCCP 67 94 107 92 84 94 10 11.9 0 -0.2 VCCQ YCCQ 88 64 73 69 56 83	Some other reason 19 YCCR 630 664 675 693 590 533 -58 -9.8 277 314 292 304 266 246 -20 -7.6 -68 -21.8 YCCT 353 350 383 389 325 287	Total** 20 YCCU 7,974 8,411 8,516 8,446 8,314 8,136 -178 -2.1 -275 -3.3 YCCV 2,188 2,353 2,419 2,363 2,309 2,289 -20 -0.9 -64 -2.7 YCCW 5,785 6,058 6,097 6,083 6,005 5,847	Could not find full-time job. 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21	% that could not individual more individual mo	ss for working parties but for working parties Did not want full- Sime job	## or disabled 24 VCDG 282 345 385 386 383 359 -24 -6.3 14 3.9 VCDH 104 148 148 148 137 128 -10 -6.9 -13.7 VCDI 178 197 236 237 246 231 -6.0	**School 25 **YCDJ 1,161 1,199 1,313 1,274 1,202 1,123 -79 -6.6 -76 -6.4 **YCDK 468 472 553 526 482 450 -33 -6.8 -23 -4.8 **YCDL 468 -4.8 **YCDK 468 -4.8

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May).

^{1.} The split between full-time and part-time employment is based on respondents' self-classification.

^{1.} тие эрип ueruwent uur-ume amp parr-ume emptoyment is based on respondents' self-classification.

2. This series does not include all people on these programmes; it only includes those engaging in any form of work, work experience or work-related training.

3. These series cover Employees and Self-employed only. These series include some temporary employees.

4. The total includes those who did not give a reason for working part-time and it therefore does not equal the sum of the other columns in this section of the table.

5 Data for this period has not been reweighted and so is inconsistent with data from Jul-Sep 2022 onwards.

EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS

4 Public and private sector employment

					Uni	ited Kingdom (thousar	ids of people ag	ed 16 and over), seasor	nally adjusted
						Public sector excludi major reclassifi		Private sector excludi major reclassific	
					Total	(See Explanate	ory note	(See Explanator	y note at
	Public secto	r	Private secto	or ¹	employment 2	at bottom of	table)	bottom of ta	able)
_	(000s)	(%)	(000s)	(%)	(000s)	(000s)	(%)	(000s)	(%)
_	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
_	G7AU	G9BZ	G7K5	G9C2	G7GO	MFY7	MFY9	MFZ2	MFY5
Sep 21	5,699	17.4 r	26,987 r	82.6 r	32,686 r	5,559	17.0 r	27,127 r	83.0 r
Dec 21	5,719	17.5 r	26,938 r	82.5 r	32,657 r	5,578	17.1	27,079 r	82.9
Mar 22	5,735	17.5	27,122 r	82.5	32,857 r	5,595	17.0 r	27,262 r	83.0 r
Jun 22	5,748	17.5 r	27,172 r	82.5 r	32,920 r	5,609	17.0 r	27,311 r	83.0 r
Sep 22	5,766	17.5 r	27,185 r	82.5 r	32,951 r	5,626	17.1 r	27,325 r	82.9 r
Dec 22	5,793 r	17.5 r	27,306 r	82.5 r	33,099 r	5,653	17.1 r	27,446 r	82.9 r
Mar 23	5,829	17.5 r	27,497 r	82.5 r	33,326 r	5,688	17.1 r	27,638 r	82.9 r
Jun 23	5,866	17.7 r	27,216 r	82.3 r	33,082 r	5,726	17.3 r	27,356 r	82.7 r
Sep 23	5,899 r	17.8 r	27,297 r	82.2 r	33,196 r	5,762 r	17.4 r	27,434 r	82.6 r
Dec 23	5,931	17.9	27,244	82.1	33,175	5,793	17.5	27,382	82.5
Change on quarter	32	0.1	-53	-0.1	-21	31	0.1	-52	-0.1
Change %	0.5	-	-0.2	-	-0.1	0.5	-	-0.2	-
Change on year	138	0.4	-62	-0.4	76	140	0.4	-64	-0.4
Change %	2.4	-	-0.2	-	0.2	2.5	-	-0.2	-

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onship between columns: 2 = 1/5*100; 3 = 5-1; 4 = 3/5*100, 5=6+8

4(1) Public sector employment by industry

United Kingdom (thousands of people aged 16 and over), seasonally adjusted

	Construction	HM Forces ³	Police (including civilians)	Public administration	Of which: Civil Service 4	Education	National Health Service	Other health and social work	Other (including financial corporations)	Total public sector employment ⁵
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	G7ER	G7EU	G7EX	G7F2	G7D6	G7F5	G7FG	G7FJ	G7FM	G7AU
Sep 21	35	160	271	1,127	505	1,497	1,850	212	550	5,699
Dec 21	35	159	270	1,132	507	1,498	1,862	211	551	5,719
Mar 22	35	158	272	1,143	512	1,497	1,874	212	543	5,735
Jun 22	34	157	272	1,143	512	1,500	1,884	213	545	5,748
Sep 22	34	156	274	1,148	513	1,496	1,898	213	549	5,766
Dec 22	34	154	276	1,152 r	515	1,498	1,917	212 r	550	5,793 r
Mar 23	34	152	280	1,159	521	1,501	1,938	210	552	5,829
Jun 23	33	150	280	1,175	522	1,501	1,962	211	551	5,866
Sep 23	34	150	281 r	1,185	529	1,507 r	1,983 r	209 r	553 r	5,899 r
Dec 23	34	150	281	1,194	535	1,505	2,006	208	554	5,931
Change on quarter	0	0	0	9	6	-2	23	-1	1	32
Change %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	-0.1	1.2	-0.5	0.2	0.5
Change on year	0	-4	5	42	20	7	89	-4	4	138
Change %	0.0	-2.6	1.8	3.6	3.9	0.5	4.6	-1.9	0.7	2.4

Enquiries 01633 455400

Explanatory Note: The public and private sector employment series have been affected by a number of major reclassifications where bodies employing large numbers of people have moved between the public and private sectors. These major reclassifications are as follows:

Further Education corporations and Sixth Form College corporations in England are included in the private sector from June 2012 but in the public sector for earlier time periods.

Royal Mail plc is included in the private sector from December 2013 but in the public sector for earlier time periods.

Lloyds Banking Group plc is included in the public sector from December 2008 to December 2013 but in the private sector for earlier and later time periods. Royal Bank of Scotland plc is included in the public sector from December 2008 but in the private sector for earlier time periods.

Network Rail is included in the private sector before December 2002. From December 2002 onwards it is included in the public sector (except for the period from June 2003 to March 2004, when it is included in the private sector).

Northern Rock is included in the public sector from December 2007 until December 2011 but in the private sector for earlier and later time periods.

Bradford and Bingley is included in the public sector from September 2008 but in the private sector for earlier time periods.

Welsh Further Education colleges are included in the private sector from March 2015 but in the public sector for earlier time periods.

Housing associations in Rogland are included in the public sector between September 2008 and September 2017; they are in the private sector for earlier and later time periods. Housing associations in Scotland are included in the public sector from September 2001 until June 2018; they are included in the private sector for earlier and later time periods. Housing associations in Wales are included in the private sector from June 2018; they are included in the private sector for earlier and later time periods. Housing associations in Wales are included in the private sector from June 2018; they are included in the public sector for earlier time periods. Housing associations in Northern Ireland are included in the public sector from March 1999 to June 2020.

Train operating companies in England, Scotland and Wales operating under emergency measure agreements are included in the public sector from June 2020

The series shown at Table 4 (in columns 6 to 9) for public and private sector employment excluding the effects of major reclassifications show all of the above mentioned bodies included in the private sector for all time periods and excluded from the public sector for all time periods. When using figures from this table, the latest estimate of the number of people employed in the public and private sectors should be taken from columns 1 and 3 respectively. However the quarterly and annual changes in employment shown in these columns are affected by reclassifications. Figures from columns 6 and 8 should be used for assessments of the recent underlying changes in public and private sector employment. The changes in employment shown in these columns are measured on a consistent basis to remove the effect of major reclassifications.

- Estimated as the difference between LFS total employment and the data from public sector organisations.
 LFS employment data for March refer to February-April, June refers to May-July, September refers to August-October and December refers to November-January.
 This series excludes locally engaged staff stationed outside the United Kingdom.
 This series excludes the Northern Ireland CMI Service.
- 5. This series may not exactly equal the sum of the components because each component is independently seasonally adjusted.

More detailed estimates are available in the Public Sector Employment Statistical Bulletin at:

EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS 5 Workforce jobs

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

			Self-employment		Government- supported
	Workforce jobs	Employee jobs	jobs ¹	HM Forces	trainees1
	1	2	3	4	5
	DYDC	BCAJ	DYZN	LOJX	LOJU
Dec 21	35,354	31,164	4,000	159	31
Mar 22	35,720	31,408	4,102	158	53
Jun 22	35,970	31,632	4,142	157	39
Sep 22 (r) 2	35,998	31,724	4,071	156	47
Dec 22 (r)	36,323	31,961	4,140	154	67
Mar 23 (r)	36,731	32,262	4,243	153	73
Jun 23 (r)	36,586	32,324	4,064	150	47
Sep 23 (r)	36,785	32,502	4,096	150	37
Dec 23 (p)	36,909	32,576	4,147	150	37
Change on quarter	125	74	51	0	0
Change %	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.2	0.0
Change on year	586	615	7	-4	-31
Change %	1.6	1.9	0.2	-2.8	-45.5

Relationship between columns: 1=2+3+4+5

See footnotes under table 6

6 Workforce jobs by industry

tandard	Industrial	Classification	(2007)	

Mar 23 (r) Jun 23 (r) Sep 23 (r) Dec 23 (p)

Change on quarter Change %

Standard Industrial Clas	ssification (2007)								United Kingdo	m (thousands), sea	asonally adjusted
SIC 2007 sections	All jobs A-T	Agriculture, forestry & fishing A	Mining & quarrying B	Manufacturing C	Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply D	Water supply, sewerage, waste & remediation activities	Construction		Transport & storage	Accommod-ation & food service activities	Information a
			_		_	_					
	DYDC	JWR5	JWR6	JWR7	JWR8	JWR9	JWS2	JWS3	JWS4	JWS5	JWS6
Dec 21	35,354	351	51	2,548	140	232	2,231	4,759	1,825	2,497	1,571
Mar 22	35,720	353	52	2,607	130	240	2,263	,	1,827	2,550	1,580
Jun 22	35,970	375	51	2,615	131	238	2,261	4,750	1,842	2,594	1,611
Sep 22 (r) 2	35,998	371	52	2,617	124	240	2,202	, .	1,879	2,669	1,624
Dec 22 (r)	36,323	368	54	2,630	119	247	2,219	4,742	1,897	2,759	1,635
Mar 23 (r)	36,731	377	59	2,620	116	264	2,255	4,759	1,916	2,754	1,677
Jun 23 (r)	36,586	363	52	2,583	119	267	2,251	4,694	1,873	2,810	1,671
Sep 23 (r)	36,785	422	54	2,608	116	265	2,243	4,730	1,875	2,807	1,621
Dec 23 (p)	36,909	457	53	2,602	121	262	2,207	4,744	1,938	2,785	1,668
Change on quarter	125	35	-1	-6	5	-3	-35	14	63	-22	47
Change %	0.3	8.2	-2.0	-0.2	4.5	-1.0	-1.6	0.3	3.4	-0.8	2.9
Change on year	586	90	-1	-28	3	15	-12		41	26	33
Change %	1.6	24.3	-1.2	-1.1	2.2	6.1	-0.5	0.0	2.2	0.9	2.0
					Public admin &						
	Financial &		Professional scientific &	Administrative & support service	defence; compulsory		Human health & social work		Other service	People employed by	
		Real estate activities		activities	social security ³	Education	activities		activities	households,etc.	Total services
SIC 2007 sections	К	L	М	N	0	P	Q	R	S	Т	G-1
	JWS7	JWS8	JWS9	JWT2	JWT3	JWT4	JWT5	JWT6	JWT7	KW78	JWT8
Dec 21	1.145	621	3,214	3,029	1,618	2,977	4,589	991	910	54	29,80
	, .										
Mar 22	1,117	634	3,279	3,073	1,638	3,021	4,614	988	911	52	30,077
Jun 22 Sep 22 (r) ²	1,096 1.090	656 665	3,269 3,275	3,140	1,633	3,062	4,631 4,648	1,024	939 950	54 55	30,299
Sep 22 (r) Dec 22 (r)	1,090	682	3,275	3,120 3,122	1,636	2,995	4,648 4,685	,	950 972	55	30,392
Jec 22 (f)	1,126	682	3,358	3,122	1,645	∠,995	4,685	1,015	9/2	52	30,686

31,041 30,951 31,076 31,206

130 0.4

^{1.} Workforce Jobs figures are a measure of jobs rather than people. For this reason estimates of self-employment jobs and government supported trainee jobs differ from estimates of people in self-employment and in government supported training and employment programmes shown at Table 3. The estimates for government supported trainees shown in this table exclude trainees with contracts of employment as such people are included in the estimates of employee jobs.

^{2.} Data for September 2022 onwards, for workforce jobs, self-employment jobs, government supported trainees and in SIC 2007 divisions 01 and 97-98 of employee jobs, has been affected by the reweighting of the LFS, causing a step change discontinuity.

EMPLOYMENT AND JOBS 7 Actual weekly hours worked

United Kingdom (hours worked by people aged 16 and over), seasonally adjusted

	_		Average (mean) actual wee	ekly hours worked	
	Total weekly hours (millions) ¹²	All workers ¹	Full-time workers ³	Part-time workers ³	Second Jobs
People	YBUS	YBUV	YBUY	YBVB	YBVE
Dec-Feb 2022 ⁴	1,039.4	31.9	36.6	16.7	9.6
Dec-Feb 2023	1,055.5	31.8	36.6	16.8	9.4
Mar-May 2023	1,057.6	31.8	36.6	16.6	9.0
Jun-Aug 2023	1,038.7	31.4	36.3	16.2	9.4
Sep-Nov 2023	1,045.5	31.6	36.3	16.5	9.3
Dec-Feb 2024	1,058.7	32.1	36.9	16.6	9.7
Change on quarter	13.2	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.4
Change %	1.3	1.7	1.6	0.5	3.8
Change on year	3.2	0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.3
Change %	0.3	0.9	0.8	-1.2	3.3
Men	YBUT	YBUW	YBUZ	YBVC	YBVF
Dec-Feb 2022 ⁴	604.0	35.5	38.1	16.3	10.4
Dec-Feb 2023	606.4	35.3	38.1	16.8	9.3
Mar-May 2023	607.1	35.1	37.9	16.7	8.8
Jun-Aug 2023	593.5	34.9	37.7	15.8	9.8
Sep-Nov 2023	597.8	35.0	37.7	16.3	10.2
Dec-Feb 2024	603.2	35.5	38.2	16.0	11.7
Change on quarter	5.4	0.5	0.5	-0.3	1.5
Change %	0.9	1.4	1.4	-1.9	14.9
Change on year	-3.2	0.1	0.1	-0.8	2.4
Change %	-0.5	0.4	0.3	-4.8	25.9
Women	YBUU	YBUX	YBVA	YBVD	YBVG
Dec-Feb 2022 ⁴	435.3	28.0	34.2	16.8	9.0
Dec-Feb 2023	449.2	28.1	34.3	16.8	9.4
Mar-May 2023	450.5	28.1	34.6	16.6	9.2
Jun-Aug 2023	445.2	27.8	34.3	16.3	9.2
Sep-Nov 2023	447.8	27.9	34.2	16.6	8.7
Dec-Feb 2024	455.6	28.5	34.9	16.8	8.2
Change on quarter	7.8	0.6	0.7	0.2	-0.5
Change %	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.5	-5.6
Change on year	6.4	0.5	0.6	0.0	-1.2
Change %	1.4	1.7	1.8	0.2	-13.1

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Total actual weekly hours worked including paid and unpaid overtime.
 Main job only. The split between full-time and part-time employment is based on respondents' self-classification.

⁴ Data for this period has not been reweighted and so is inconsistent with data from Jul-Sep 2022 onwards.

7 (1) Usual weekly hours of work¹

United Kingdom, seasonally adjusted

	All in E	mployment (%)		Em	ployees (%)		Self-E	mployed (%)	
=	People	Men	Women	People	Men	Women	People	Men	Women
Dec-Feb 2023									
Less than 6 Hours	1.4	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.6	1.2	3.9	2.3	6.7
6 up to 15 hours	6.1	3.6	8.7	5.4	3.1	7.7	10.3	6.1	17.3
16 up to 30 hours	18.7	10.4	27.6	17.6	8.6	26.7	25.9	19.5	36.5
31 up to 45 hours	58.7	64.5	52.6	61.7	68.0	55.4	39.4	46.1	28.2
Over 45 hours	15.1	20.6	9.2	14.4	19.7	9.0	20.5	26.0	11.3
Total (thousands)	33,176	17,168	16,008	28,651	14,356	14,295	4,360	2,721	1,639
Sep-Nov 2023									
Less than 6 Hours	1.2	8.0	1.6	0.8	0.5	1.1	3.4	2.0	5.9
6 up to 15 hours	6.3	3.8	8.9	5.5	3.3	7.7	11.3	6.4	20.1
16 up to 30 hours	18.5	10.3	27.2	17.8	9.0	26.5	23.0	17.0	33.8
31 up to 45 hours	59.6	66.1	52.8	62.3	69.5	55.3	42.3	49.4	29.6
Over 45 hours	14.4	19.0	9.5	13.6	17.8	9.4	20.0	25.2	10.7
Total (thousands)	33,136	17,091	16,045	28,650	14,203	14,447	4,348	2,796	1,552
Dec-Feb 2024									
Less than 6 Hours	1.2	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.5	1.1	3.4	2.6	4.9
6 up to 15 hours	6.0	3.8	8.3	5.2	3.2	7.1	10.3	5.7	18.2
16 up to 30 hours	18.7	10.3	27.8	18.0	8.9	26.9	24.1	17.2	36.2
31 up to 45 hours	59.3	65.1	53.1	62.2	68.8	55.7	40.1	46.7	28.7
Over 45 hours	14.8	20.0	9.4	13.8	18.5	9.1	22.1	27.8	12.1
Total (thousands)	32,980	17,010	15,970	28,594	14,209	14,385	4,265	2,720	1,546

¹ Total usual weekly hours worked by people aged 16 and over in main job including paid and unpaid overtime.

Source: Labour Force Survey

 $Labour\ market\ statistics\ enquiries:\ labour.market\@ons.gov.uk$

NON-UK WORKERS

8(1) Employment levels and rates by country of birth and nationality

							Europe				Afric	a		Asia		Americ	a and Oo	eania	
			_	_		Europ	ean Union (EU)												
_	Total ¹	UK	Non UK	Total Europe	Total EU (EU27) ²	EU14 ³	EU8 ⁴	EU2 ⁵	Other EU ⁶	Other Europe (not in EU)	Total Africa	Of which: South Africa	Total Asia	Of	Of which: Pakistan and Bangla- desh	Total America and Oceania	which:	Of which: Australia and New Zealand	Tot Non-
Levels (aged 16 and	over)																		
Country of birth levels	MGTM	JF6F	JF6G	FSC2	EQ4Q	JJR3	JJR5	EQ4R	FSC3	FSC4	FSC5	JJS3	FSC6	JJS7	JJS9	FSC7	JJR7	JJS5	EC
ct-Dec 2021	32.611	26.541	6.066		2.412														3.6
t-Dec 2022 [r]	33,089	26,632	6,455		2,300				-	-	-				**				4,1
				-					-	-									
n-Mar 2023 [r]	33,209	26,647	6,561	-	2,307						-					**			4,
r-Jun 2023 [r]	33,093	26,519	6,568		2,230					-	-								4,
-Sep 2023 [r]	33,137	26,449	6,679	-	2,265														4.
t-Dec 2023 [r]	33,193	26,319	6,859	-	2,285		**			-									4.
ange on year	104	-312	405		-15														
				-					-	-									
ange %	0.3	-1.2	6.3	-	-0.7		-		-	-	-					-			1
ountry of birth rates	LF9D	LFM6	LFM7	FSD5	EQ4Y	LFM8	LFM9	EQ4Z	FSD6	FSD7	FSD8	LFN4	FSD9	LFN6	LFN7	FSE2	LFN2	LFN5	E
t-Dec 2021	75.6	75.6	75.7		83.6														
t-Dec 2022 [r]	75.3	75.3	75.3	-	81.8				-	-	-				**				
	75.3	75.2			83.1					-	-			**			**		
-Mar 2023 [r]			75.8							-									
r-Jun 2023 [r]	75.0	74.9	75.4		82.6				-	-	-								7
-Sep 2023 [r]	74.9	74.9	75.1		79.8					-									
-Dec 2023 [r]	75.1	74.8	76.2	-	81.8	-	-		-	-	-		-						
ange on year	-0.2	-0.5	0.9	-	0.0				-	-	-						-		
ationality levels	MGTM	JF6H	JF6I	FSC8	EQ4U	JJR4	JJR6	EQ4V	FSC9	FSCE	FSD2	JJS4	FSD3	JJS8	JJT2	FSD4	JJR8	JJS6	E
t-Dec 2021	32,611	28,915	3,690	_	2,173				_	_									1.
-Dec 2022 [r]	33,089	28,885	4,199	-	2,161				-	_									2
-Mar 2023 [r]	33,209	28,960	4.247		2,171			-			-		-			-			2
-Jun 2023 [r]	33,093	28,796	4,292		2,152					-									- 3
									-	-	-								
Sep 2023 [r]	33,137	28,757	4,374		2,244					-	-							**	
Dec 2023 [r]	33,193	28,693	4,491	-	2,199		**			-			**						
ige on year	104	-192	292	-	38				-										
nge %	0.3	-0.7	7.0	-	1.8		**			-									
ionality rates	LF9D	LFN8	LFN9	FSE3	EQ54	LFO2	LFO3	EQ55	FSE4	FSE5	FSE6	LFO6	FSE7	LFO8	LFO9	FSE8	LFO4	LF07	
-Dec 2021	75.6	75.6	76.3		83.3														
-Dec 2022 [r]	75.3	75.4	74.6		80.9				-	-									
				-					-	-	-								
Mar 2023 [r]	75.3	75.3	75.3		82.1					-	-							**	
Jun 2023 [r]	75.0	75.0	75.3		82.3					-									
Sep 2023 [r]	74.9	74.9	75.0		80.6					-									
-Dec 2023 [r]	75.1	74.9	76.3	-	82.4					-									
ige on year	-0.2	-0.5	1.8	-	1.5														

The total series includes people who do not state their country of birth or nationality. The total levels series MGTM does not herefore equal the sum of the "LIK" and "Non-LIK" series.

This series consists of all 22 EU member states. This series equals the sum of EU14, EU8, EU2 and Other EU.

This series consists of all 22 EU member states. This series equals the sum of EU14, EU8, EU2 and Other EU.

A Lattita, Belguin Demants, Finance, Germany, Gence. Infant, Italy, Luembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain and Sweden.

Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Liftuania, Potand, Sovak Republic and Stovenia.

R. Romans and Bugaria.

R. Opprus, Maltis and Consta

7. Total Non-EU equals the sum of Other Europe, Total Africa, Total Asia and Total America and Oceania

The estimates shown in this table relate to the number of people in employment and should not be used as a proxy for flows of foreign migrants into the UK.

[r] Labour Force Survey (LFS) responses have been reweighted for periods from July to September 2022.

NON-UK WORKERS

and nationality

United Kingdom (thousands of people) not seasonally adjusted

		Unemplo	oyment (all aged 16	and over)					Ecor	nomically inactive (a	all aged from	16 to 64)			
	Total ¹	UK	Non-UK	EU27 ²	Non-EU		'otal ¹		IK	Non-	UK	EU2	2 7 2	Nor	n-EU
						All econom ically inactive	Students	All econom- ically inactive	Of which: Students		Of which: Students		Of which: Students		Of which Student
Levels (thousands of people)															
Country of birth levels	MGTP	DSWD	DT35	DT3F	DTKB	LFS	L LF9W	DTLK	DYUP	DYUR	DYVR	DYVZ	DYWL	DYWR	DZ3
Oct-Dec 2021	1,382	1,044	338	69	269	8,75	3 2,251	7,166	1,833	1,559	418	396	128	1,163	29
Oct-Dec 2022 [r]	1,336	986	350	69	281	9,10	7 2,301	7,366	1,798	1,722	503	434	165	1,288	33
Jan-Mar 2023 [r]	1,364	1,029	335	52	283	9,09	9 2,388	7,371	1,836	1,712	552	409	168	1,303	38-
Apr-Jun 2023 [r]	1,432	1,031	400	68	333	9,16	6 2,432	7,436	1,861	1,705	572	403	182	1,303	39
Jul-Sep 2023 [r]	1,453	1,059	395	71	324	9,18	2 2,338	7,379	1,753	1,773	585	496	198	1,277	38
Oct-Dec 2023 [r]	1,321	967	354	103	251	9,23	5 2,448	7,482	1,901	1,740	547	399	133	1,340	41
Change on year	-15	-19	5	35	-30	12	B 146	116	102	17	44	-35	-31	52	7
Change %	-1.1	-2.0	1.3	50.4	-10.7	1.		1.6	5.7	1.0	8.8	-8.0	-19.1	4.0	
Country of birth rates	MGUK	DT2W	DT3B	DTJG	DTKD	CRZ	K	DYTD		DYUT		DYWD		DYWT	
Oct-Dec 2021	4.1	3.8	5.3	2.8	6.8	21.	1	21.3		20.0		14.0		23.4	
Oct-Dec 2022 [r]	3.9	3.6	5.1	2.9	6.3	21.	6	21.8		20.6		15.7		23.0	
Jan-Mar 2023 [r]	3.9	3.7	4.9	2.2	6.2	21.	6	21.8		20.3		15.0		22.8	
Apr-Jun 2023 [r]	4.1	3.7	5.7	2.9	7.1	21.	7	22.1		20.0		15.1		22.3	
Jul-Sep 2023 [r]	4.2	3.8	5.6	3.0	6.8	21.	7	22.0		20.4		17.7		21.7	
Oct-Dec 2023 [r]	3.8	3.5	4.9	4.3	5.2	21.	В	22.3		19.8		14.5		22.2	
Change on year	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	1.4	-1.1	0.	2	0.5		-0.8		-1.2		-0.8	
Nationality levels	MGTP	DSWE	DT39	DTG9	DTKC	LFS	L LF9W	DYTC	DYUQ	DYUS	DYVU	DYWA	DYWM	DYWS	DZGI
Oct-Dec 2021	1,382	1,168	213	70	142	8,75	3 2,251	7,803	1,974	922	276	360	126	562	150
Oct-Dec 2022 [r]	1,336	1,074	263	81	181	9,10	7 2,301	7,933	1,913	1,155	388	423	148	732	24
Jan-Mar 2023 [r]	1,364	1,124	240	70	170	9,09	9 2,388	7,938	1,947	1,145	441	397	149	748	29:
Apr-Jun 2023 [r]	1,432	1,150	281	66	215	9,16	6 2,432	8,017	2,014	1,124	418	392	152	732	26
Jul-Sep 2023 [r]	1,453	1,188	265	75	191	9,18	2 2,338	7,977	1,865	1,175	473	460	183	715	28
Oct-Dec 2023 [r]	1,321	1,040	282	106	176	9,23	5 2,448	8,122	2,082	1,100	366	358	111	741	25
Change on year	-15	-34	19	24	-5	12	B 146	189	169	-55	-23	-64	-37	9	1:
Change %	-1.1	-3.1	7.2	30.0	-3.0	1.	4 6.4	2.4	8.8	-4.8	-5.8	-15.2	-25.3	1.2	6.
Nationality rates	MGUK	DT2Z	DT3D	DTKA	DTLH	CRZ	к	DYUO		DYUU		DYWE		DZ36	
Oct-Dec 2021	4.1	3.9	5.4	3.1	8.6	21.	1	21.3		19.3		14.0		25.5	
Oct-Dec 2022 [r]	3.9	3.6	5.9	3.6	8.2	21.		21.7		20.8		16.0		25.0	
Jan-Mar 2023 [r]	3.9	3.7	5.3	3.1	7.6	21.	6	21.7		20.5		15.2		25.2	
Apr-Jun 2023 [r]	4.1	3.8	6.2	3.0	9.1	21.	7	21.9		19.9		15.1		23.8	
Jul-Sep 2023 [r]	4.2	4.0	5.7	3.2	8.2	21.	7	21.9		20.4		16.7		23.8	
Oct-Dec 2023 [r]	3.8	3.5	5.9	4.6	7.1	21.	R	22.3		18.9		13.6		23.2	
										10.0		10.0			

The total series includes people who do not state their country of birth or nationality. The total levels series therefore do not equal the sum of the "UK" and "Non-UK" series.

 This series consists of all 27 EU member states.

 This series consists of this people whose main reason for being economically inactive was because they were students. It does not include all students as some students will be included in the employment and unemployment estimates.

[[]r] Labour Force Survey (LFS) responses have been reweighted for periods from July to September 2022

9(1) Unemployment by age and duration

			A	Il aged 16 & over							All aged 16 - 64			
_	All	Rate(%) ¹ U	Jp to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months	All	Rate (%)1 U	p to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months
_	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	- 8	9	10	11	12	13	14
People			YBWF	YBWG	YBWH	YBWI	YBWL			LF2Y	LF32	LF34	LF36	LF38
Dec-Feb 2022 ²	1,298	3.8	738	162	398	30.7	217	1,270	3.9	729	160	381	30.0	206
Dec-Feb 2023	1,346	3.9	883	150	313	23.3	184	1,318	4.0	871	144	303	23.0	178
Mar-May 2023	1,395	4.0	896	206	292	21.0	180	1,371	4.1	884	204	282	20.6	174
Jun-Aug 2023	1,452	4.2	955	229	269	18.5	147	1,428	4.3	943	224	261	18.3	141
Sep-Nov 2023	1,355	3.9	921	197	237	17.5	131	1,331	4.0	905	193	233	17.5	123
Dec-Feb 2024	1,440	4.2	908	199	333	23.1	165	1,404	4.3	888	199	317	22.6	160
Change on quarter	85	0.3	-13	2	96	5.6	34	73	0.2	-17	6	84	5.1	37
Change %	6.3		-1.4	0.9	40.4		25.7	5.5		-1.9	2.9	36.1		29.9
Change on year	94	0.3	25	49	20	-0.1	-19	86	0.3	17	55	14	-0.4	-19
Change %	7.0		2.8	32.6	6.4		-10.4	6.5		1.9	38.3	4.6		-10.4
Men			MGYK	MGYM	MGYO	YBWJ	YBWM			YBWP	YBWS	YBWV	YBWY	YBXB
Dec-Feb 2022 ²	714	4.0	380	82	252	35.2	143	698	4.1	374	81	243	34.8	136
Dec-Feb 2023	717	4.0	447	80	191	26.6	133	695	4.1	436	75	185	26.6	130
Mar-May 2023	791	4.4	474	118	198	25.1	128	773	4.5	466	116	191	24.7	124
Jun-Aug 2023	814	4.6	508	126	179	22.1	110	793	4.7	502	122	169	21.3	106
Sep-Nov 2023	754	4.2	490	111	153	20.3	96	736	4.3	478	107	151	20.5	90
Dec-Feb 2024	781	4.4	435	110	236	30.2	125	761	4.5	426	110	226	29.6	122
Change on quarter	26	0.2	-56	0	82	9.9	29	25	0.2	-52	3	74	9.1	32
Change %	3.5		-11.4	-0.2	53.8		30.3	3.4		-11.0	2.7	49.1		35.6
Change on year	64	0.4	-12	31	45	3.6	-8	66	0.4	-10	35	41	3.1	-8
Change %	8.9		-2.7	38.8	23.4		-5.9	9.5		-2.3	46.9	22.1		-6.3
Women			MGYL	MGYN	MGYP	YBWK	YBWN			LF2Z	LF33	LF35	LF37	LF39
Dec-Feb 2022 ²	583	3.6	357	80	147	25.1	73	573	3.7	355	79	139	24.2	70
Dec-Feb 2023	629	3.8	436	70	122	19.5	51	623	3.9	436	69	119	19.0	48
Mar-May 2023	604	3.6	422	88	94	15.6	51	597	3.7	418	88	91	15.2	49
Jun-Aug 2023	639	3.8	447	103	89	14.0	37	634	3.9	441	101	92	14.5	35
Sep-Nov 2023	601	3.6	431	86	84	14.0	35	595	3.7	427	86	82	13.8	33
Dec-Feb 2024	659	4.0	474	88	98	14.8	40	643	4.0	463	89	92	14.3	38
Change on quarter	58	0.4	43	2	14	0.8	5	48	0.3	35	3	10	0.5	5
Change %	9.7		9.9	2.5	16.2		13.3	8.1		8.3	3.3	12.1		14.3
Change on year	30	0.2	37	18	-25	-4.7	-11	20	0.1	27	20	-27	-4.8	-10
Change %	4.8		8.5	25.6	-20.3		-22.2	3.2		6.2	29.0	-22.6		-21.5

_				Over 6 and up	All over	% over 12	All over 24	-			Over 6 and up	All over	0/ 40	All over 24
	All	Rate (%)	Up to 6 months	to 12 months	12 months	% over 12 months	months	All	Rate (%)1	Up to 6 months	to 12 months	12 months	% over 12 months	months
-	15	16		18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
People			YBXD	YBXG	YBXJ	YBXM	YBXP	·		YBXS	YBXV	YBXY	YBYB	YBYE
Dec-Feb 2022 ²	99	21.9	78	15	6	6.2		366	9.9	251	35	80	21.8	29
Dec-Feb 2023	87	17.5	75	8	4	4.4		401	10.5	306	38	58	14.3	19
Mar-May 2023	87	15.8	65	21	*	*	*	407	10.8	282	74	52	12.7	30
Jun-Aug 2023	79	15.9	62	16	*	*	*	457	12.5	315	85	58	12.6	27
Sep-Nov 2023	99	19.8	90	*	*	*	*	423	11.5	283	78	61	14.5	24
Dec-Feb 2024	128	26.2	103	16	9	6.7	*	394	11.0	245	69	80	20.4	28
Change on quarter	29	6.4	14		*		*	-29	-0.5	-38	-9	19	5.8	4
Change %	29.0		15.5	*	*		*	-6.8		-13.5	-12.1	30.7		15.9
Change on year	41	8.7	29	7	5	2.3	*	-7	0.4	-60	31	23	6.0	8
Change %	46.9		38.3	88.8	124.7		*	-1.8		-19.8	80.0	39.6		43.5
Men			YBXE	YBXH	YBXK	YBXN	YBXQ			YBXT	YBXW	YBXZ	YBYC	YBYF
Dec-Feb 2022 ²	54	25.4	42	9	3	5.6	*	227	11.8	151	26	50	22.0	21
Dec-Feb 2023	46	18.7	44	2	*	*	*	246	12.5	182	26	38	15.5	19
Mar-May 2023	46	16.7	41	6	*	*	*	273	13.8	173	53	47	17.2	28
Jun-Aug 2023	40	16.8	34	6	*	*	*	292	15.3	191	58	43	14.6	22
Sep-Nov 2023	45	18.5	40	*	*	*	*	287	14.8	194	51	43	14.8	20
Dec-Feb 2024	64	27.9	52	9	3	4.5	*	254	13.7	142	41	70	27.7	26
Change on quarter	19	9.4	12	*		*	*	-33	-1.1	-51	-10	28	12.8	5
Change %	41.9		30.2	*	•		*	-11.6		-26.5	-18.8	65.0		25.2
Change on year	17	9.2		7			*	8	1.2	-40	15	32	12.2	7
Change %	37.8		17.7	388.0	*		*	3.1		-21.9	60.0	84.6		37.0
Women			YBXF	YBXI	YBXL	YBXO	YBXR			YBXU	YBXX	YBYA	YBYD	YBYG
Dec-Feb 2022 ²	46	18.9		6	3	7.1	*	139	7.8	100	9	30	21.6	8
Dec-Feb 2023	41	16.3	31	6	4	8.6	*	155	8.4	123	12	20	12.6	•
Mar-May 2023	41	14.8	24	15	*	*	*	134	7.5	109	21			•
Jun-Aug 2023	39	15.0	27	10	*		*	165	9.4	123	27	15	9.0	:
Sep-Nov 2023	54	21.0	50					136	7.8	90	28	19	13.9	
Dec-Feb 2024	64	24.7	51	7	•	•	•	141	8.1	103	28	10	7.2	•
Change on quarter	10	3.7	2		*	٠	*	4	0.3	13	0	-9	-6.7	
Change %	18.3		3.6	*	*		*	3.2		14.6	0.2	-46.5		*
Change on year	23	8.4	21	0	*	*	*	-15	-0.3	-21	15	-9	-5.4	*
Change %	57.3		68.0	3.7	*		*	-9.5		-16.6	121.4	-48.1		*

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May).

1 Denominator = economically active for that age group.

2 Data for this period has not been reweighted and so is inconsistent with data from Jul-Sep 2022 onwards.

3 Sample size too small for reliable estimate.

UNEMPLOYMENT

9(2) Unemployment by age and duration

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

				25-49							50 and over			
_	All	Rate(%) ¹	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months	AI	Rate (%) ¹	Up to 6 months	Over 6 and up to 12 months	All over 12 months	% over 12 months	All over 24 months
_	1	2	3	4	5	6	7			10	11	12	13	14
People	MGVI	MGXB	YBYH	YBYK	YBYN	YBYQ	YBYT	YBVT	YBVW	YBYW	YBYZ	YBZC	YBZF	YBZI
Dec-Feb 2022 ²	551	2.9	290	74	187	34.0	113	282	2.6	119	38	125	44.4	72
Dec-Feb 2023	541	2.8	350	59	132	24.3	77	317	2.9	152	44	120	38.0	86
Mar-May 2023	589	3.1	391	78	120	20.4	60	312	2.8	159	34	119	38.2	91
Jun-Aug 2023	627	3.3	433	88	107	17.0	53	289	2.6	146	40	103	35.8	67
Sep-Nov 2023	586	3.1	416	70	99	17.0	55	247	2.2	132	42	74	29.8	53
Dec-Feb 2024	640	3.3	418	68	154	24.1	78	279	2.5	142	46	90	32.4	59
Change on quarter	54	0.3	1	-2	55	7.1	22	31	0.3	10	5	17	2.6	6
Change %	9.2		0.4	-3.4	55.0		40.6	12.7		7.6	11.5	22.4		11.7
Change on year	99	0.5	67	9	23	-0.2	1	-38	-0.4	-10	2	-30	-5.6	-27
Change %	18.3		19.2	15.0	17.1		1.1	-12.1		-6.8	4.7	-25.0		-31.3
Men	YBYF	MGXC	YBYI	YBYL	YBYO	YBYR	YBYU	YBYU	YBVX	YBYX	YBZA	YBZD	YBZG	YBZJ
Dec-Feb 2022 ²	267	2.7	122	30	115	42.9	74	167	2.9	65	17	84	50.6	48
Dec-Feb 2023	228	2.3	126	27	74	32.7	53	197	3.4	94	25	78	39.7	61
Mar-May 2023	276	2.8	172	37	68	24.5	38	195	3.3	89	23	84	42.9	62
Jun-Aug 2023	290	3.0	199	30	61	21.0	41	191	3.3	84	31	76	39.5	47
Sep-Nov 2023	277	2.8	192	24	61	22.2	40	146	2.5	65	32	48	33.2	35
Dec-Feb 2024	300	3.1	165	32	103	34.4	61	164	2.8	76	28	60	36.4	39
Change on quarter	23	0.2	-27	8	42	12.2	20	18	0.3	11	-4	11	3.2	4
Change %	8.3		-14.2	35.9	67.9		50.4	12.3		16.7	-12.7	23.2		10.0
Change on year	72	0.7	38	5	29	1.7	8	-33	-0.6	-18	3	-19	-3.2	-23
Change %	31.6		30.5	18.0	38.4		14.8	-17.0		-19.5	13.8	-23.7		-36.9
Women	YBYG	MGXD	YBYJ	YBYM	YBYP	YBYS	YBYV	YBYV	YBVY	YBYY	YBZB	YBZE	YBZH	YBZK
Dec-Feb 2022 ²	283	3.2	168	43	72	25.5	39	115	2.3	54	21	41	35.4	24
Dec-Feb 2023	313	3.4	224	32	57	18.2	24	120	2.3	58	20	42	35.2	25
Mar-May 2023	313	3.3	219	41	52	16.7	21	116	2.2	70	11	35	30.3	29
Jun-Aug 2023	337	3.6	234	57	46	13.5	12	98	1.9	62	8	28	28.3	20
Sep-Nov 2023	309	3.3	224	47	38	12.3	15	102	1.9	67	9	25	25.0	18
Dec-Feb 2024	340	3.6	253	36	51	15.0	17	115	2.2	66	18	31	26.7	20
Change on quarter	31	0.3	29	-11	13	2.7	2	13	0.3	-1	9	5	1.7	3
Change %	10.0		12.8	-23.2	34.2		13.6	13.1		-1.2	96.0	20.7		15.2
Change on year	27	0.3	29	4	-6	-3.2	-7	-5		8	-1	-12	-8.5	-4
Change %	8.6		12.9	12.5	-10.6		-29.5	-4.2		13.7	-7.0	-27.4		-17.6

Source: Labour Force Survey

Note: When comparing quarterly changes ONS recommends comparing with the previous non-overlapping 3-month average time period (eg, compare Apr-Jun with Jan-Mar, not with Mar-May).

¹ Denominator = economically active for that age group.

² Data for this period has not been reweighted and so is inconsistent with data from Jul-Sep 2022 onwards.

^{*} Sample size too small for reliable estimate.

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

10 Economic activity by age

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

	All aged 16							
	& over	16 - 64	16 - 17	18 - 24	25 - 34	35 - 49	50 - 64	65+
Economically active	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
People	MGSF	LF2K	YBZL	YBZO	YBZR	YBZU	LF3A	LFK8
Dec-Feb 2022 ¹	34,052	32,741	479	3,777	7,790	11,192	9,503	1,311
Dec-Feb 2023	34,522	33,062	497	3,814	7,878	11,286	9,587	1,459
Mar-May 2023	34,706	33,240	554	3,770	7,892	11,369	9,655	1,465
Jun-Aug 2023	34,480	33,027	498	3,659	7,922	11,368	9,581	1,453
Sep-Nov 2023	34,491	33,066	499	3,695	7,848	11,323	9,702	1,425
Dec-Feb 2024	34,420	32,960	487	3,593	7,811	11,423	9,647	1,460
Change on quarter	-71	-106	-12	-102	-37	100	-55	35
Change %	-0.2	-0.3	-2.4	-2.8	-0.5	0.9	-0.6	2.4
Change 70	0.2	0.0	2.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
Change on year	-101	-102	-10	-221	-68	137	60	0
Change %	-0.3	-0.3	-2.0	-5.8	-0.9	1.2	0.6	0.0
-								
Men	MGSG	YBSL	YBZM	YBZP	YBZS	YBZV	YBZY	YCAE
Dec-Feb 2022 ¹	17,590	16,812	226	1,925	3,997	5,754	4,910	778
Dec-Feb 2023	17,885	17,014	247	1,968	4,010	5,809	4,980	871
Mar-May 2023	18,063	17,179	277	1,977	4,055	5,836	5,034	884
Jun-Aug 2023	17,803	16,937	240	1,907	4,025	5,788	4,978	866
Sep-Nov 2023	17,845	16,961	242	1,942	4,014	5,752	5,010	885
Dec-Feb 2024	17,791	16,905	229	1,854	3,992	5,810	5,022	885
Change on quarter	-54	-55	-14	-89	-22	58	12	1
Change %	-0.3	-0.3	-5.7	-4.6	-0.6	1.0	0.2	0.1
Change 70	-0.5	-0.5	-3.1	4.0	-0.0	1.0	0.2	0.1
Change on year	-94	-108	-19	-114	-18	1	42	14
Change %	-0.5	-0.6	-7.6	-5.8	-0.5	0.0	0.8	1.6
-								
Women	MGSH	LF2L	YBZN	YBZQ	YBZT	YBZW	LF3B	LFK9
Dec-Feb 2022 ¹	16,462	15,930	254	1,852	3,793	5,438	4,593	533
Dec-Feb 2023	16,637	16,049	250	1,846	3,869	5,477	4,607	588
Mar-May 2023	16,642	16,061	277	1,793	3,837	5,533	4,622	581
Jun-Aug 2023	16,677	16,090	257	1,752	3,898	5,580	4,603	587
Sep-Nov 2023	16,646	16,106	257	1,753	3,834	5,571	4,692	540
Dec-Feb 2024	16,629	16,055	259	1,739	3,819	5,613	4,625	575
Change on quarter	-17	-51	2	-13	-15	42	-67	34
Change on quarter Change %	-0.1	-0.3	0.6	-0.7	-0.4	0.8	-1.4	6.3
Change 76	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	-0.7	-0.4	0.0	-1.4	0.5
Change on year	-7	6	9	-106	-50	136	18	-14
Change %	0.0	0.0	3.6	-5.8	-1.3	2.5	0.4	-2.3
Economic activity	rates (%)							
_								
People	MGWG	LF22	YCAG	YCAJ	YCAM	YCAP	LF2C	LFL2
Dec-Feb 2022 ¹	62.9	78.2	31.8	69.1	87.0	87.1	72.4	10.7
Dec-Feb 2023	63.2	78.4	32.2	69.3	87.6	87.3	72.5	11.7
Mar-May 2023	63.4	78.7	35.6	68.4	87.8	87.8	73.0	11.7
Jun-Aug 2023	62.9	78.1	31.7	66.3	88.1	87.7	72.4	11.6
Sep-Nov 2023	62.8	78.1	31.6	66.9	87.3	87.2	73.3	11.3
Dec-Feb 2024	62.6	77.8	30.6	64.9	87.0	87.8	72.9	11.5
Change on quarter	-0.2	-0.3	-1.0	-2.0	-0.4	0.6	-0.4	0.2
Change on year	-0.6	-0.6	-1.6	-4.4	-0.6	0.5	0.3	-0.2
Men	MGWH	MGSP	YCAH	YCAK	YCAN	YCAQ	MGWQ	MGWT
Dec-Feb 2022 ¹	67.1	81.7	29.1	69.8	91.7	92.0	76.5	13.7
Dec-Feb 2023	67.5	82.1	31.2	70.6	91.3	92.4	77.0	15.1
Mar-May 2023	68.1	82.8	34.6	70.8	92.3	92.7	77.8	15.3
Jun-Aug 2023	66.9	81.5	29.8	68.2	91.5	91.8	76.9	14.9
Sep-Nov 2023	67.0	81.5	29.8	69.4	91.3	91.1	77.4	15.1
Dec-Feb 2024	66.6	81.2	27.9	66.1	90.7	91.8	77.6	15.1
Change on quarter	-0.3	-0.4	-1.9	-3.3	-0.5	0.7	0.2	-0.1
Change on year	-0.9	-0.9	-3.3	-4.5	-0.6	-0.6	0.5	0.0
Women	MGWI	LF23	YCAI	YCAL	YCAO	YCAR	LF2D	LFL3
Dec-Feb 2022 ¹	59.0	74.7	34.5	68.4	82.5	82.5	68.6	8.1
Dec-Feb 2023	59.1	74.8	33.2	67.9	84.1	82.4	68.3	8.8
Mar-May 2023	59.1	74.8	36.6	66.0	83.5	83.2	68.4	8.7
Jun-Aug 2023	59.1	74.8	33.7	64.4	84.9	83.8	68.1	8.7
Sep-Nov 2023	58.9	74.9	33.4	64.3	83.6	83.5	69.4	8.0
Dec-Feb 2024	58.7	74.6	33.4	63.7	83.3	83.9	68.4	8.5
Change on quarter	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.6	-0.2	0.5	-1.0	0.5
Change on year	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	-4.2	-0.7	1.5	0.1	-0.3

Data source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

¹ Data for this period has not been reweighted and so is inconsistent with data from Jul-Sep 2022 onwards.

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

11 Economic inactivity: reasons

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

_	Total aged 16-64			Economic inacti	vity by reason (aged 16 to 64)			Wanting/not v (aged 16	
		Student	Looking after family / home	Temp sick	Long-term sick	Discouraged workers ¹	Retired	Other ²	Does not want job	Wants a jot
-	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
People		LF63	LF65	LF67	LF69	LFL8	LF6B	LF6D	LFL9	LFM2
Dec-Feb 2022 ³	8,892	2,303	1,733	209	2,350	17	1,199	1,080	7,159	1,733
Dec-Feb 2023	9,129	2,279	1,748	192	2,668	31	1,102	1,109	7,272	1,857
Mar-May 2023	8,994	2,322	1,698	190	2,660	24	1,068	1,031	7,217	1,777
Jun-Aug 2023	9,249	2,466	1,663	180	2,713	25	1,108	1,093	7,436	1,813
Sep-Nov 2023	9,254	2,398	1,663	170	2,813	27	1,073	1,110	7,391	1,863
Dec-Feb 2024	9,404	2,572	1,646	206	2,829	24	1,110	1,017	7,701	1,703
Change on quarter	150	174	-17	35	16	-3	37	-93	311	-161
Change %	1.6	7.3	-1.0	20.7	0.6	-10.6	3.4	-8.4	4.2	-8.6
Change on year	275	294	-102	14	160	-7	9	-92	429	-154
Change %	3.0	12.9	-5.9	7.2	6.0	-23.9	0.8	-8.3	5.9	-8.3
Men		BEEX	BEAQ	BEDI	BEDL	YCFP	BEDR	BEDU	YBWA	YBWD
Dec-Feb 2022 ³	3,670	1,160	258	111	1,100	6	562	473	2,886	784
Dec-Feb 2023	3,714	1,134	241	100	1,229	21	491	497	2,886	828
Mar-May 2023	3,573	1,124	231	97	1,157	16	483	466	2,799	775
Jun-Aug 2023	3,840	1,230	246	94	1,224	17	521	508	3,054	786
Sep-Nov 2023	3,843	1,153	272	84	1,306	17	487	523	3,012	831
Dec-Feb 2024	3,923	1,273	276	124	1,287	12	505	447	3,170	753
Change on quarter	81	120	4	40	-20	-5	18	-75	159	-78
Change %	2.1	10.4	1.4	47.2	-1.5	-31.2	3.6	-14.4	5.3	-9.4
Change on year	209	139	34	24	58	-10	14	-50	284	-75
Change %	5.6	12.3	14.2	24.3	4.7	-45.3	2.8	-10.1	9.8	-9.1
Women		LF64	LF66	LF68	LF6A	LFM3	LF6C	LF6E	LFM4	LFM5
Dec-Feb 2022 ³	5,222	1,143	1,475	98	1,250	11	637	608	4,272	949
Dec-Feb 2023	5,415	1,145	1,507	92	1,439	10	611	611	4,386	1,029
Mar-May 2023	5,420	1,199	1,467	92	1,503	8	585	565	4,418	1,002
Jun-Aug 2023	5,409	1,236	1,417	86	1,489	8	587	585	4,382	1,027
Sep-Nov 2023	5,411	1,245	1,391	86	1,507	10	586	588	4,379	1,033
Dec-Feb 2024	5,481	1,299	1,370	81	1,542	12	605	570	4,531	950
Change on quarter	69	55	-20	-5	35	2	19	-18	152	-83
Change %	1.3	4.4	-1.5	-5.3	2.3	25.6	3.3	-3.1	3.5	-8.0
Change on year	66	155	-137	-10	103	2	-5	-42	145	-79
Change %	1.2	13.5	-9.1	-11.3	7.2	22.1	-0.9	-6.8	3.3	-7.7

	Percentage of economically inactive aged from 16 to 64 (%)										
	·										
People	LF6V	LF6X	LF6Z	LF73	LF75	LF77	LF79	LF7B	LF7D	LF7F	
Dec-Feb 2022 ³	100.0	25.9	19.5	2.3	26.4	0.2	13.5	12.1	80.5	19.5	
Dec-Feb 2023	100.0	25.0	19.2	2.1	29.2	0.3	12.1	12.1	79.7	20.3	
Mar-May 2023	100.0	25.8	18.9	2.1	29.6	0.3	11.9	11.5	80.2	19.8	
Jun-Aug 2023	100.0	26.7	18.0	1.9	29.3	0.3	12.0	11.8	80.4	19.6	
Sep-Nov 2023	100.0	25.9	18.0	1.8	30.4	0.3	11.6	12.0	79.9	20.1	
Dec-Feb 2024	100.0	27.4	17.5	2.2	30.1	0.3	11.8	10.8	81.9	18.1	
Men	BEBP	BEEH	BEEK	BEEN	BEEQ	BEET	BEEW	BEEZ	BEAS	BEGT	
Dec-Feb 2022 ³	100.0	31.6	7.0	3.0	30.0	0.2	15.3	12.9	78.7	21.3	
Dec-Feb 2023	100.0	30.5	6.5	2.7	33.1	0.6	13.2	13.4	77.7	22.3	
Mar-May 2023	100.0	31.4	6.5	2.7	32.4	0.4	13.5	13.0	78.3	21.7	
Jun-Aug 2023	100.0	32.0	6.4	2.4	31.9	0.4	13.6	13.2	79.5	20.5	
Sep-Nov 2023	100.0	30.0	7.1	2.2	34.0	0.4	12.7	13.6	78.4	21.6	
Dec-Feb 2024	100.0	32.4	7.0	3.2	32.8	0.3	12.9	11.4	80.8	19.2	
Women	LF6W	LF6Y	LF72	LF74	LF76	LF78	LF7A	LF7C	LF7E	LF7G	
Dec-Feb 2022 ³	100.0	21.9	28.2	1.9	23.9	0.2	12.2	11.6	81.8	18.2	
Dec-Feb 2023	100.0	21.1	27.8	1.7	26.6	0.2	11.3	11.3	81.0	19.0	
Mar-May 2023	100.0	22.1	27.1	1.7	27.7	0.1	10.8	10.4	81.5	18.5	
Jun-Aug 2023	100.0	22.9	26.2	1.6	27.5	0.2	10.9	10.8	81.0	19.0	
Sep-Nov 2023	100.0	23.0	25.7	1.6	27.8	0.2	10.8	10.9	80.9	19.1	
Dec-Feb 2024	100.0	23.7	25.0	1.5	28.1	0.2	11.0	10.4	82.7	17.3	

Data Source: Labour Force Survey.

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

Discouraged workers are those who are not looking for work because they believe no jobs are available.
 Other reasons include people who (i) are waiting the results of a job application, (ii) have not yet started looking for work, (iii) do not need or want employment, (iv) have given an uncetegorised reason for being economically inactive, or (v) have not given a reason for being economically inactive.

^{3.} Data for this period has not been reweighted and so is inconsistent with data from Jul-Sep 2022 onwards.

ECONOMIC ACTIVITY AND INACTIVITY

12 Educational status, economic activity and inactivity of people aged from 16 to 24

Dec-Feb	2024

United Kingdom (thousands) seasonally adjusted

				Economicall		full-time educ	E	conomicall	NOt	in full-time edu		conomical
	Total	Employed Un	employed	y inactive		Employed ² Jne	employed ²	y inactive	Total	Employed Ur	employed	y inactiv
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Levels												
People												
16-17	1,594	360	128	1,106	1,373	276	95	1,002	221	84	33	104
18-24	5,537	3,199	394	1,943	1,992	618	87	1,287	3,545	2,581	307	657
16-24	7,130	3,558	522	3,050	3,365	894	182	2,289	3,765	2,664	340	761
Men												
16-17	819	165	64	590	695	112	50	533	125	53	14	58
18-24	2,806	1,600	254	952	924	260	48	615	1,882	1,340	205	337
16-24	3,625	1,765	317	1,543	1,618	372	99	1,147	2,007	1,393	219	395
Women 16-17	774	195	64	516	678	164	45	469	96	31	19	47
18-24	2,731	1,599	141	991	1,069	358	39	672	1,662	1,241	102	319
16-24	3,505	1,794	204	1,507	1,747	522	83	1,141	1,758	1,271	121	366
Changes	on au	ıarter										
People	on qu	iui toi										
16-17	12	-41	29	24	28	-21	11	37	-15	-20	18	-13
18-24	10	-73	-29	112	47	-33	-10	90	-37	-40	-19	22
16-24	23	-114	0	136	75	-54	2	127	-52	-60	-2	9
Men												
16-17	6	-33	19	20	20	-25	14	31	-14	-7	5	-11
18-24	5	-55	-33	94	15	-15	-15	44	-9	-41	-18	50
16-24	12	-88	-14	114	35	-40	-1	75	-23	-48	-13	39
Women												
16-17	6	-8	10	4	8	4	-3	6	-2	-12	13	-2
18-24	5	-17	4	18	33	-18	6	45	-28	1	-1	-27
16-24	11	-26	14	22	40	-14	3	52	-29	-12	12	-29
.	3											
Rates(%)	-											
People				:							-	
16-17		22.6	26.2	69.4		20.1	25.6	73.0		37.8	28.2	47.3
18-24 16-24		57.8 49.9	11.0 12.8	35.1 42.8		31.0 26.6	12.4 16.9	64.6 68.0		72.8 70.8	10.6 11.3	18.5 20.2
1021		10.0	12.0	12.0		20.0	10.0	00.0		70.0	11.0	20.2
Men												
16-17		20.1	27.9	72.1		16.1	31.0	76.7		42.6	20.3	46.5
18-24		57.0	13.7	33.9		28.2	15.7	66.6		71.2	13.3	17.9
16-24		48.7	15.2	42.6		23.0	20.9	70.9		69.4	13.6	19.7
Women												
16-17		25.1	24.7	66.6		24.2	21.3	69.2		31.7	38.7	48.3
18-24		58.5	8.1	36.3		33.5	9.8	62.9		74.7	7.6	19.2
16-24		51.2	10.2	43.0		29.9	13.8	65.3		72.3	8.7	20.8
Changes	on qu	ıarter										
People	-											
16-17		-2.8	6.4	1.0		-2.0	3.6	1.3		-6.0	15.4	-2.5
18-24		-1.4	-0.5	2.0		-2.4	-0.6	3.0		-0.4	-0.4	8.0
16-24		-1.8	0.3	1.8		-2.2	0.9	2.3		-0.6	0.2	0.5
Men												
16-17		-4.2	9.4	1.9		-4.2	10.2	2.3		-1.2	7.6	-3.3
18-24		-2.1	-1.1	3.3		-2.1	-3.1	3.8		-1.8	-0.6	2.7
16-24		-2.6	0.1	3.0		-3.0	1.4	3.2		-1.6	-0.3	2.1
Women												
16-17		-1.3	3.7	0.0		0.3	-1.6	0.2		-12.1	25.9	-1.4
18-24		-0.7	0.3	0.6		-2.8	1.7	2.4		1.3	-0.1	-1.3
16-24		-0.9	0.8	0.5		-1.5	0.7	1.5		0.5	0.8	-1.3

Relationship between columns: 1=5+9; 2=6+10; 3=7+11.

Source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

training ("NEET") cannot therefore be derived from this table. Estimates of young people who were NEET are published separately at:

https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peoplenotinwork/unemployment/bulletins/youngpeoplenotineducationemploymentortra

^{1.} Not in full-time education includes people in part-time education and/or some form of training. Estimates of the number of young people who were not in emoloyment, education or

^{2.} People in full-time education are employed if they have a part-time job or unemployed if they are looking for part-time employment.

^{3.} Denominator = all persons in the relevant age group for economically active, total in employment and economically inactive; economically active for unemployment.

^{4.} Data from July to September 2022 onward has been reweighted, causing a step change discontinuity.

13 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - total pay¹

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

Great Britain, seasonally adjusted

		V	Vhole Economy (100%) ²			Private sector (81%) ²			Public sector (19%) ²	
	_	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes y	ear on year
	_	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³
		KAB9	KAC2	KAC3	KAC4	KAC5	KAC6	KAC7	KAC8	KAC9
Feb 22		600	5.7	5.6	602	6.8	6.5	589	1.4	2.0
Dec 22	(r)	633	5.0	6.3	637	5.0	6.7	616	4.5	4.2
Jan 23	(r)	637	6.2	6.2	640	6.3	6.4	622	5.6	4.8
Feb 23	(r)	642	7.0	6.1	646	7.2	6.1	621	5.4	5.2
Mar 23		644	5.9	6.3	648	6.0	6.5 (r)	623	5.6	5.5 (r)
Apr 23		651	7.8	6.9 (r)	655	8.0	7.0	625	6.1	5.7
May 23		655	8.1	7.2	658	8.5	7.5	626	6.2	6.0
Jun 23		670	9.3	8.4	663	7.0	7.8	711	19.8	10.7
Jul 23		665	8.2	8.5	667	7.7	7.7	656	10.3	12.1
Aug 23		664	7.2	8.2	669	7.1	7.3	641	7.5	12.5
Sep 23		673	8.5	8.0	674	8.2	7.7	645	8.2	8.7
Oct 23		664	6.0	7.2	670	6.2	7.1	646	5.8	7.2
Nov 23		666	5.6	6.7	671	5.7	6.7	649	6.0	6.7
Dec 23		670	5.8	5.8	674	5.7	5.9	653	6.1	6.0
Jan 24	(r)	672	5.5	5.6	676	5.6	5.7	658	5.8	6.0
Feb 24	(p)	677	5.5	5.6	681	5.5	5.6	659	6.1	6.0

Services, SIC 2007 sections G-S (86%)²

Finance and business services, SIC 2007 sections K-N (21%)² Public sector excluding financial services (19%)²

Weekly Weekly Weekly % changes year on year % changes year on year % changes year on year Earnings Earnings Single (£) (£) (£) month month month average³ average3 average³ K5BZ K5C2 K5C4 K5C5 KAD8 KAD9 K5C3 K5C6 KAE2 Feb 22 588 6.2 6.1 10.3 10.3 1.4 2.0 Dec 22 622 5.0 6.5 853 0.2 5.1 612 4.6 4.3 Jan 23 625 7.2 Feb 23 631 7.2 6.2 8.5 5.2 618 Mar 23 638 5.9 6.5 (r) 7.1 7.6 620 5.5 5.5 Apr 23 638 7.7 6.9 884 8.1 7.9 623 6.1 5.7 May 23 84 7.3 888 97 8.3 622 62 5.9 655 9.5 Jun 23 86 895 8.3 87 704 198 10.7 Jul 23 652 8.5 8.8 902 9.6 9.2 651 10.4 12.1 Aug 23 652 7.4 8.5 908 9.2 9.0 637 7.5 12.6 8.6 906 Sep 23 656 8.2 8.5 9.1 640 8.2 8.7 Oct 23 653 6.3 7.4 899 6.4 8.0 641 7.2 5.8 655 903 645 6.0 Nov 23 5.9 6.9 5.6 6.8 6.7 Dec 23 658 5.8 6.0 910 (r) 6.7 6.2 649 6.1 6.0 Jan 24 661 906 656 5.8 5.0 5.8 6.1 6.0 5.8 Feb 24 (p) 6.1

	vynolesaling, retailing, notels & restaurants,
ection F (5%) ²	SIC 2007 sections G & L(22%)2

		Manufacturing	g, SIC 2007 secti	ion C (8%) ²	Construction	i, SIC 2007 section	on F (5%)*	SIC 2007 sections G & I (22%) ²			
		Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	
		Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³	
		K5CA	K5CB	K5CC	K5CD	K5CE	K5CF	K5CG	K5CH	K5CI	
Feb 22		646	1.9	3.1	693	6.3	3.8	400	6.6	6.5	
Dec 22	(r)	691	5.6	5.9	721	5.7	5.9	422	7.0	5.9	
Jan 23	(r)	694	6.6	6.1	723	4.1	5.0	417	3.4	5.2	
Feb 23	(r)	690	6.8	6.3	731	5.4	5.1	419	4.8	5.1	
Mar 23		723	6.3	6.6	739	2.7	4.1	421	3.1	3.8 (r)	
Apr 23		711	8.6	7.2 (r)	741	6.6	4.9	423	3.8	3.9 (r)	
May 23		716	8.6	7.8	745	4.1	4.5	423	5.9	4.2	
Jun 23		714	7.4	8.2	744	5.6	5.4	433	3.8	4.5	
Jul 23		718	7.6	7.8	747	5.4	5.0	434	5.8	5.1	
Aug 23		723	7.8	7.6	743	4.6	5.2	437	5.8	5.1	
Sep 23		723	6.8	7.4	742	4.1	4.7	438	6.6	6.1	
Oct 23		725	6.6	7.1	743	3.4	4.0	440	6.7	6.4	
Nov 23		726	6.1	6.5	742	3.5	3.7	441	6.6	6.6	
Dec 23	(r)	729	5.4	6.0	767	6.4	4.4	443	4.8	6.0	
Jan 24	(r)	731	5.3	5.6	746	3.2	4.4	442	5.9	5.8	
Feb 24	(p)	736	6.6	5.8	756	3.4	4.3	440	5.0	5.2	

ource: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Estimates of total pay include bonuses but exclude arrears of pay.

^{2.} The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period.

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120 Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

^{3.} The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

14 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - bonus pay

		Standard Indus	strial Classification	on (2007)				Grea	it Britain, season	ally adjusted
		V	Vhole Economy (100%) ¹		Private sector (81%) ²			Public sector (19%) ²		
	_	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year
	_	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²
		KAF4	KAF5	KAF6	KAF7	KAF8	KAF9	KAG2	KAG3	KAG4
Feb 22		41	27.0	24.9	49	28.3	26.5	2	-52.7	-27.8
Dec 22	(r)	43	-9.8	1.1	52	-12.4	-0.1	2	-19.1	22.8
Jan 23	(r)	44	6.4	2.0	52	0.3	-1.1	6	199.1	80.7
Feb 23	(r)	44	5.4	0.2	52	5.7	-2.8	2	18.1	61.8
Mar 23		46	-4.3	2.1 (r)	53	-0.4	1.8 (r)	2	18.0	76.4 (r
Apr 23		45	10.2	3.3 (r)	56	7.5	4.2	3	83.5	35.6 (r
May 23		44	13.0	5.6	54	14.2	6.9	2	23.6	37.9
Jun 23		53	29.3	17.5	52	-6.1	4.7	81	3250.5	1382.8
Jul 23		46	14.6	19.1	54	3.7	3.4	18	660.3	1412.3
Aug 23		45	-4.2	12.3	50	-9.8	-4.2	7	249.4	1454.7
Sep 23		50	23.0	10.3	62	27.9	6.4	4	12.3	269.6
Oct 23		44	5.3	7.4	52	2.0	5.9	3	-2.0	66.2
Nov 23		41	-7.7	6.4	51	-8.2	6.5	4	29.0	13.0
Dec 23	(r)	43	-0.1	-1.0	53	0.2	-2.1	3	93.9	32.5
Jan 24	(r)	42	-2.8	-3.6	52	0.4	-2.6	2	-65.4	-12.8
Feb 24	(p)	43	-0.6	-1.2	53	3.3	1.3	2	-2.2	-21.9

		Services, SIC	C 2007 sections (G-S (86%) ¹		and business se 7 sections K-N (Public sector excluding financial services (19%) ²		
		Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year
		Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²
		K5CS	K5CT	K5CU	K5CV	K5CW	K5CX	KAH3	KAH4	KAH5
Feb 22		43	28.5	28.6	97	35.6	36.3	1	-74.5	-42.0
Dec 22	(r)	45	-14.0	-0.4	102	-30.0	-11.7	1	-4.7	27.3
Jan 23	(r)	44	2.9	-0.6	102	-1.8	-8.9	2	-30.5	-1.3
Feb 23	(r)	45	5.4	-2.7	104	6.4	-11.4	2	20.7	-9.5
Mar 23		46	1.2	3.1 (r)	108	2.6	2.3 (r)	1	1.0	-8.1
Apr 23		47	5.1	3.9 (r)	107	0.6	3.1	2	84.5	29.3 (r)
May 23		48	15.6	7.0	103	18.7	6.5	2	31.9	34.1
Jun 23		57	30.2	16.9	109	-1.9	4.8	73	5334.5	2164.8
Jul 23		50	15.5	20.5	109	3.7	5.9	11	611.9	2015.8
Aug 23		42	-5.6	13.2	107	0.0	0.5	5	270.6	2021.4
Sep 23		55	32.8	13.8	109	10.6	4.6	3	14.9	242.3
Oct 23		45	3.4	9.7	103	4.2	4.8	2	-4.0	68.2
Nov 23		44	-5.7	9.5	102	-12.9	-0.1	2	36.3	15.8
Dec 23	(r)	45	-0.1	-0.9	106	3.2	-2.4	2	94.4	36.0
Jan 24	(r)	45	0.4	-1.8	100	-2.3	-4.4	2	15.7	43.6

		Manufacturing	q, SIC 2007 sect	ion C (8%) ¹	Construction	, SIC 2007 section		Wholesaling, retailing, hotels & restaurants, SIC 2007 sections G & I (22%) ²			
		Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	
		Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²	
		K5D3	K5D4	K5D5	K5D6	K5D7	K5D8	K5D9	K5DA	K5DB	
Feb 22		26	-8.5	14.3	42	56.2	21.9	26	20.4	20.3	
Dec 22	(r)	35	3.3	18.8	34	-3.9	-1.4	31	17.2	6.0	
Jan 23	(r)	42	54.1	27.5	29	-37.4	-17.3	29	2.1	4.5	
Feb 23	(r)	33	27.6	26.4	39	-7.5	-17.8	25	-2.3	5.6	
Mar 23		36	1.1	25.2 (r)	35	-28.0	-25.0 (r)	28	-9.9	-3.6 (r)	
Apr 23		34	17.2	13.8 (r)	38	22.4	-7.9 (r)	26	-15.1	-9.4 (r)	
May 23		34	13.1	9.9	40	-20.6	-13.0	26	-1.6	-9.2	
Jun 23		30	-0.7	9.8	41	2.2	-2.1	31	-29.9	-18.1	
Jul 23		33	-2.1	3.2	39	10.0	-4.8	29	-0.5	-13.9	
Aug 23		33	-0.4	-1.1	26	-39.6	-10.7	27	-5.7	-14.8	
Sep 23		32	-5.0	-2.5	30	-20.8	-18.5	26	-4.6	-3.6	
Oct 23		32	-7.6	-4.3	36	-1.3	-21.6	27	-0.8	-3.7	
Nov 23		28	-27.6	-13.9	35	-8.0	-10.2	25	-7.1	-4.2	
Dec 23	(r)	31	-12.0	-16.1	47	39.6	9.1	26	-16.4	-8.5	
Jan 24	(r)	29	-30.8	-24.0	40	35.5	20.5	26	-10.3	-11.5	
Feb 24	(p)	30	-7.2	-17.7	38	-1.2	23.0	26	0.3	-9.4	

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120 Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

^{1.} The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period.

^{2.} The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

619

624

626

628

633

6.1

6.2

6.2

6.0

6.0

7.2

6.7

6.2

6.1

6.0

Oct 23

Nov 23

Jan 24

Feb 24

(p)

15 Average Weekly Earnings (nominal) - regular pay¹

		Standard Indus	trial Classification	n (2007)			Great Britain, seasonally adjusted					
		V	Vhole Economy (100%) ²			Private sector ${(81\%)}^2$			Public sector (19%) ²			
		Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes year on year		Weekly	% changes year on year			
		Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³		
		KAI7	KAI8	KAI8 KAI9		KAJ3	KAJ4	KAJ5	KAJ6	KAJ7		
Feb 22		558	4.2	4.1	551	4.9	4.6	588	1.7	2.1		
Dec 22	(r)	590	6.7	6.7	585	7.1	7.3	614	4.7	4.3		
Jan 23	(r)	593	6.5	6.7	587	6.6	7.1	619	5.6	4.9		
Feb 23	(r)	597	7.1	6.7	592	7.5	7.1	619	5.3	5.2		
Mar 23		600	7.1	6.9	595	7.5	7.2	621	5.5	5.5		
Apr 23		605	7.7	7.3	601	8.1	7.7	624	6.1	5.6 (r)		
May 23		611	7.7	7.5	607	8.1	7.9	626	6.1	5.9		
Jun 23		614	8.0	7.8	610	8.3	8.2	629	6.6	6.2		
Jul 23		617	7.9	7.9	612	8.0	8.1	633	7.1	6.6		
Aug 23		620	7.8	7.9	615	8.1	8.1	634	6.8	6.8		
Sep 23		622	7.7	7.8	617	7.5	7.9	642	8.2	7.4		

6.2

6.3

6.2

5.9

5.9

7.2

6.6

6.0

643

647

651

657

657

5.8

5.9

6.1

6.1

7.0

6.6

6.0

6.1

614

619

621

627

622 (r)

Finance and business services, Public sector excluding financial services Services, SIC 2007 sections G-S $(86\%)^2$ SIC 2007 sections K-N (21%)2 $(19\%)^2$ Weekly Weekly % changes year on year % changes year on year % changes year on year Earnings (£) Earnings (£) Earnings (£) Single 3 month Single 3 month Single 3 month month month average³ average³ month average3 K5DL K5DM K5DN K5DO K5DP K5DQ KAK6 KAK7 KAK8 Feb 22 544 4.4 4.4 700 6.0 6.1 584 1.7 2.1 Dec 22 577 6.9 6.9 749 6.9 7.5 610 4.7 4.3 Jan 23 579 6.6 6.9 758 8.8 7.9 (r) 616 5.7 4.9 Feb 23 584 7.3 6.9 764 9.1 8.3 615 5.2 5.3 586 7.2 7.0 765 8.7 8.9 617 5.5 (r) Mar 23 5.6 Apr 23 May 23 597 7.8 7.6 782 9.0 9.1 622 6.0 5.9 Jun 23 600 8.2 8.0 790 9.6 9.4 626 6.6 6.2 9.5 Jul 23 604 8.0 8.0 792 10.0 631 7.1 6.6 Aug 23 8.0 8.1 9.8 6.9 6.9 Sep 23 7.8 7.9 799 8.4 9.4 639 Oct 23 607 6.2 7.3 790 6.3 8.2 640 5.8 6.9 Nov 23 611 6.3 6.8 799 6.8 7.2 644 6.0 6.6 6.7 647 Dec 23 614 6.3 6.2 803 7.1 6.0 5.9 Feb 24

		Manufacturin	g, SIC 2007 secti	on C (8%) ²	Construction	n, SIC 2007 sectio	n F (5%) ²	Wholesaling, retailing, hotels & restaurants, SIC 2007 sections G & I (22%) ²		
		Weekly	% changes ye	ar on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year
		Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³	Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ³
		K5DU	K5DV	K5DW	K5DX	K5DY	K5DZ	K5E2	K5E3	K5E4
Feb 22		621	2.2	2.4	652	4.6	3.1	372	5.8	5.6
Dec 22	(r)	654	5.7	5.6	684	6.4	6.4	388	6.3	6.0
Jan 23	(r)	658	5.5	5.5	693	6.5	6.3	388	3.3	5.2
Feb 23	(r)	662	6.6	5.9	693	6.4	6.4	391	5.0	4.8
Mar 23		669	7.1	6.4	702	6.9	6.6	393	5.1	4.5
Apr 23		679	8.2	7.3	703	5.9	6.4	397	5.5	5.2
May 23		686	8.5	7.9	706	5.8	6.2	401	6.3	5.6
Jun 23		686	7.8	8.2	706	5.6	5.8	407	7.2	6.3
Jul 23		688	8.0	8.1	708	5.3	5.6	406	6.1	6.5
Aug 23		690	8.0	8.0	713	6.4	5.8	409	6.5	6.6
Sep 23		690	7.2	7.7	715	5.7	5.8	411	7.2	6.6
Oct 23		692	6.9	7.4	708	3.5	5.2	412	7.2	7.0
Nov 23		696	7.2	7.1	708	4.1	4.4	415	7.5	7.3
Dec 23	(r)	698	6.7	6.9	710	3.8	3.8	415	6.8	7.1
Jan 24	(r)	703	6.8	6.9	706	1.8	3.2	416	7.1	7.1
Feb 24	(p)	708	7.0	6.9	719	3.7	3.1	411	5.2	6.4

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

^{1.} Estimates of regular pay exclude bonuses and arrears of pay.

^{2.} The figure in brackets is the percentage of whole economy employment in that sector or industry for the latest time period.

^{3.} The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

16 Average Weekly Earnings - real and nominal¹

Great Britain whole economy, seasonally adjusted

				Total pay (includ	uding bonuses) ¹				
		N	ominal earnings			Real earnings ³			
		Nominal	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes yea	ar on year		
		Weekly Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²	Earnings at constant 2015 prices (£)	Single month	3 month average ²		
		KAB9	KAC2	KAC3	A3WX	A3WV	A3WW		
Feb 22		600	5.7	5.6	516	0.3	0.6		
Dec 22		633	5.0	6.3	505	-3.8 (r)	-2.8		
Jan 23	(r)	637	6.2	6.2	505	-2.4	-2.7		
Feb 23	(r)	642	7.0	6.1	506	-1.9	-2.7		
Mar 23		644	5.9	6.3	511	-3.0	-2.4 (r)		
Apr 23		651	7.8	6.9 (r)	512	-0.1	-1.7 (r)		
May 23		655	8.1	7.2	512	0.2	-1.0		
Jun 23		670	9.3	8.4	522	1.8	0.7		
Jul 23		665	8.2	8.5	516	1.7	1.2		
Aug 23		664	7.2	8.2	514	0.8	1.4		
Sep 23		673	8.5	8.0	515	1.8	1.4		
Oct 23		664	6.0	7.2	512	1.2	1.3		
Nov 23		666	5.6	6.7	513	1.4	1.5		
Dec 23		670	5.8	5.8	513	1.6	1.4		
Jan 24	(r)	672	5.5	5.6	513	1.4	1.5		
Feb 24	(p)	677	5.5	5.6	515	1.8	1.6		

Regular pay (excluding bonuses)

		N	ominal earnings			Real earnings ³	
		Nominal	% changes ye	ear on year	Weekly	% changes ye	ear on year
		Weekly Earnings (£)	Single month	3 month average ²	Earnings at constant 2015 prices	Single month	3 month average ²
		KAI7	KAI8	KAI9	A2FC	A2F9	A2FA
Feb 22		558	4.2	4.1	482	-1.2	-1.0
Dec 22	(r)	590	6.7	6.7	472	-2.4	-2.5
Jan 23	(r)	593	6.5	6.7	473	-2.3	-2.3
Feb 23		597	7.1	6.7	473	-2.0	-2.2 (r
Mar 23		600	7.1	6.9	472	-1.6	-2.0
Apr 23		605	7.7	7.3	474	-0.1	-1.2
May 23		611	7.7	7.5	476	-0.1	-0.6
Jun 23		614	8.0	7.8	477	0.6	0.1
Jul 23		617	7.9	7.9	479	1.3	0.6
Aug 23		620	7.8	7.9	481	1.5	1.2
Sep 23		622	7.7	7.8	479	1.1	1.3
Oct 23		619	6.1	7.2	478	1.4	1.3
Nov 23		624	6.2	6.7	482	2.0	1.5
Dec 23		626	6.2	6.2	481	1.9	1.8
Jan 24	(r)	628	6.0	6.1	481	1.7	1.9
Feb 24	(p)	633	6.0	6.0	483	2.1	1.9

Source: Monthly Wages & Salaries Survey

Earnings enquiries: 01633 456120

Email: earnings@ons.gov.uk

^{1.} Estimates of total pay include bonuses but exclude arrears of pay.

^{2.} The three month average figures are the changes in the average seasonally adjusted values for the three months ending with the relevant month compared with the same period a year earlier.

^{3.} Estimates of real earnings are calculated by deflating the nominal earnings estimates by the Consumer Prices Index including owner occupiers' housing costs (CPIH), our preferred measure of consumer price inflation.

17 International Comparisons of Employment and Unemployment rates

									Seaso	onally adjusted
	Latest period	Employment rate (%) ²	Change quarter (percer points)	Chartage (pe	ange on year rcentage nts)		Latest Period	Unemployment rate (%) ³	Change on quarter (percentage points)	Change on year (percentage points)
G7 Employment rates as published by OECD: (sea	sonally adjusted)					G7 Unemployment ra	ates as publish	ed by OECD: (s	easonally adjusted	1)
United Kingdom 12,3	2023 Q4	7	5.0	0.2	-0.2	United Kingdom ^{1,2,3}	2023 Q4	3.8	-0.3	0.0
Canada	2024 Q1	7	5.0	-0.4	-1.2	Canada	2024 Q1	5.9	0.1	0.8
France	2023 Q4	6	8.3	0.0	0.1	France	2023 Q4	7.5	0.2	0.4
Germany ⁴	2023 Q4	7	7.3	0.0	0.2	Germany ⁴	2023 Q4	3.1	0.1	0.0
Italy	2023 Q4	6	2.1	0.6	1.4	Italy	2023 Q4	7.3	-0.5	-0.4
Japan	2023 Q4	7	9.3	0.2	0.7	Japan	2023 Q4	2.5	-0.1	0.0
United States ^{2,3}	2024 Q1	7	2.0	0.0	0.2	United States ^{2,3}	2024 Q1	3.8	0.1	0.3

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

- As figures are taken from OECD they will not match ONS published figures for the United Kingdom.
 Employment rate data is for ages 15 to 64. For the United Kingdom and the United States, the lower age limit is 16 years old.
 Unemployment rate data is for ages 15 and over. For the United Kingdom and the United States, the lower age limit is 16 years old.
 Estimated values are highlighted with shaded cells.

18 Labour disputes

not seasonally adjusted

Time period and dataset code row	Working days lost (thousands) 1.2	Number of stoppages 1,2	Workers involved (thousands) 1,2,3
Dataset identifier code	BBFW	BLUU	BLUT
January 2023	210	288	118
February 2023	332	612	237
March 2023	556	683	306
April 2023	318	580	169
May 2023	133	344	101
June 2023	169	319	65
July 2023	284	666	138
August 2023	119	493	53
September 2023	231	652	108
October 2023	132	544	49
November 2023 [r]	72	55	28
December 2023 [r]	104	244	42
January 2024 [r]	165	295	78
February 2024 [p]	106	245	39

Data source: ONS Labour Disputes Survey Labour disputes enquiries 01633 455400

In April 2020, collection and publication of labour disputes data were temporarily suspended to protect and prioritise our outputs in response to the coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. In June 2022, collection of the Labour Disputes Inquiry restarted, but only for the period from January 2022 orwards.

Although collection of labour disputes statistics restarted for the period from January 2022 onwards, collection for June 2022 onwards was prioritised. Data for the period January 2022 to May 2022 will be made available shortly.

^{3.} Data for number of workers involved are only available from January 1986 onwards.

VACANCIES

19 Vacancies¹ by size of business

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

				Nu	mber of employees		
		All Vacancies	1-9	10-49	50-249	250-2499	2500+
		AP2Y	ALY5	ALY6	ALY7	ALY8	ALY9
Levels							
Jan-Mar 2022	(r)	1286	195	196	186	287	421
Jan-Mar 2023	(r)	1120	165	173	158	243	381
Feb-Apr 2023	(r)	1088	159	170	151	235	373
Mar-May 2023	(r)	1058	150	166	150	225	368
Apr-Jun 2023	(r)	1037	156	159	148	217	357
May-Jul 2023	(r)	1024	161	154	143	216	349
Jun-Aug 2023	(r)	997	163	143	139	212	340
Jul-Sep 2023	(r)	982	156	143	140	210	334
Aug-Oct 2023	(r)	959	146	139	139	209	326
Sep-Nov 2023	(r)	951	146	140	139	208	319
Oct-Dec 2023	(r)	929	146	137	134	201	311
Nov-Jan 2024	(r)	923	139	139	135	200	311
Dec-Feb 2024	(r)	910	132	140	132	197	310
Jan-Mar 2024	(p)	916	136	144	129	197	310
Change on quarter	*	-13	-10	7	-5	-4	-1
Change %	*	-1.4	-6.5	5.0	-3.4	-2.1	-0.4
Change on year		-204	-29	-29	-29	-46	-71
Change %		-18.2	-17.4	-16.9	-18.1	-19.0	-18.6

^{1.} Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

Source: ONS Vacancy Survey

Vacancy Survey enquiries: vacancy.survey@ons.gov.uk, 01633 456777

20 Vacancies¹ and Unemployment

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

		All V		Number of unemployed people per
		All Vacancies ¹	Unemployment ²	vacancy
		AP2Y	MGSC	JPC5
Levels				
Dec-Feb 2022	(r)	1,273	1,351	1.1
Dec-Feb 2023	(r)	1,128	1,346	1.2
Mar-May 2023	(r)	1,058	1,395	1.3
Jun-Aug 2023	(r)	997	1,452	1.5
Sep-Nov 2023	(r)	951	1,355	1.4
Dec-Feb 2024	(r)	910	1,440	1.6
Change on quarte	r	-41	85	0.2
Change %		-4.3	6.3	
Change on year		-218	94	0.4
Change %		-19.3	7.0	

Source: ONS Vacancy Survey/ Labour Force Survey

Vacancy Survey enquiries: vacancy.survey@ons.gov.uk, 01633 456777

^{*} Change on previous non-overlapping three month rolling average time period.

^{1.} Excludes Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing.

^{2.} Unemployment estimates are produced from the Labour Force Survey (LFS) and are always one period behind the ONS Vacancy Survey estimates. This table therefore shows estimates for the same periods as shown in table 1 (which shows LFS estimates).

VACANCIES

21 Vacancies by industry

Standard Industrial Classification (2007)

United Kingdom (thousands), seasonally adjusted

		All vacancies ¹	Mining & quarrying	Manu- facturing	Electricity, gas, steam & air conditioning supply ²	Water supply, sewerage, waste & remediation activities	Construction	Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	Transport & storage	Accommodati on & food service activities	Information & communicati
SIC 2007 sections	_	B-S	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	1	J
	_	AP2Y	JP9H	JP9I	JP9J	JP9K	JP9L	JP9M	JP9N	JP9O	JP9P
Levels (thousands) Jan-Mar 2022	(r)	1286	2	94	5	8	47	169	59	165	76
Jan-Mar 2023	(r)	1120	2	79	6	7	41	142	44	143	53
Feb-Apr 2023	(r)	1088	2	75	6	7	41	139	43	136	51
Mar-May 2023	(r)	1058	2	74	6	7	39	138	39	132	51
Apr-Jun 2023	(r)	1037	2	71	6	7	40	141	39	128	47
May-Jul 2023	(r)	1024	2	71	7	7	41	137	38	124	48
Jun-Aug 2023	(r)	997	2	70	6	7	37	136	38	119	47
Jul-Sep 2023 Aug-Oct 2023	(r)	982 959	2 2	70 69	6 5	7 6	34 33	138 133	39 35	118 113	45 43
Sep-Nov 2023	(r)	959 951	2	66	5	6	36	130	33	114	43
Oct-Dec 2023	(r)	929	2	65	5	6	37	122	31	109	42
Nov-Jan 2024	(r)	923	2	68	5	7	36	121	32	108	45
Dec-Feb 2024	(r)	910	2	67	5	6	36	120	32	109	43
Jan-Mar 2024	(p)	916	2	65	5	6	37	117	35	108	44
Jan-Mai 2024	(P)	910	2	03	3	•	31	117	33	100	**
Change on quarter		-13	0	0	0	1	1	-5	4	-1	2
Change %	•	-1.4	0.0	-0.5	8.3	10.3	1.4	-3.8	13.0	-1.2	4.8
Change on year		-204	0	-14	0	0	-4	-25	-10	-35	-9
Change %		-18.2	6.3	-18.2	-7.1	-5.9	-10.4	-17.6	-21.6	-24.5	-16.7
		AP2Z	JPA2	JPA3	JPA4	JPA5	JPA6	JPA7	JPA8	JPA9	JPB2
Vacancies per 100											
Jan-Mar 2022	(r)	4.1	3.7	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.8	3.7	6.6	5.3
Jan-Mar 2023	(r)	3.5	3.2	3.3	5.1	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.7	5.4	3.5
Feb-Apr 2023	(r)	3.4	3.4	3.1	5.3	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.6	5.1	3.5
Mar-May 2023	(r)	3.3	3.6	3.0	5.6	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.4	5.0	3.4
Apr-Jun 2023	(r)	3.2 3.2	3.6 3.6	2.9 2.9	5.7 5.9	2.7 2.9	2.6 2.6	3.2 3.1	2.4	4.8 4.7	3.2 3.2
May-Jul 2023 Jun-Aug 2023	(r)	3.2	3.6	2.9	5.9 5.6	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.3	4.7	3.2
Jul-Sep 2023	(r)	3.1	4.0	2.9	5.2	2.6	2.4	3.1	2.4	4.4	3.0
Aug-Oct 2023	(r)	3.0	3.8	2.8	4.9	2.4	2.2	3.0	2.1	4.3	2.9
Sep-Nov 2023	(r)	3.0	3.8	2.7	4.5	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.0	4.3	2.9
Oct-Dec 2023	(r)	2.9	3.4	2.7	4.3	2.3	2.4	2.8	1.9	4.1	2.8
Nov-Jan 2024	(r)	2.9	3.6	2.8	4.3	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.0	4.0	3.1
Dec-Feb 2024	(r)	2.8	3.4	2.7	4.7	2.5	2.3	2.7	1.9	4.1	2.9
Jan-Mar 2024	(p)	2.9	3.4	2.7	4.7	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.1	4.1	3.0
Change on quarter	٠	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Change on year		-0.6	0.2	-0.6	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-1.3	-0.6

		Financial & insurance activities	Real estate activities ²	Professional scientific & technical activities	Administrative & support service activities	Public admin & defence; compulsory social security	Education	Human health & social work activities	Arts, entertainment & recreation	Other service activities	Total services
SIC 2007 sections		К	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R	s	G-S
	_	JP9Q	JP9R	JP9S	JP9T	JP9U	JP9V	JP9W	JP9X	JP9Y	JP9Z
Levels (thousands)	١		*****				****	*. *			
Jan-Mar 2022	(r)	50	17	128	84	36	73	213	35	27	1131
Jan-Mar 2023	(r)	44	12	112	73	40	73	200	29	22	986
Feb-Apr 2023	(r)	41	12	110	71	40	72	193	27	24	958
Mar-May 2023	(r)	39	14	104	67	39	70	190	25	25	932
Apr-Jun 2023	(r)	38	14	100	64	40	68	186	24	25	913
May-Jul 2023	(r)	38	14	98	62	39	67	181	26	24	897
Jun-Aug 2023	(r)	37	12	95	58	38	67	181	26	24	876
Jul-Sep 2023	(r)	35	10	93	55	37	65	178	26	23	863
Aug-Oct 2023	(r)	36	9	93	57	37	66	179	21	22	842
Sep-Nov 2023	(r)	36	11	92	60	39	65	174	19	20	835
Oct-Dec 2023	(r)	36	13	92	63	38	64	169	17	19	814
Nov-Jan 2024	(r)	33	13	90	63	37	62	164	18	18	805
Dec-Feb 2024	(r)	34	14	88	65	36	62	158	15	18	794
Jan-Mar 2024	(p)	36	16	90	66	37	60	159	14	19	801
Change on quarter		0	4	-3	3	-1	-4	-9	-3	0	-13
Change %	*	0.6	28.0	-2.7	4.9	-2.4	-6.1	-5.6	-18.3	0.0	-1.6
Change on year		-8	4	-22	-7	-3	-13	-41	-15	-3	-185
Change %		-17.7	36.8	-20.0	-9.8	-6.3	-17.4	-20.4	-51.7	-13.4	-18.8
		JPB3	JPB4	JPB5	JPB6	JPB7	JPB8	JPB9	JPC2	JPC3	JPC4
Vacancies per 100	employ	ee jobs									
Jan-Mar 2022	(r)	4.8	2.9	4.5	3.0	2.5	2.7	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.2
Jan-Mar 2023	(r)	4.0	2.0	3.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	4.4	3.6	3.3	3.6
Feb-Apr 2023	(r)	3.8	2.0	3.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	4.3	3.4	3.6	3.5
Mar-May 2023	(r)	3.6	2.3	3.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	4.2	3.2	3.7	3.4
Apr-Jun 2023	(r)	3.4	2.4	3.4	2.3	2.7	2.5	4.1	3.1	3.7	3.3
May-Jul 2023	(r)	3.5	2.3	3.4	2.3	2.6	2.4	4.0	3.3	3.7	3.2
Jun-Aug 2023	(r)	3.4	2.0	3.3	2.1	2.6	2.4	4.0	3.2	3.6	3.2
Jul-Sep 2023	(r)	3.2	1.7	3.2	2.0	2.5	2.4	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.1
Aug-Oct 2023	(r)	3.2	1.5	3.2	2.1	2.5	2.4	4.0	2.6	3.3	3.0
Sep-Nov 2023	(r)	3.3	1.8	3.2	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.8	2.4	3.1	3.0
Oct-Dec 2023	(r)	3.3	2.1	3.2	2.3	2.6	2.3	3.7	2.1	2.9	2.9
Nov-Jan 2024	(r)	3.0	2.2	3.1	2.3	2.5	2.3	3.6	2.2	2.8	2.9
Dec-Feb 2024	(r)	3.1	2.4	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.2	3.5	1.9	2.7	2.9
Jan-Mar 2024	(p)	3.3	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.5	2.2	3.5	1.7	2.9	2.9
Change on quarter	*	0.0	0.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.0
Change on year		-0.7	0.7	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.9	-1.9	-0.4	-0.7

Not seasonally adjusted. These series do not display seasonality. Therefore the unadjusted series is the best estimate of a 'seasonally adjusted' series.

Source: ONS Vacancy Survey

^{*} Change on previous non-overlapping three month rolling average time period.

REDUNDANCIES

22 Redundancies: level¹ and rates²

United Kingdom

	People (aged 16	People (aged 16 and over)		nd over)	Women (aged 16 and over)		
	Level (000s) ¹	Rate ²	Level (000s) ¹	Rate ²	Level (000s) ¹	Rate ²	
	BEAO	BEIR	BEIU	BEIX	BEJA	BEJD	
Dec-Feb 2022 ³	75	2.7	47	3.3	28	2.0	
Dec-Feb 2023	88	3.1	60	4.2	28	2.0	
Mar-May 2023	102	3.6	63	4.4	39	2.7	
Jun-Aug 2023	91	3.2	46	3.2	45	3.1	
Sep-Nov 2023	94	3.3	57	4.0	36	2.5	
Dec-Feb 2024	110	3.9	65	4.6	45	3.1	
Change on quarter	17	0.6	8	0.6	9	0.6	
Change %	18.1		13.9		24.7		
Change on year	22	0.8	5	0.4	17	1.2	
Change %	24.9		7.8		61.7		

Data source: Labour Force Survey

Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.market@ons.gov.uk

^{1.} The redundancy level is the number of people who were made redundant in the three months prior to interview. The figure is not seasonally adjusted.

^{2.} The redundancy rate is the ratio of the redundancy level for the given quarter to the seasonally adjusted number of employees in the previous quarter, multiplied by 1,000.

^{3.} Data for this period has not been reweighted and so is inconsistent with data from Jul-Sep 2022 onwards.

Headline estimates for December - February 2024

		Economicall Aged 16+	y active ¹ Aged 16-64	Employn Aged 16+	nent Aged 16-64	Unemployr Aged 16+	nent Aged 16+	Economically Aged 16-64	/ inactive Aged 16-64
Area Codes	Area Names	Level	Rate (%)2	Level	Rate (%)2	Level	Rate (%)3	Level	Rate (%)2
K02000001	United Kingdom	34,420	77.8	32,980	74.5	1,440	4.2	9,404	22.2
K03000001	Great Britain	33,520	77.9	32,100	74.6	1,420	4.2	9,090	22.1
E92000001	England	29,307	78.3	28,053	74.9	1,254	4.3	7,778	21.7
E12000001	North East	1,249	73.1	1,205	70.4	44	3.6	446	26.9
E12000002	North West	3,726	76.2	3,535	72.1	191	5.1	1,120	23.8
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	2,719	75.9	2,620	73.0	99	3.6	831	24.1
E12000004	East Midlands	2,502	78.0	2,356	73.4	147	5.9	674	22.0
E12000005	West Midlands	3,018	77.7	2,871	73.8	147	4.9	830	22.3
E12000006	East	3,243	79.2	3,126	76.2	117	3.6	817	20.8
E12000007	London	4,974	78.6	4,757	75.3	217	4.4	1,307	21.4
E12000008	South East	4,943	81.6	4,745	78.3	197	4.0	1,059	18.4
E12000009	South West	2,933	80.1	2,838	77.4	94	3.2	692	19.9
W92000004	Wales	1,465	71.9	1,411	69.1	55	3.7	535	28.1
S92000003	Scotland	2,748	77.4	2,637	74.2	111	4.0	777	22.6
N92000002	Northern Ireland	900	73.3	880	71.7	20	2.2	314	26.7

Change on quarter (change since September - November 2023)

		Economicall Aged 16+	y active ¹ Aged 16-64	Employ Aged 16+	ment Aged 16-64	Unemployi Aged 16+	ment Aged 16+	Economically Aged 16-64	y inactive Aged 16-64
Area Codes	Area Names	Level	Rate (%)2	Level	Rate (%)2	Level	Rate (%)3	Level	Rate (%)2
K02000001	United Kingdom	-71	-0.3	-156	-0.5	85	0.3	150	0.3
K03000001	Great Britain	-84	-0.4	-172	-0.5	88	0.3	159	0.4
E92000001	England	-49	-0.3	-142	-0.6	93	0.3	129	0.3
E12000001	North East	-24	-2.0	-15	-1.5	-9	-0.7	34	2.0
E12000002	North West	-60	-1.4	-66	-1.6	6	0.2	68	1.4
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	-23	-0.9	-33	-1.3	9	0.4	34	0.9
E12000004	East Midlands	-2	-0.5	-22	-1.1	20	0.8	15	0.5
E12000005	West Midlands	10	0.0	-17	-0.7	27	0.9		0.0
E12000006	East	-17	-0.3	-16	-0.3	-1	0.0	14	0.3
E12000007	London	71	1.0	73	1.2	-2	-0.1	-61	-1.0
E12000008	South East	18	0.2	-13	-0.2	31	0.6	-13	-0.2
E12000009	South West	-22	-1.1	-34	-1.5	13	0.5	39	1.1
W92000004	Wales	-35	-1.9	-42	-2.3	7	0.5	37	1.9
S92000003	Scotland		0.2	11	0.5	-11	-0.4	-7	-0.2
N92000002	Northern Ireland	13	0.8	16	1.1	-3	-0.4	-10	-0.8

Change on year (change since December - February 2023)

		Economically active ¹ Aged 16+ Aged 16-64		Employr Aged 16+	nent Aged 16-64	Unemployi Aged 16+	ment Aged 16+	Economically inactive Aged 16-64 Aged 16	
Area Codes	Area Names	Level	Rate (%) ²	Level	Rate (%)2	Level	Rate (%)3	Level	Rate (%)
K02000001	United Kingdom	-101	-0.6	-195	-0.8	94	0.3	275	0.6
K03000001	Great Britain	-116	-0.6	-211	-0.8	95	0.3	284	0.6
E92000001	England	-78	-0.5	-150	-0.7	71	0.3	223	0.5
E12000001	North East	-39	-2.2	-26	-1.3	-13	-0.9	39	2.2
E12000002	North West	-10	-1.0	-59	-2.1	48	1.3	53	1.0
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	-18	-0.9	-19	-1.0	1	0.1	34	0.9
E12000004	East Midlands	21	0.2	-34	-1.4	55	2.2	-2	-0.2
E12000005	West Midlands	53	1.1	50	0.9	3	0.0	-38	-1.1
E12000006	East	-90	-2.1	-68	-1.6	-22	-0.6	88	2.1
E12000007	London	35	0.6	63	1.2	-28	-0.6	-29	-0.6
E12000008	South East	-6	-0.6	-9	-0.5	3	0.1	38	0.6
E12000009	South West	-23	-1.0	-47	-1.7	24	0.8	39	1.0
W92000004	Wales	-10	-2.7	-14	-2.8	3	0.3	54	2.7
S92000003	Scotland	-27	-0.2	-48	-0.9	20	0.8	7	0.2
N92000002	Northern Ireland	14	0.8	16	0.9	-1	-0.2	-9	-0.8

N92000002 Northern Ireland 14 0.8

The Labour Force Survey is tabulated by region of residence.

1. Economically active = Employment plus Unemployment.

2. Denominator = all persons aged 16 to 64.

3. Denominator = total economically active

4. Data from July to September 2022 onward has been reweighted, causing a step change discontinuity.

Source: Labour Force Survey
Labour market statistics enquiries: labour.supply@ons.gov.uk

REGIONAL SUMMARY

23(2) Regional summary of Workforce Jobs

Thousands, seasonally adjusted

Area Codes	Area Names	December 2023	Change on September 2023
K02000001	United Kingdom	36,909	125
K03000001	Great Britain	35,963	117
E92000001	England	31,614	78
E12000001	North East	1,238	-12
E12000002	North West	3,886	17
E12000003	Yorkshire and The Humber	2,846	-6
E12000004	East Midlands	2,525	-1
E12000005	West Midlands	3,064	-14
E12000006	East	3,223	12
E12000007	London	6,551	9
E12000008	South East	5,154	50
E12000009	South West	3,127	23
W92000004	Wales	1,508	26
S92000003	Scotland	2,841	14
N92000002	Northern Ireland	940	8

Workforce jobs are mainly sourced from employer surveys and are tabulated by region of workplace.

HM Forces stationed abroad are included in the UK workforce jobs estimates but not in the regional estimates. The

UK workforce jobs estimates therefore do not equal the sum of the regional estimates.

Workforce Jobs data for September 2022 onwards has been affected by the reweighting of the LFS, causing a step change discontinuity.